



Научно-технологический
университет

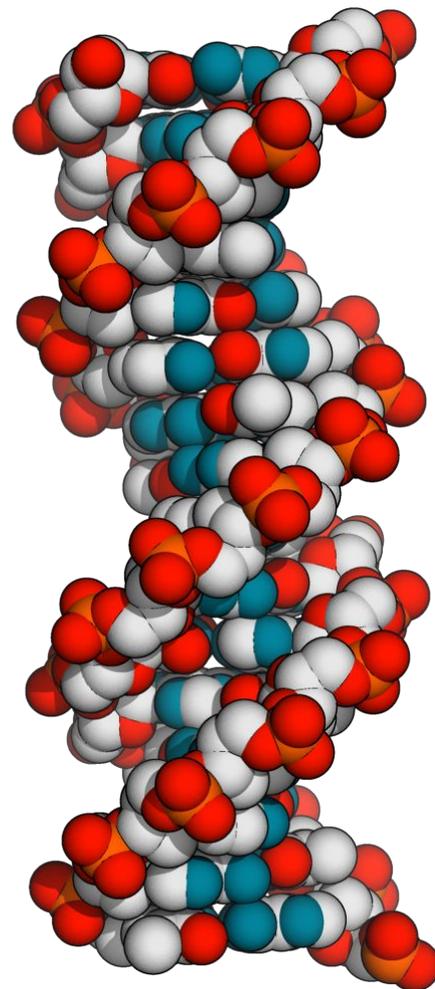
Сириус

Структурная биоинформатика | Лекция 6

Структурная биология нуклеиновых кислот

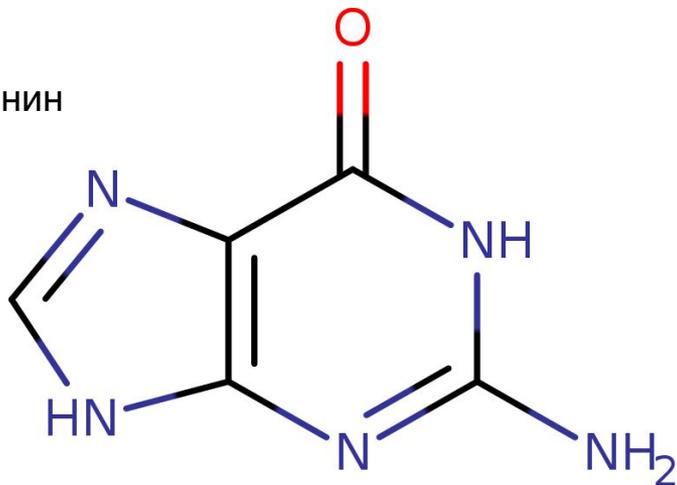
Александр Злобин

Что такое нуклеиновые кислоты?

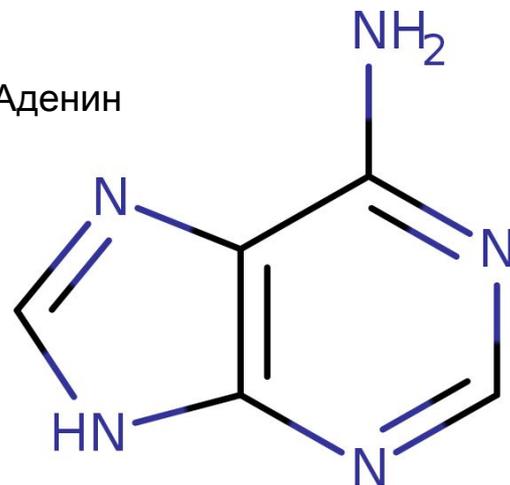


Азотистые основания

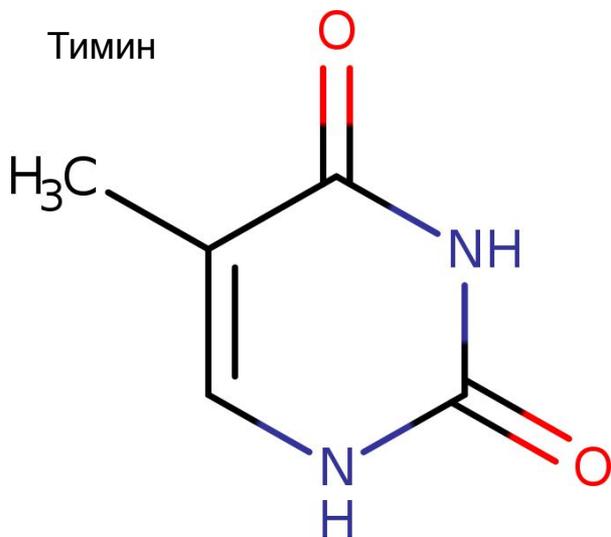
Гуанин



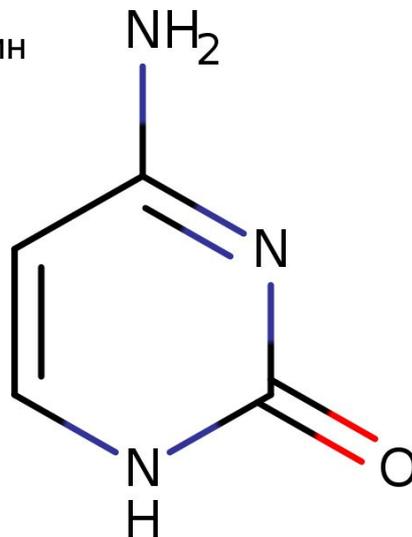
Аденин



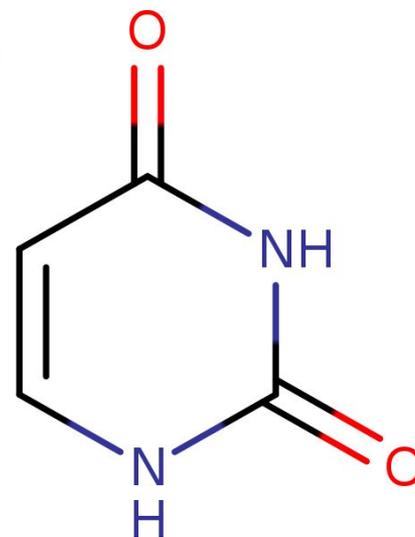
Тимин



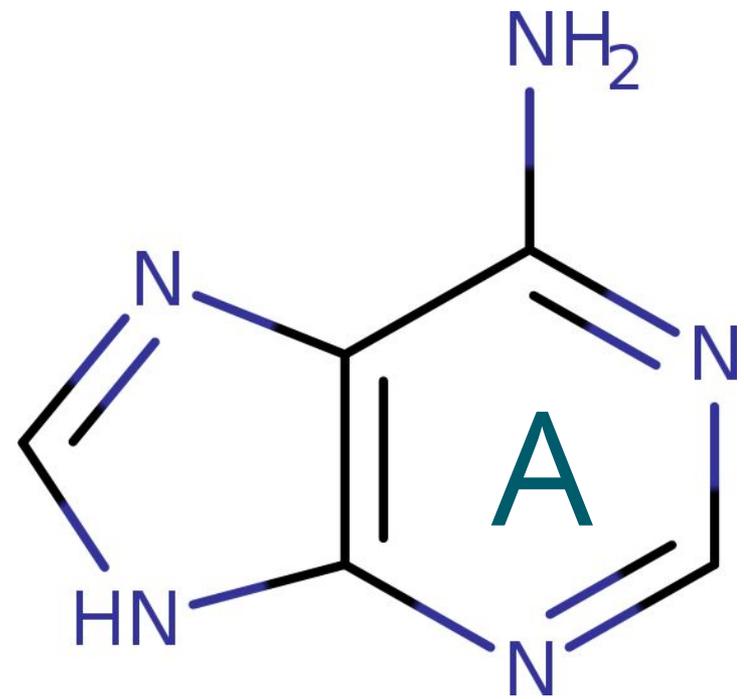
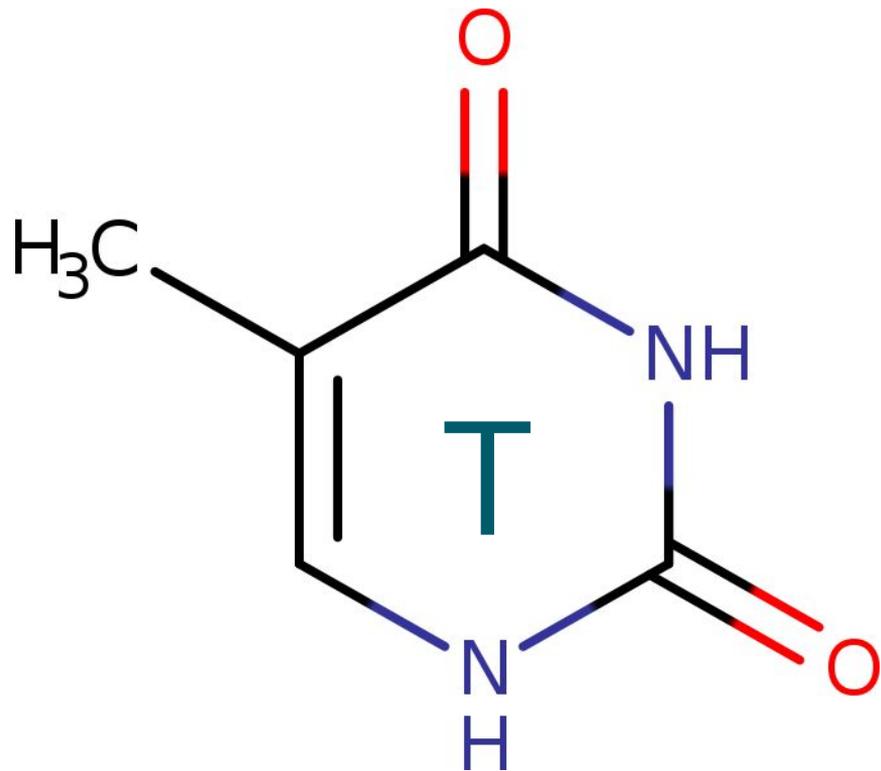
Цитозин



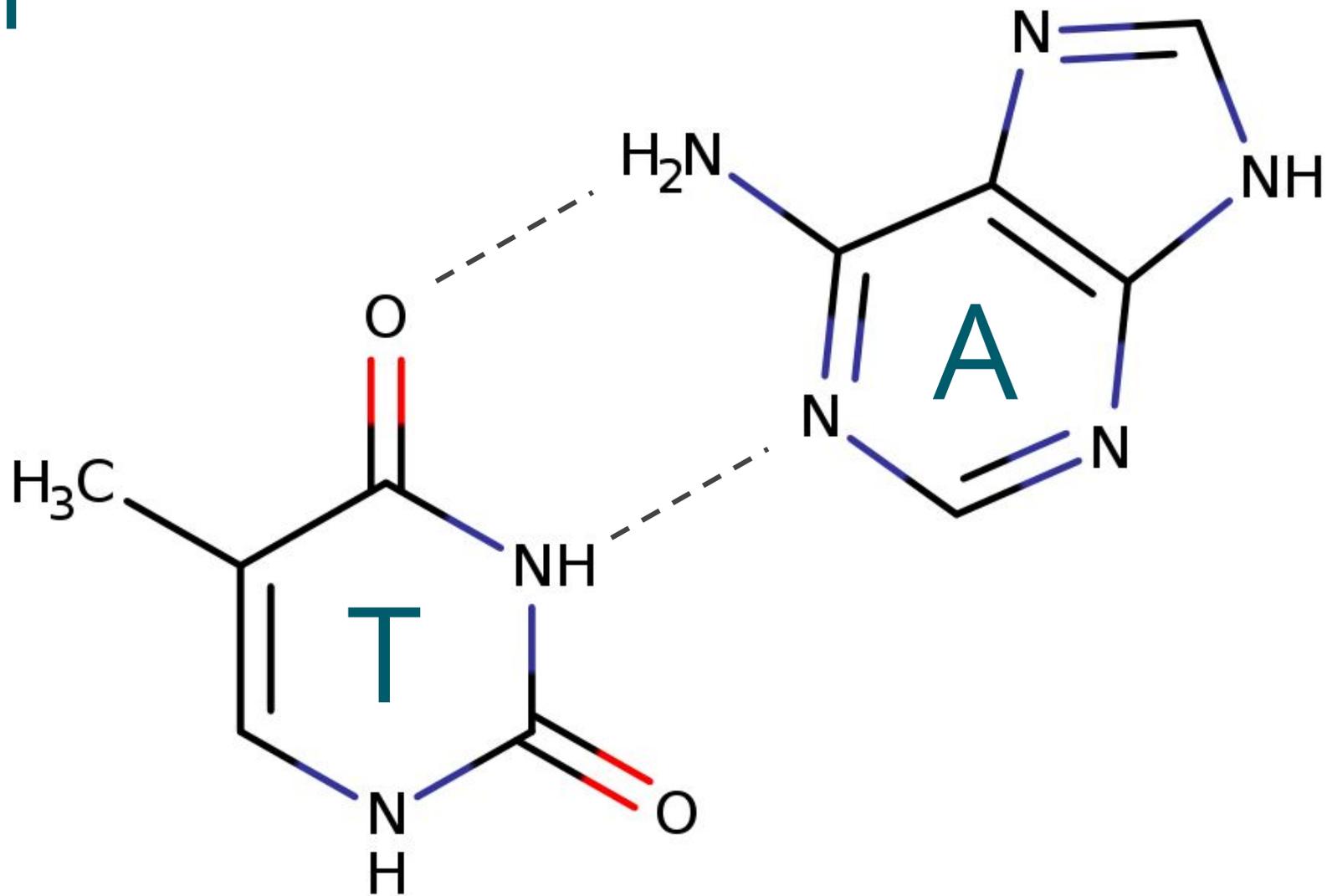
Урацил



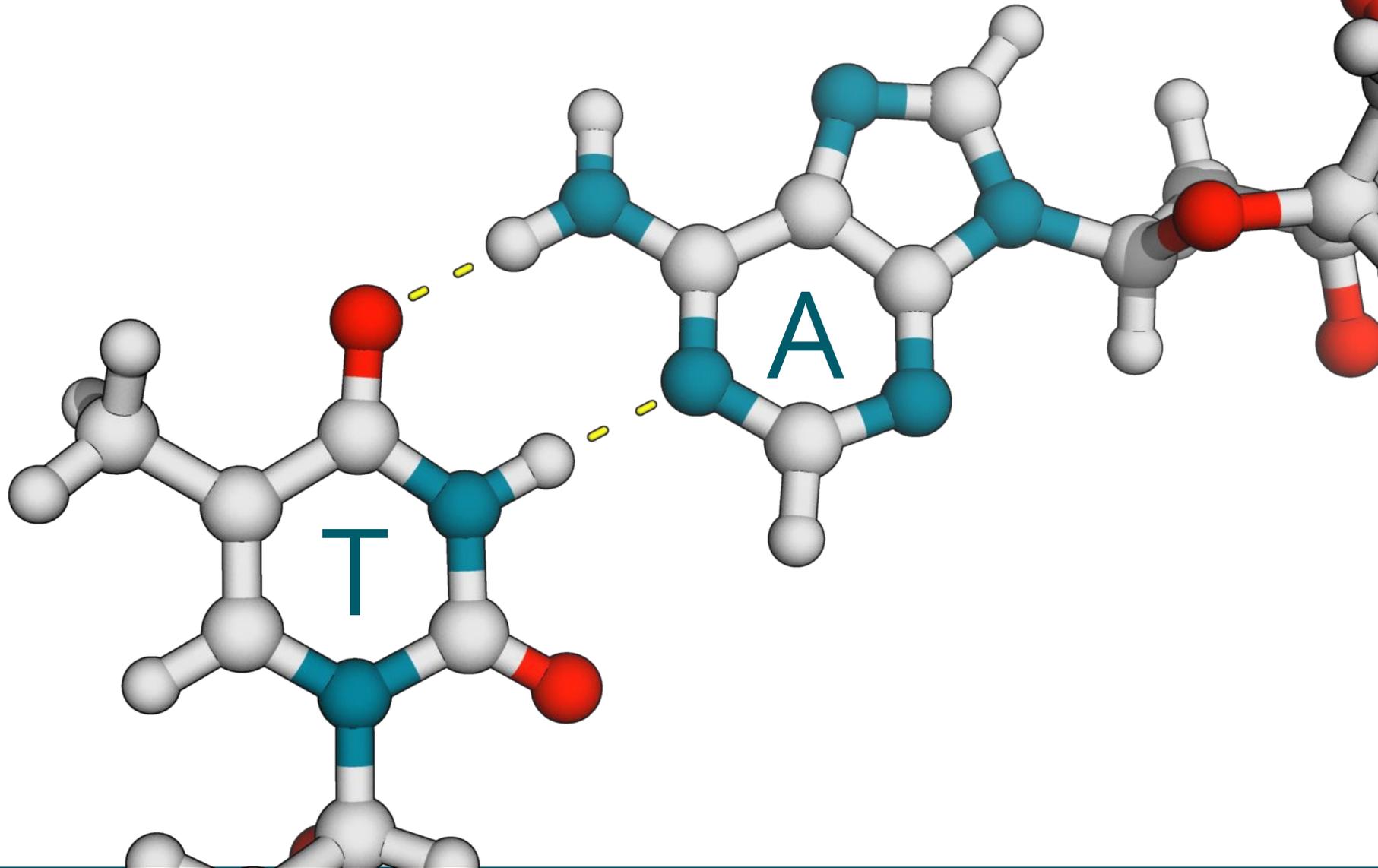
A-T



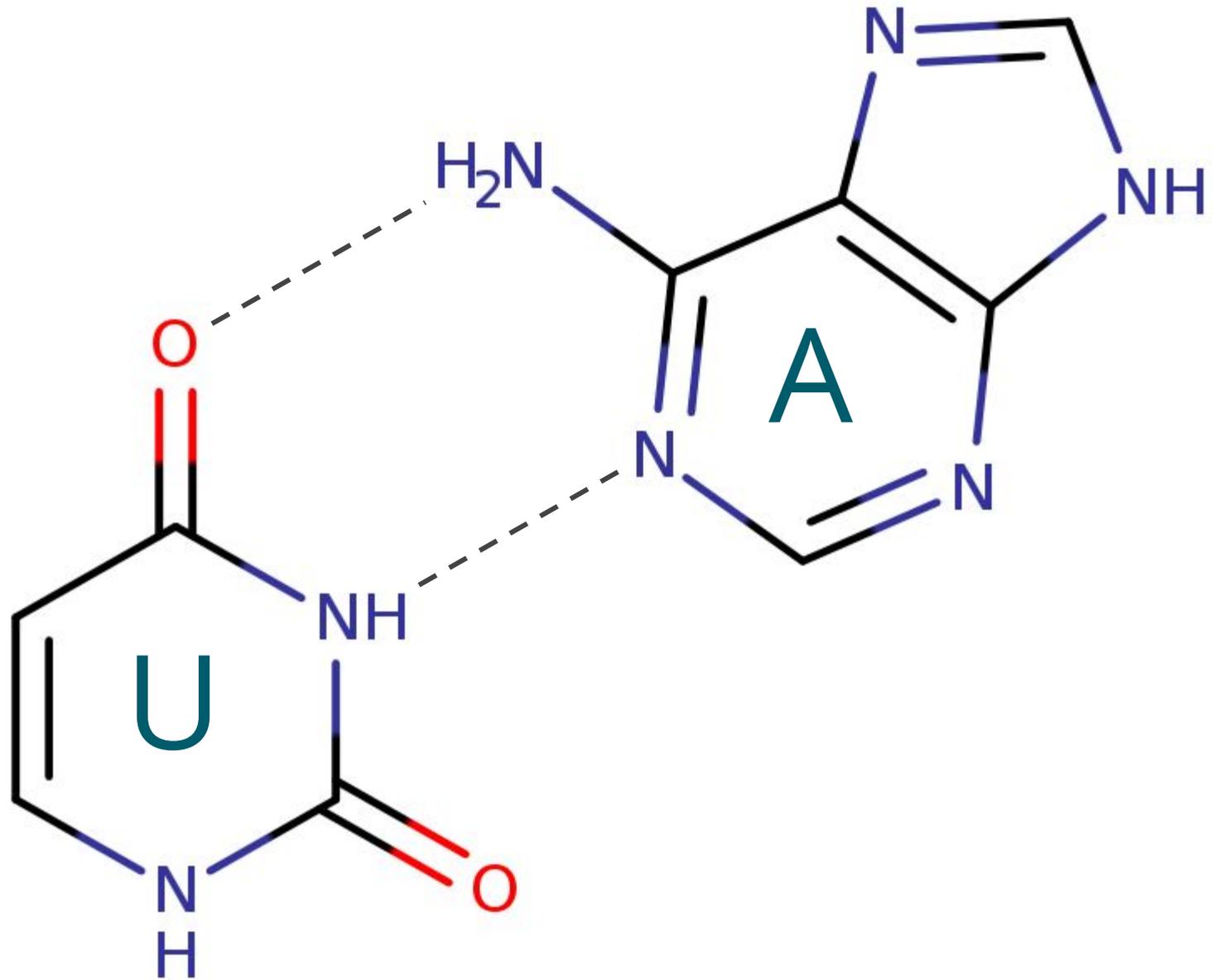
A-T



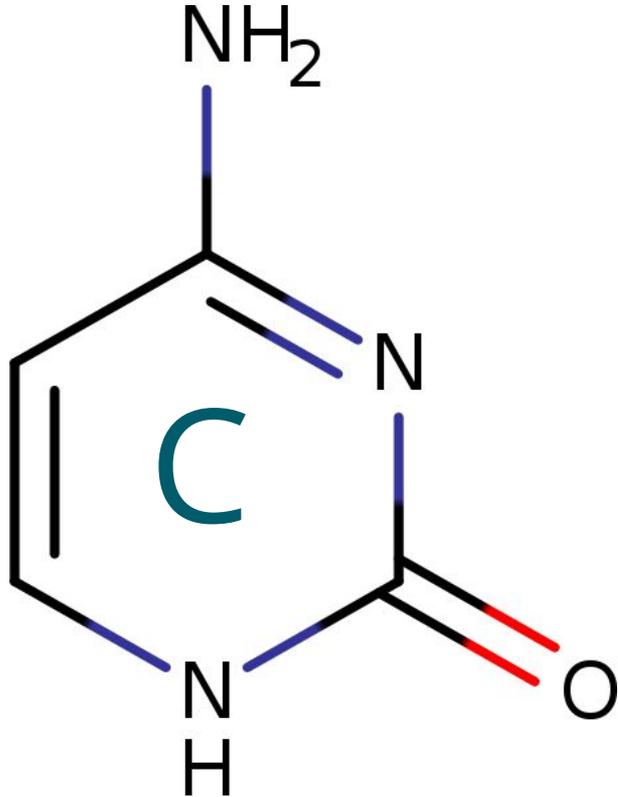
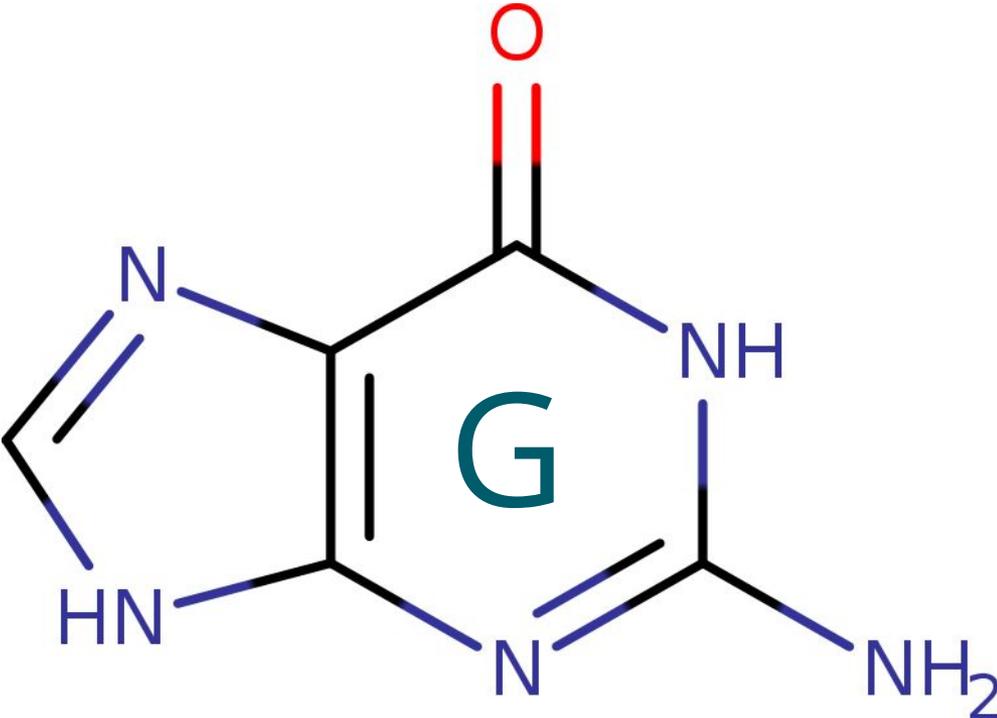
A-T



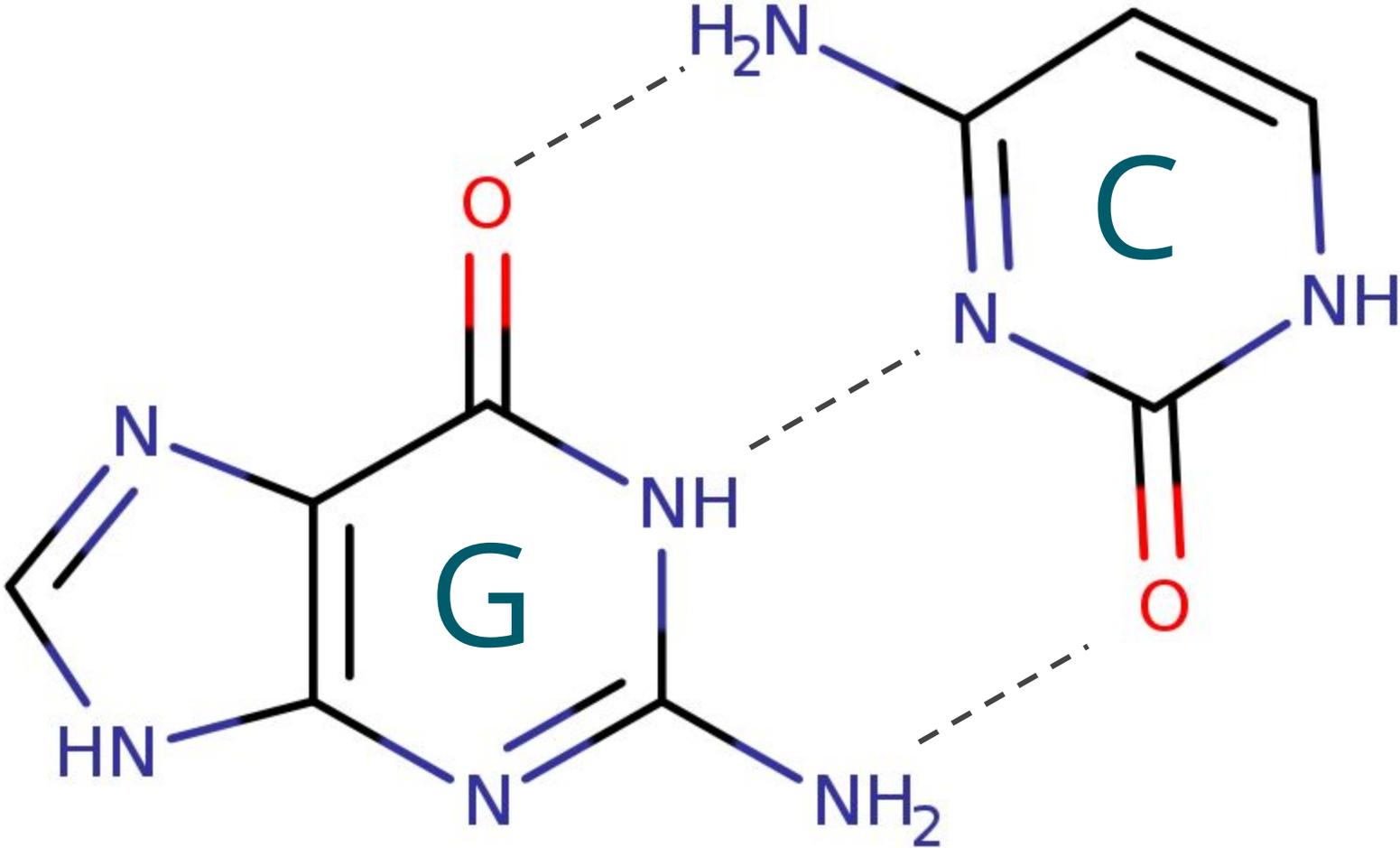
A-U



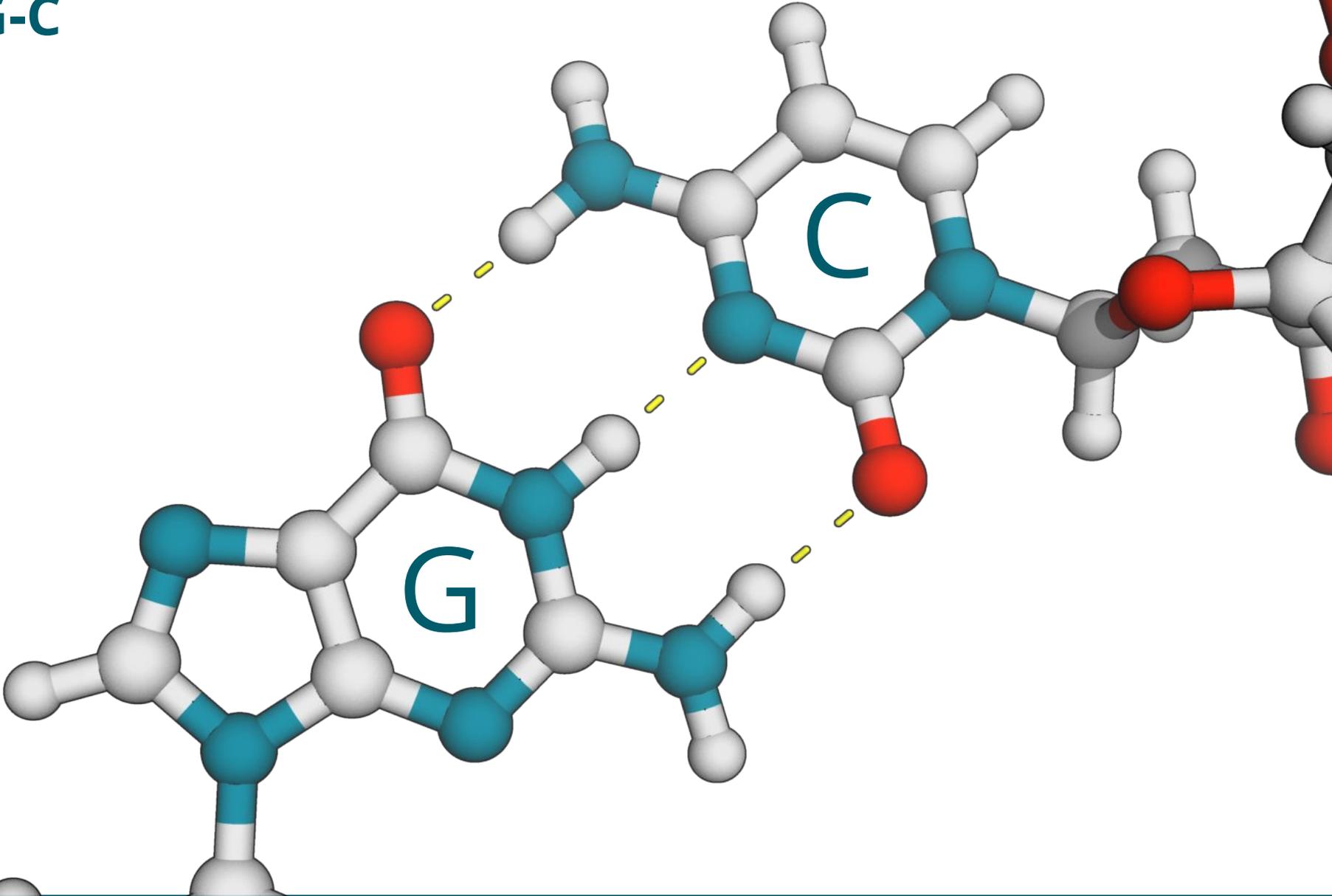
G-C



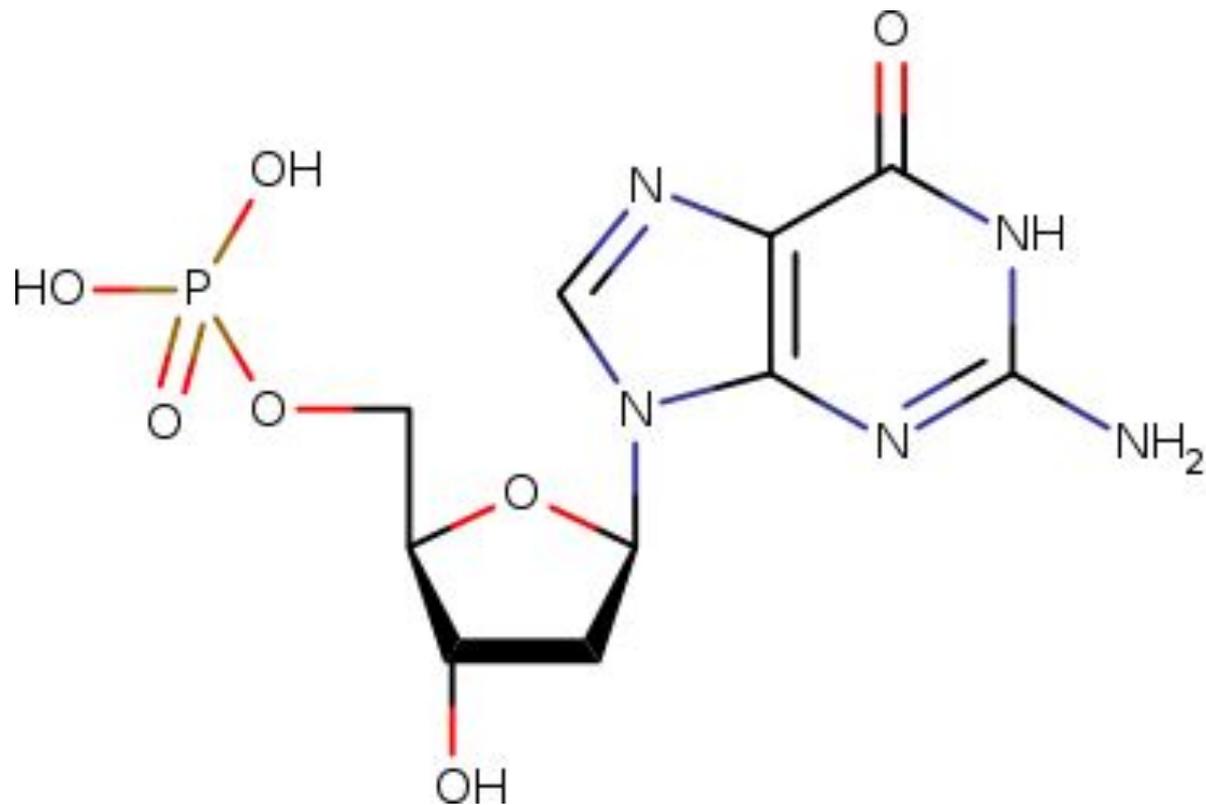
G-C



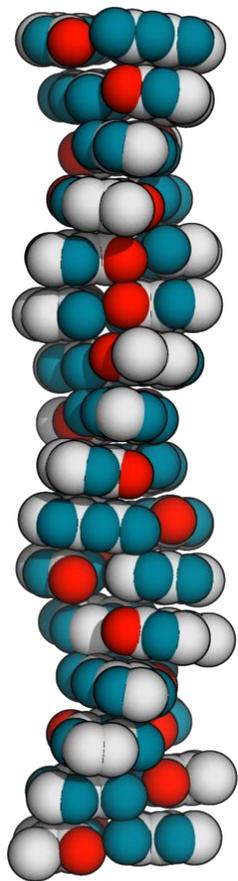
G-C



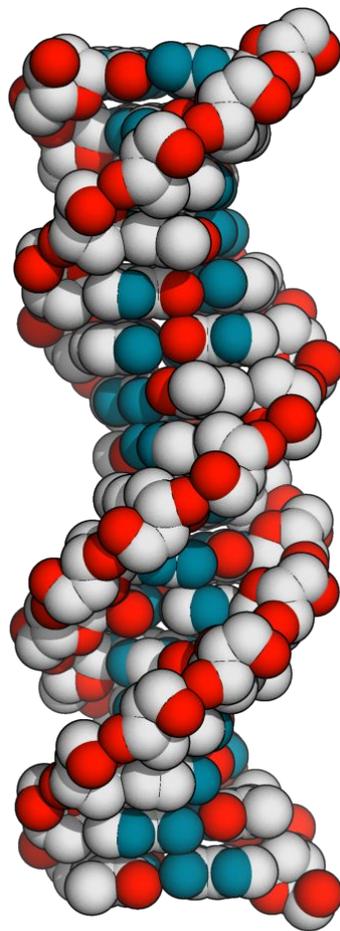
Нуклеотид



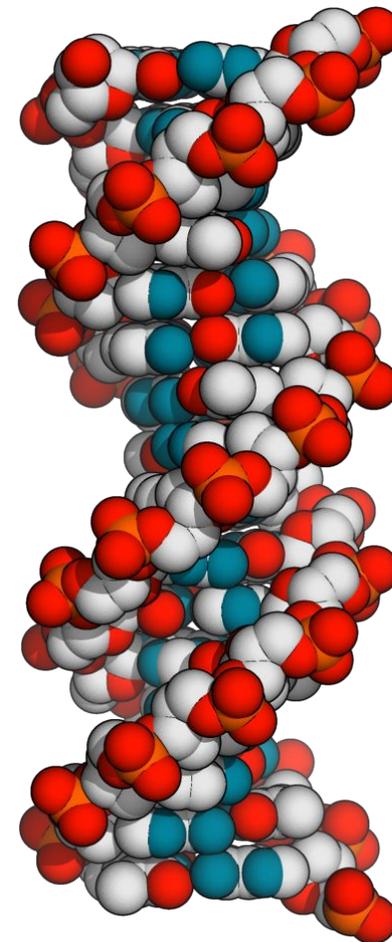
Роль фосфатов



азотистые основания

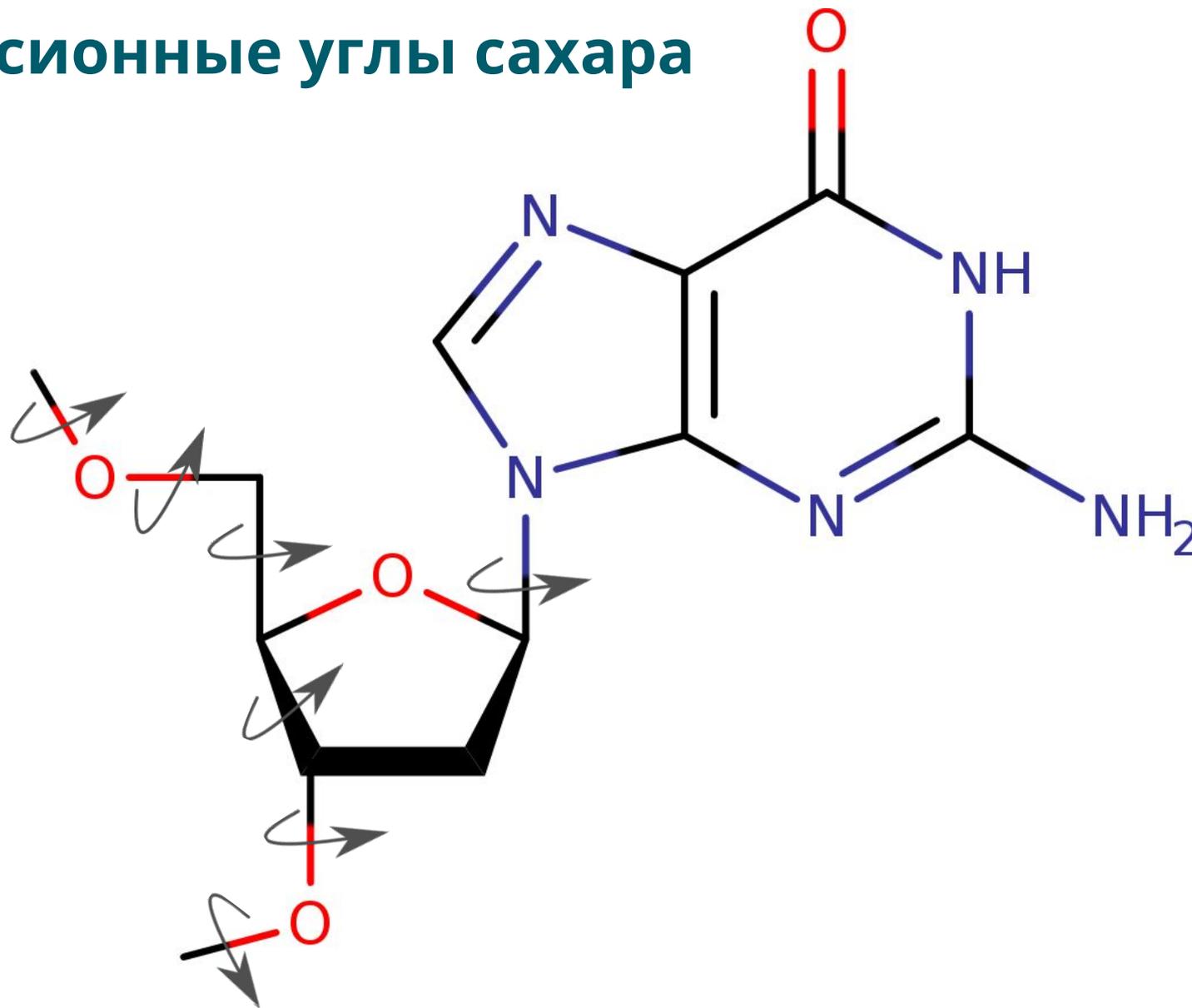


+сахара

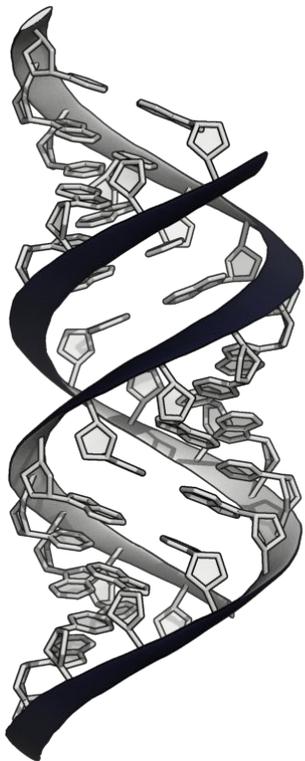


+фосфаты

Торсионные углы сахара



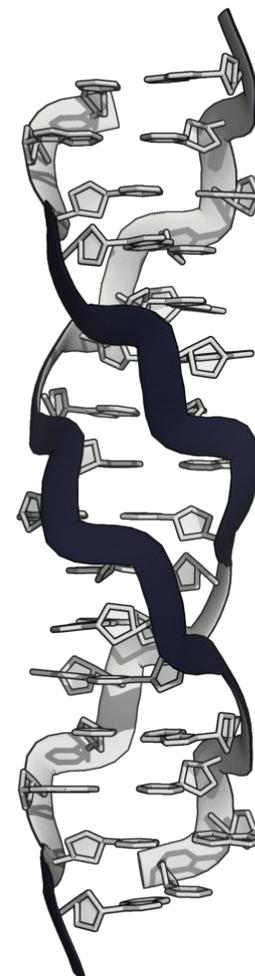
А-, В-, Z-формы ДНК



А-форма

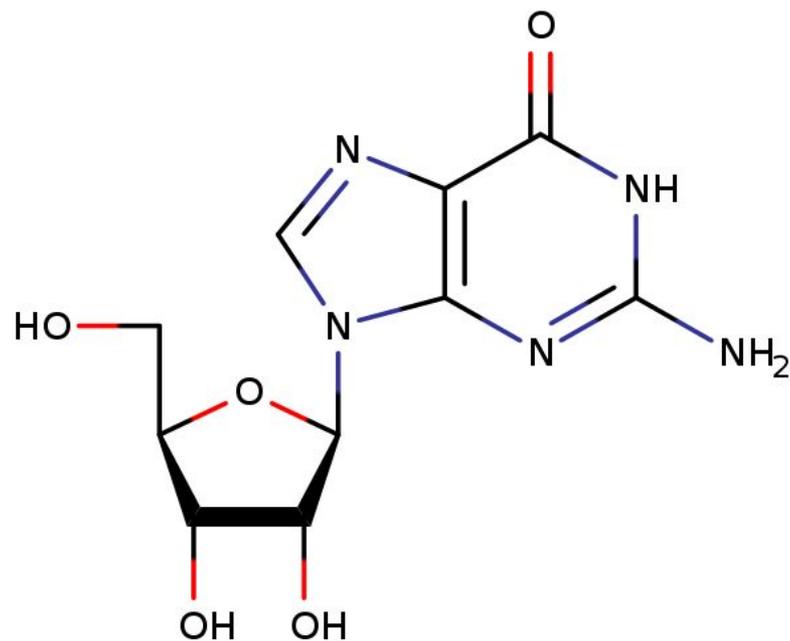
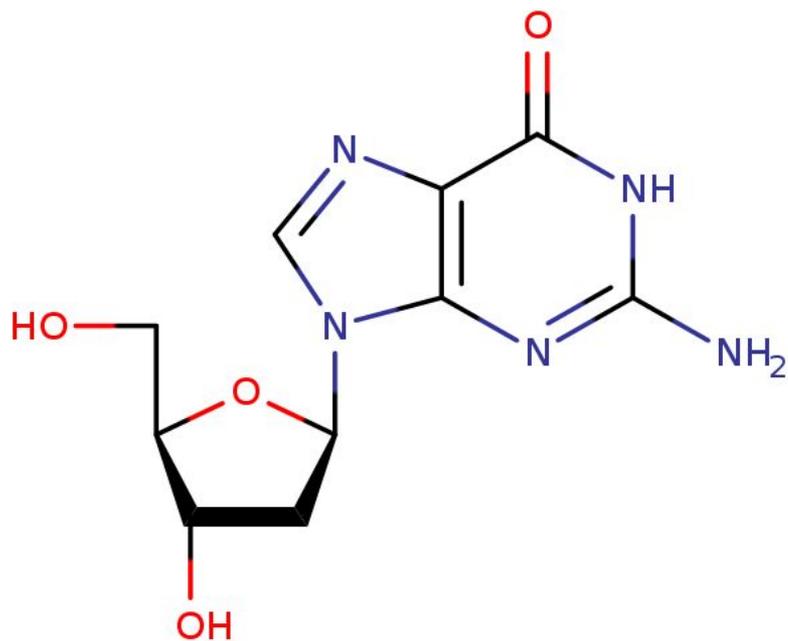


В-форма

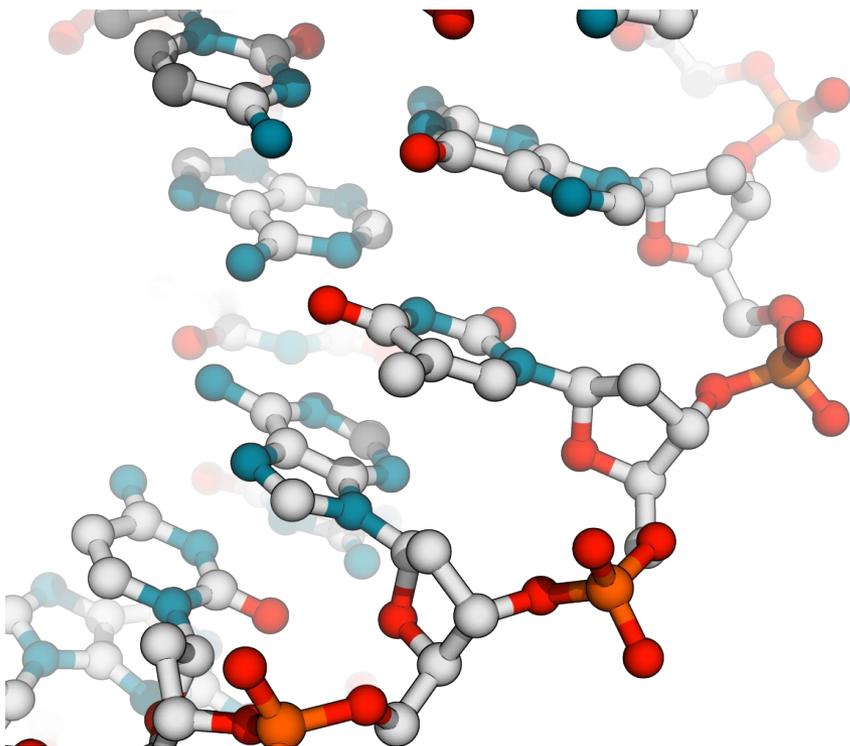


Z-форма

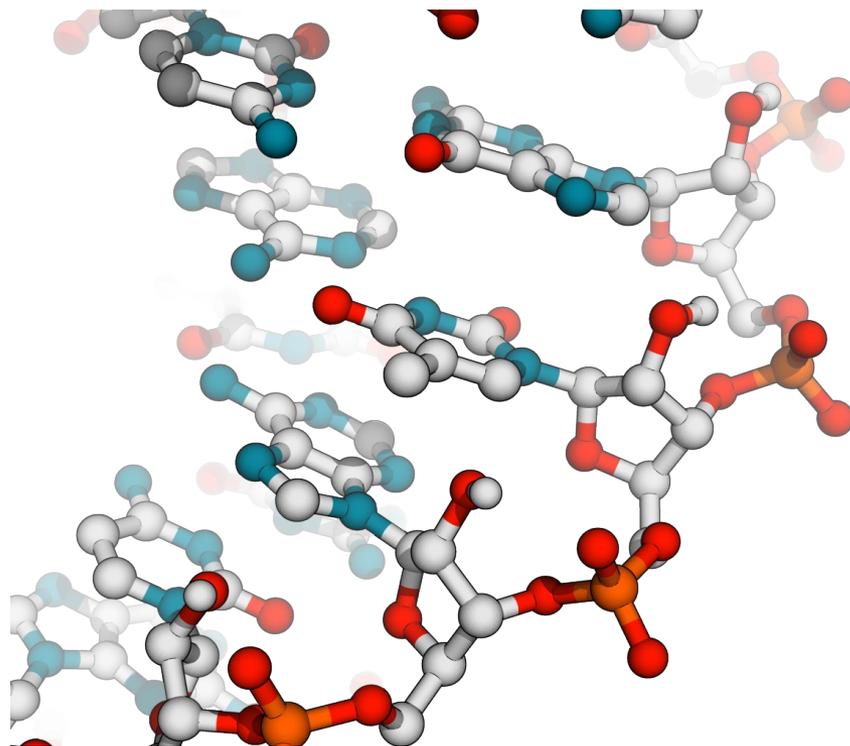
Дезоксирибоза vs. Рибоза



Дезоксирибоза vs. Рибоза

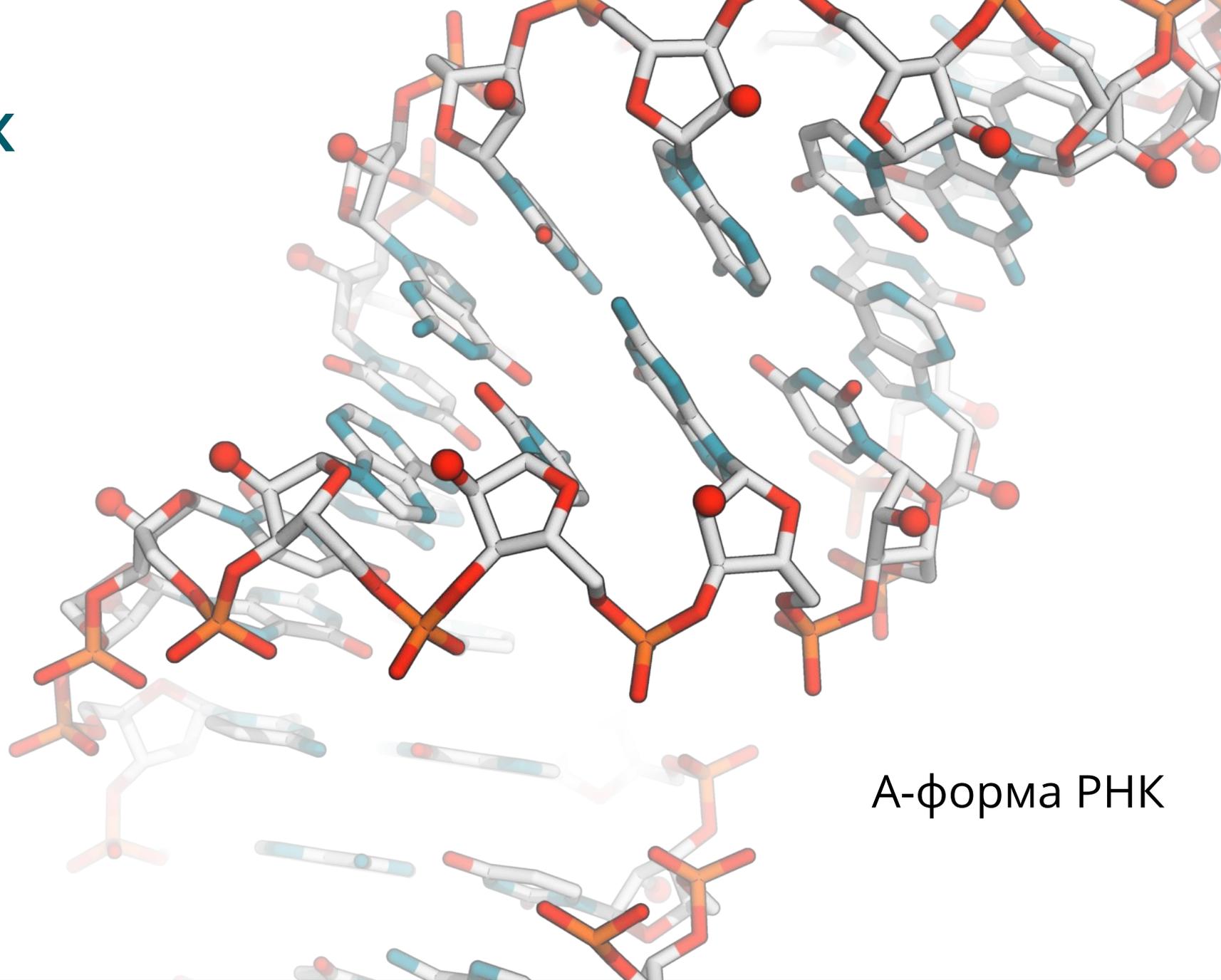


В-форма ДНК



“В-форма РНК”

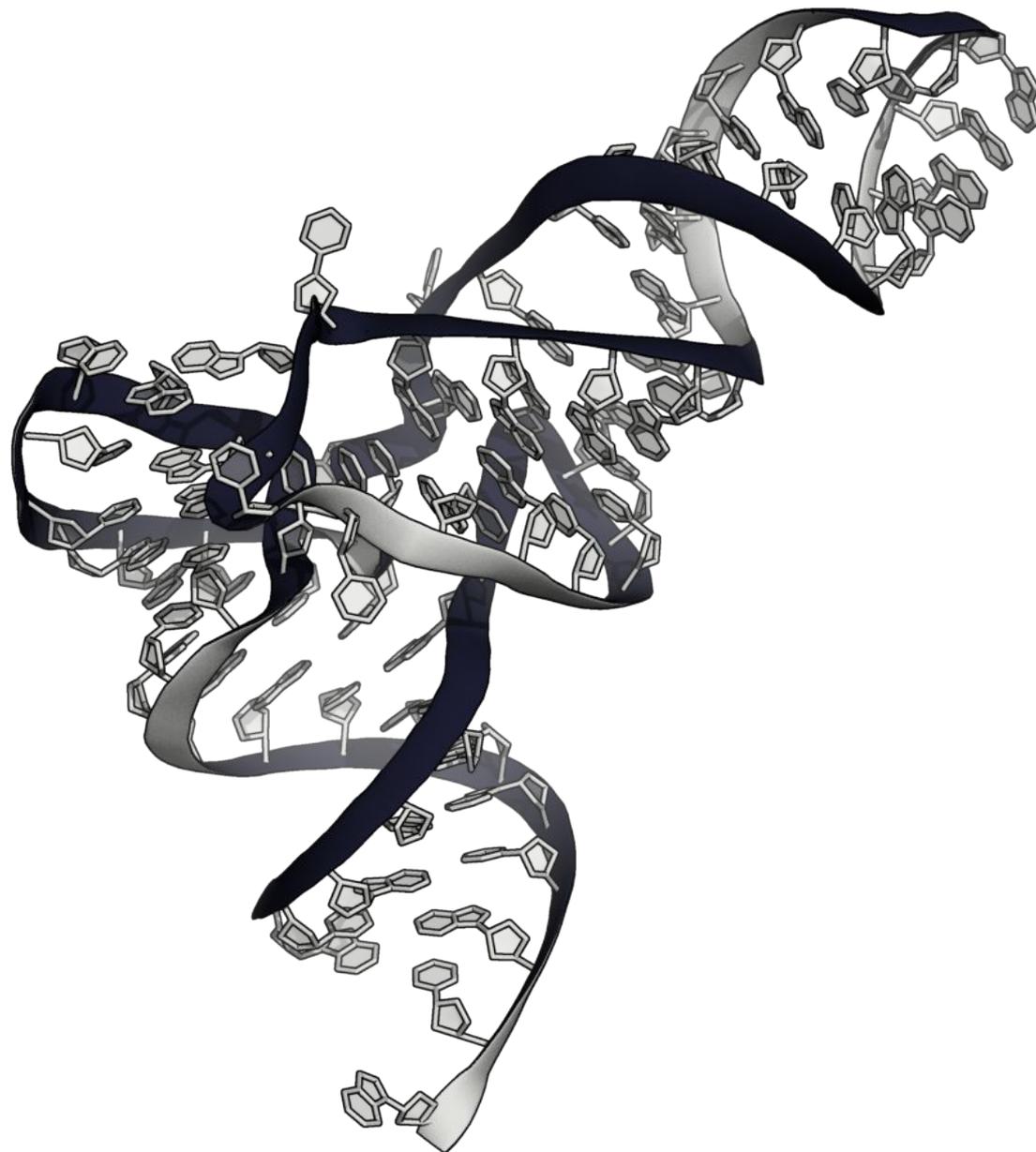
PHK



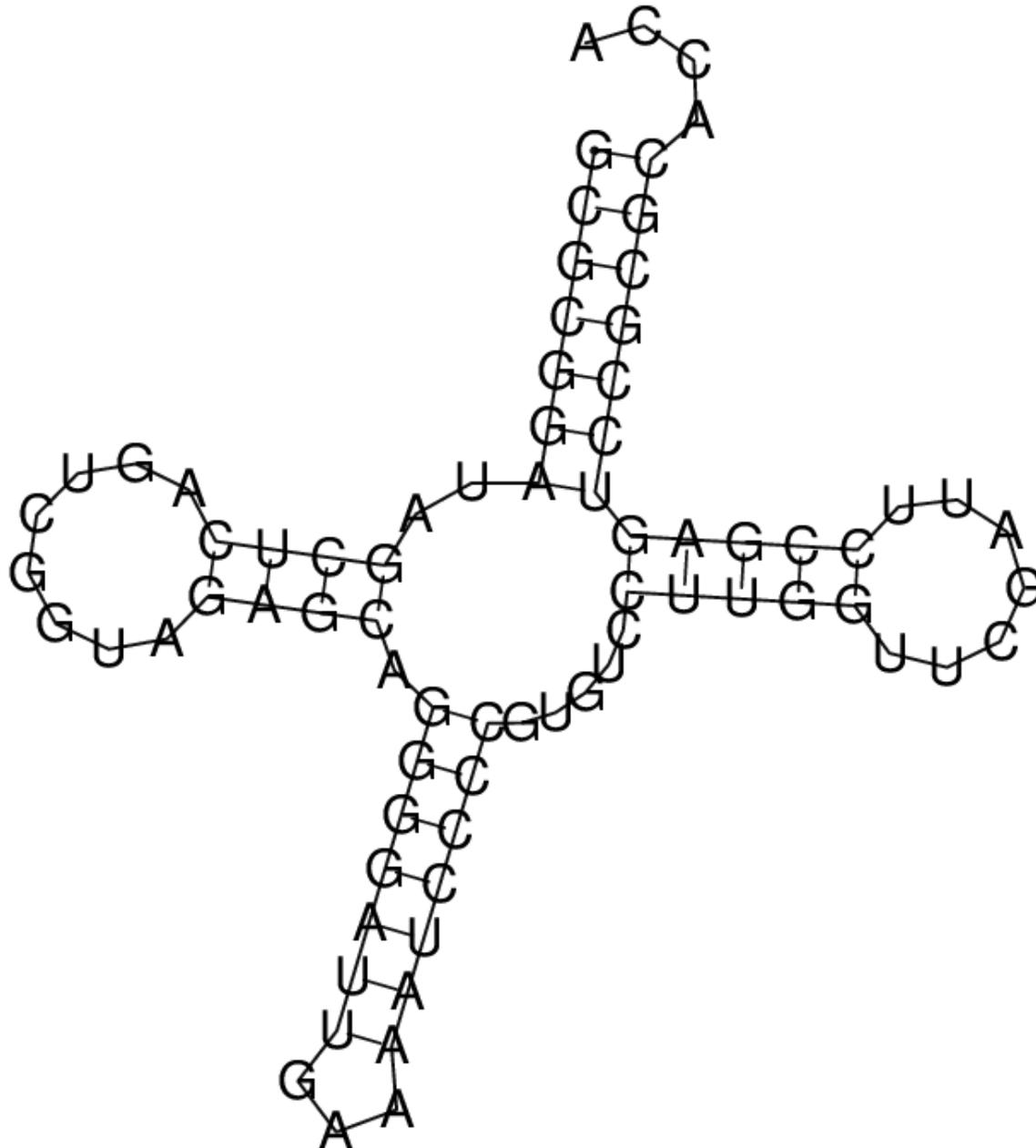
A-форма РНК

Перерыв

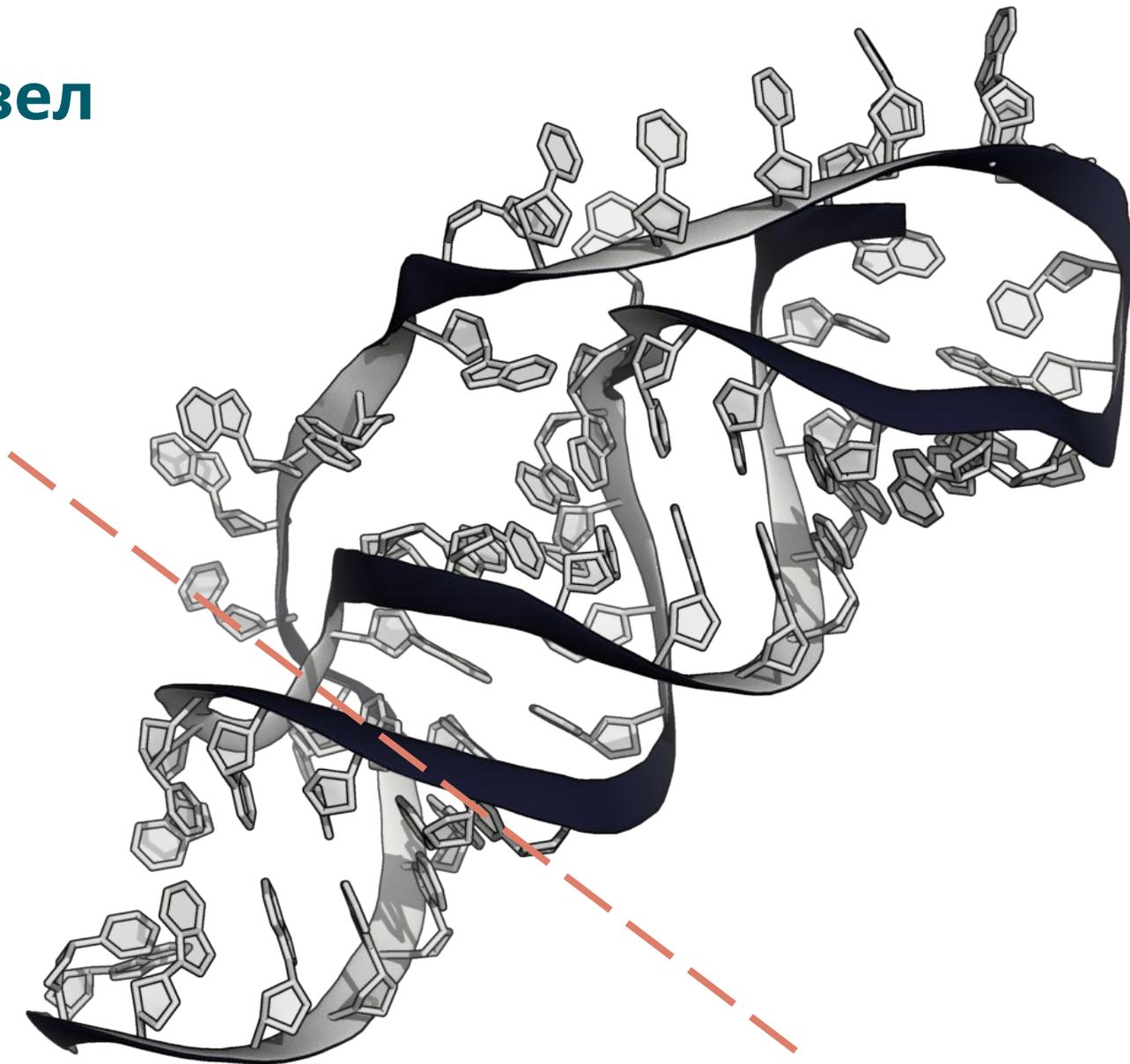
TPHK



TPHK

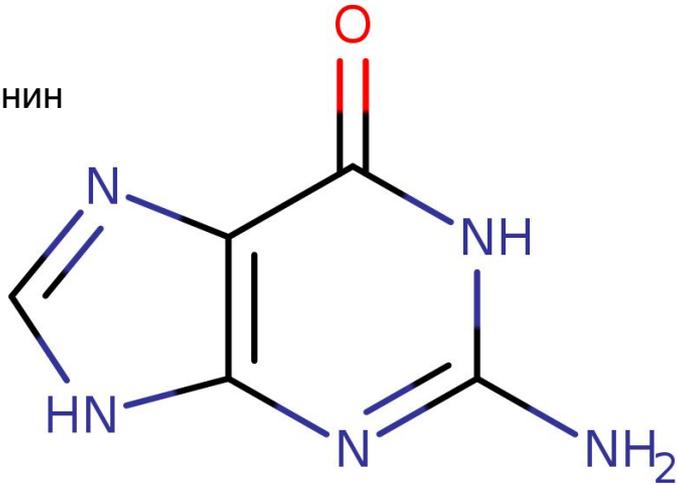


Псевдоузел



Давайте снова посмотрим на основания

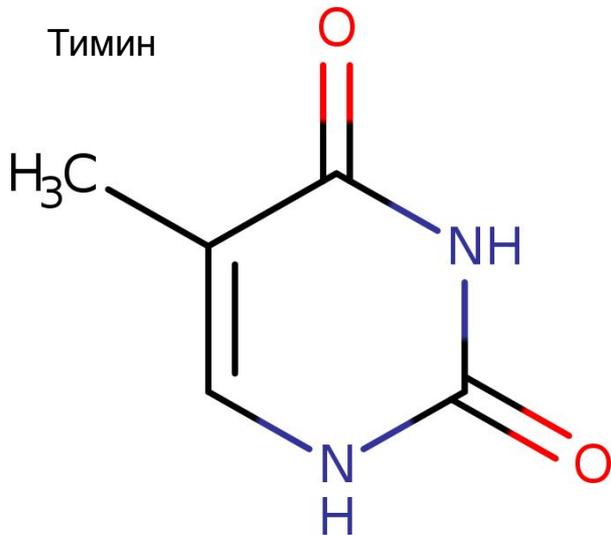
Гуанин



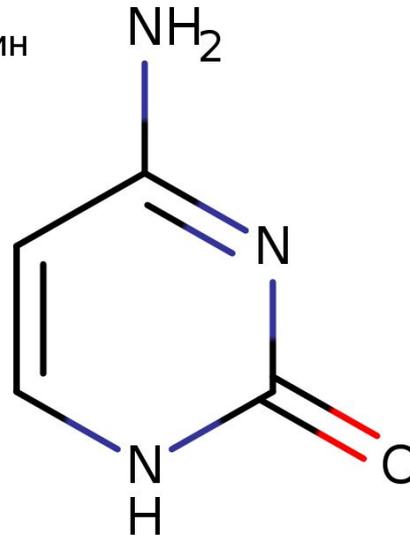
Аденин



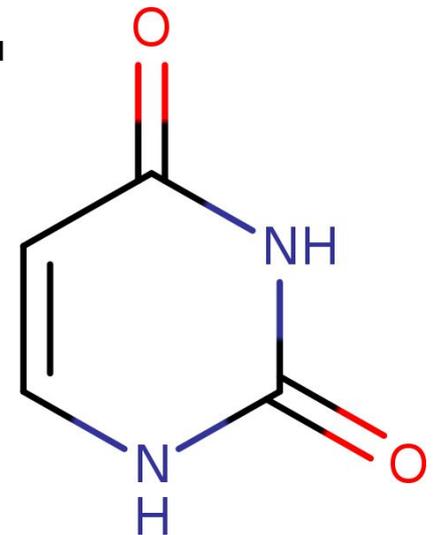
Тимин



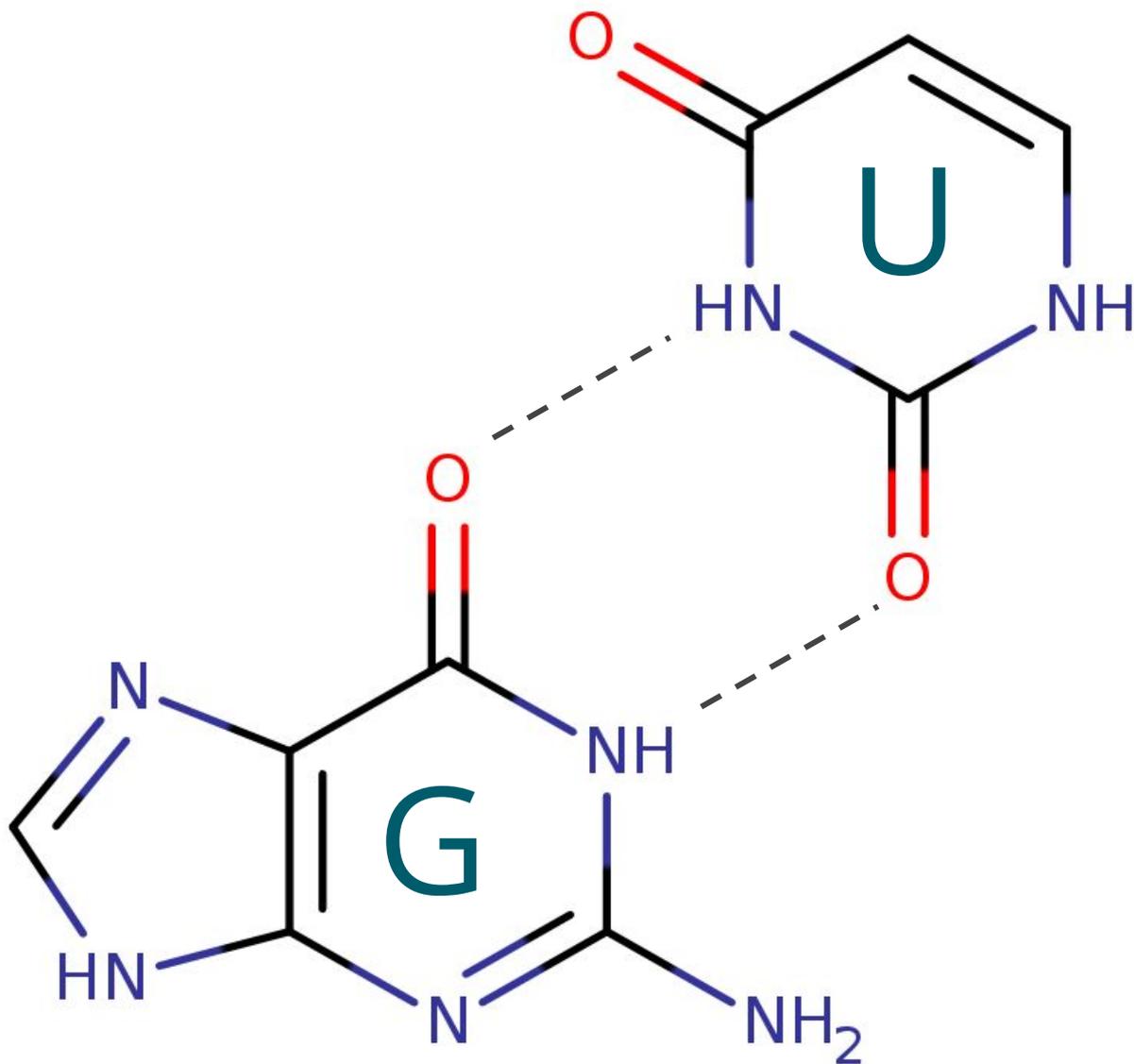
Цитозин



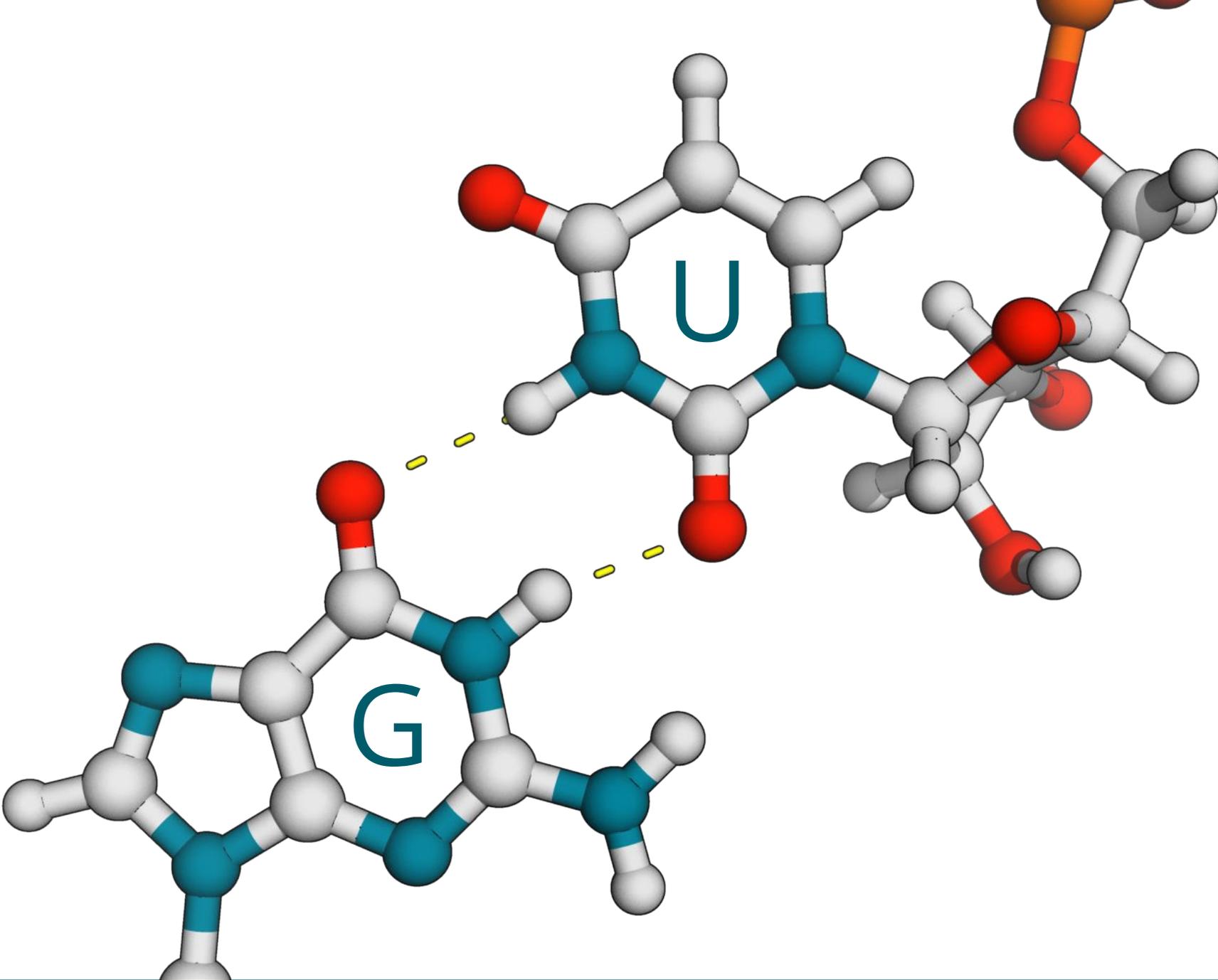
Урацил



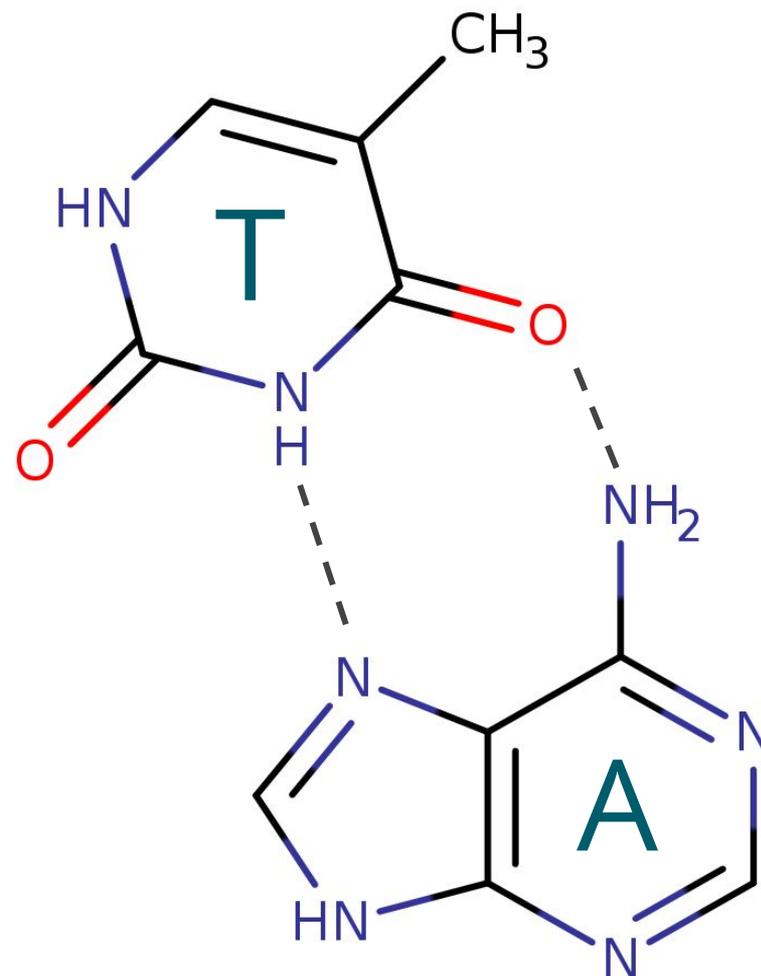
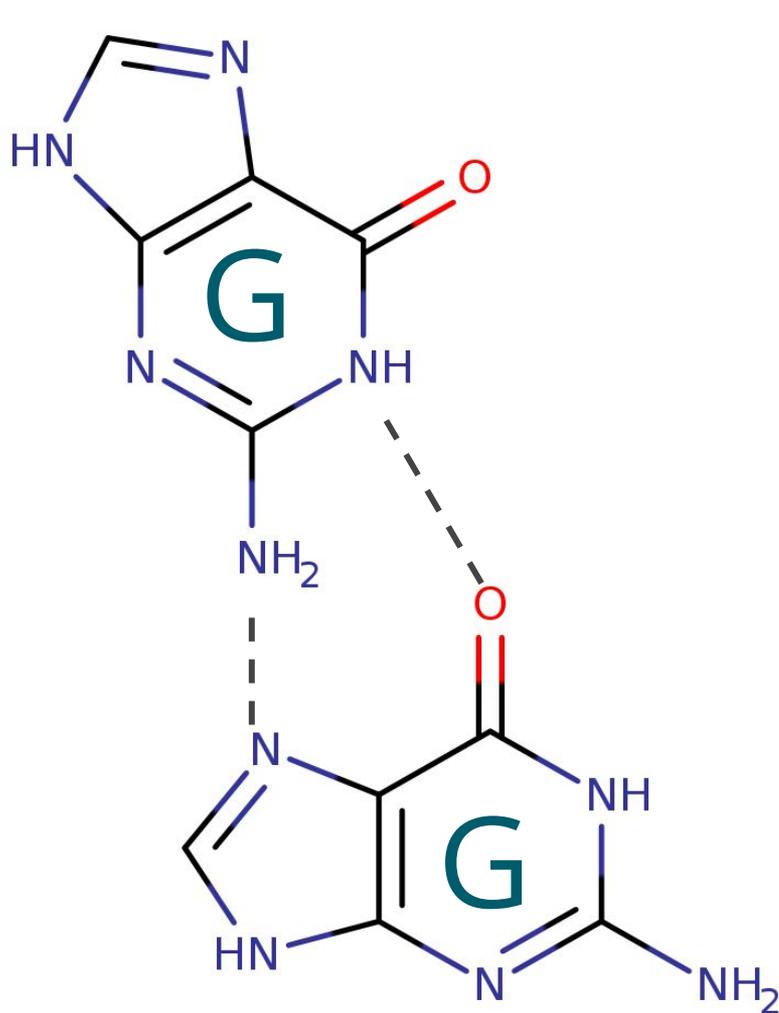
G-U



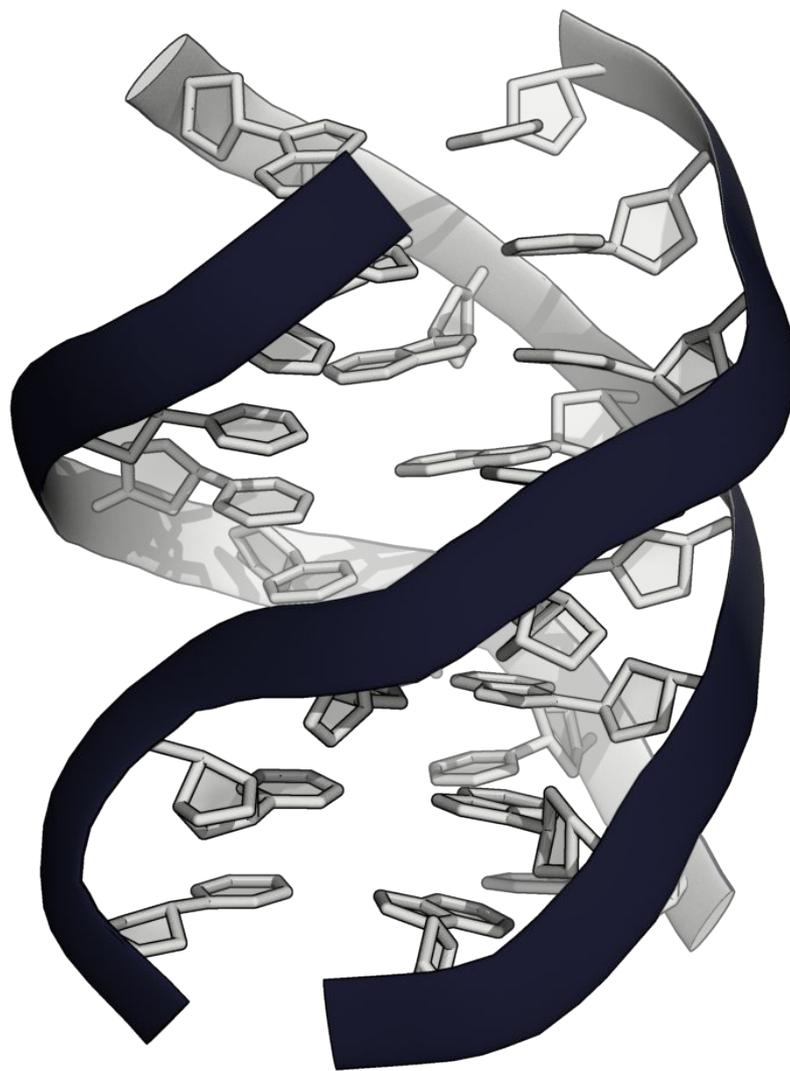
G-U



Хугстиновские пары



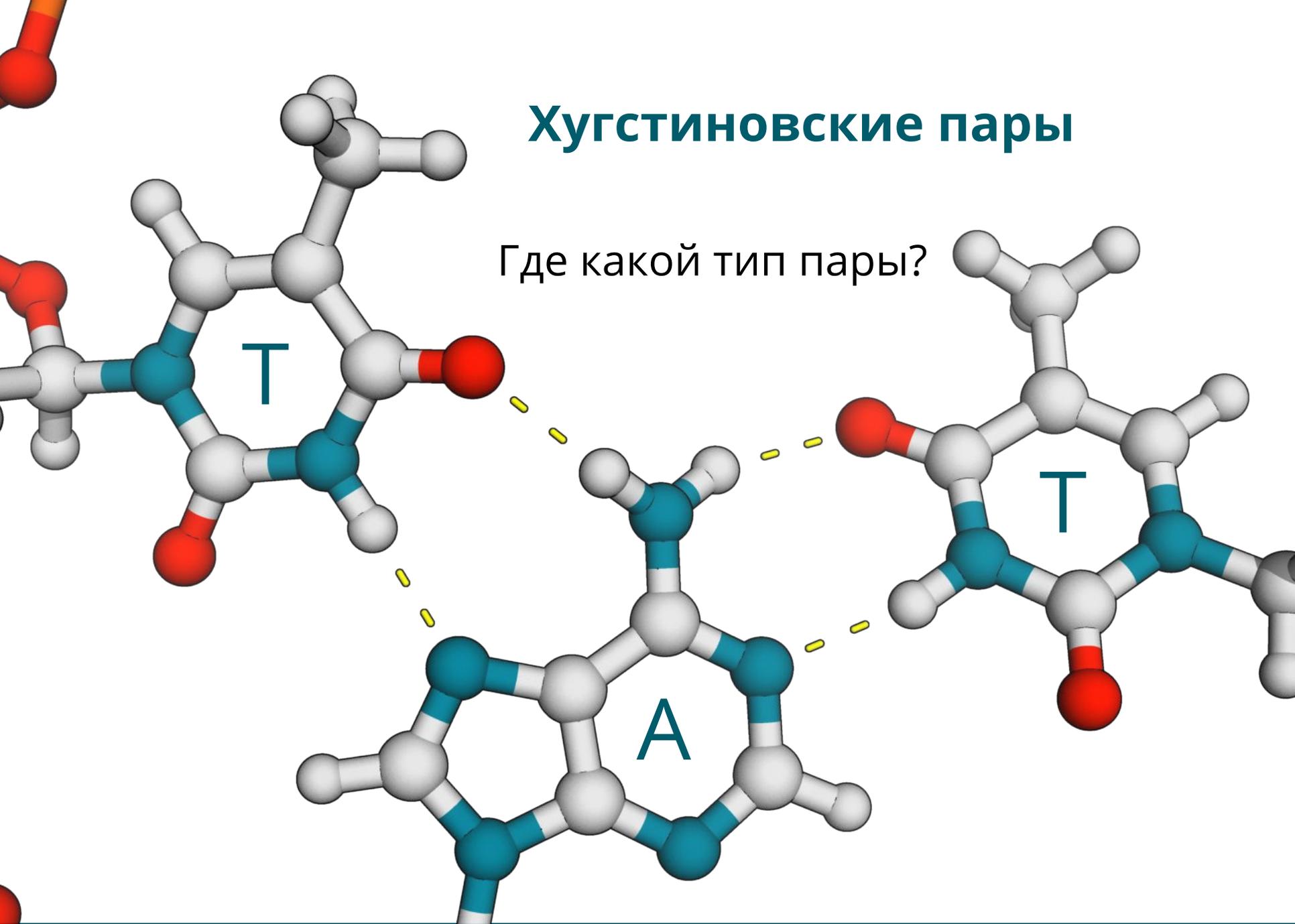
Хугстиновские пары

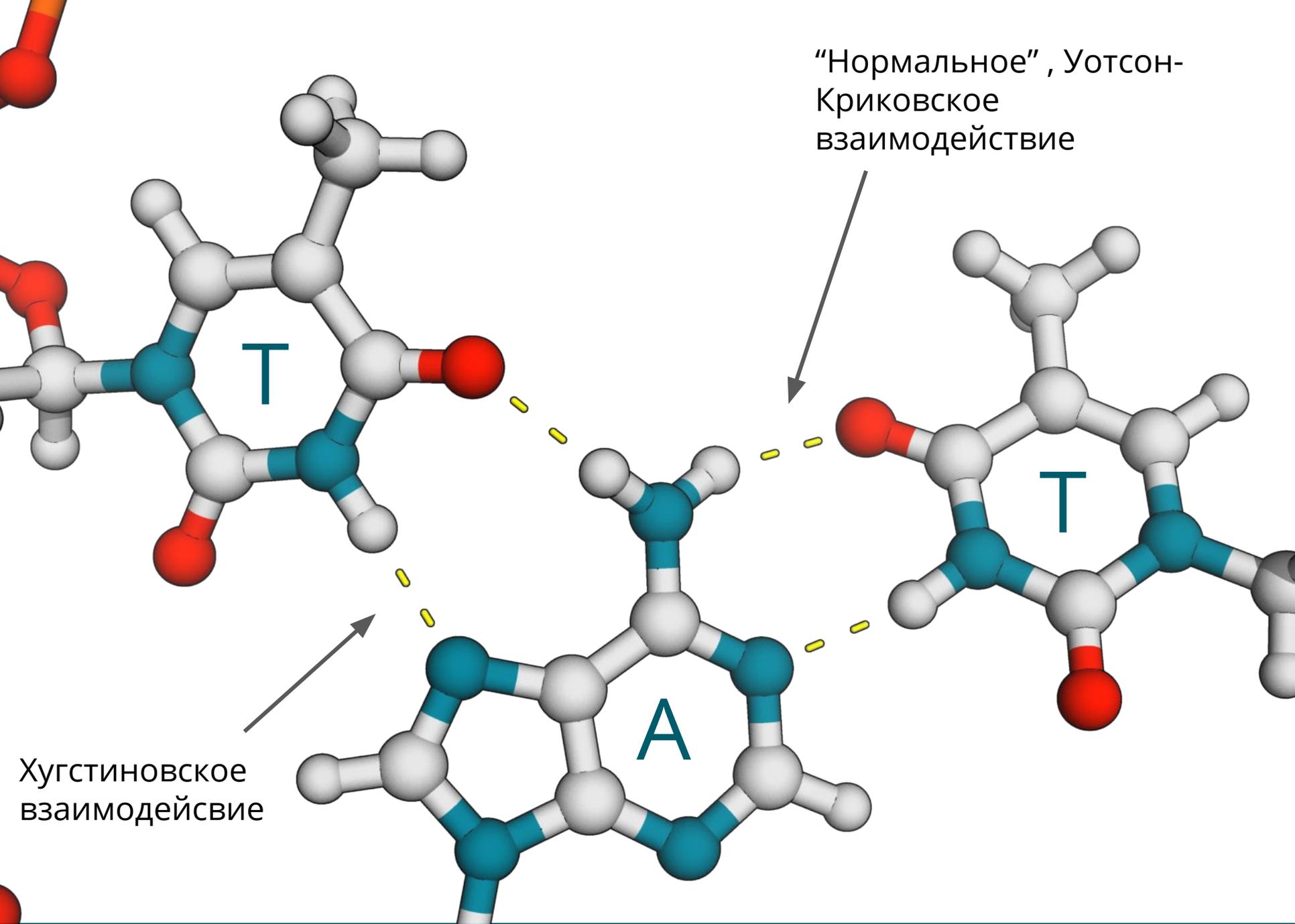


Что не так с этой ДНК?

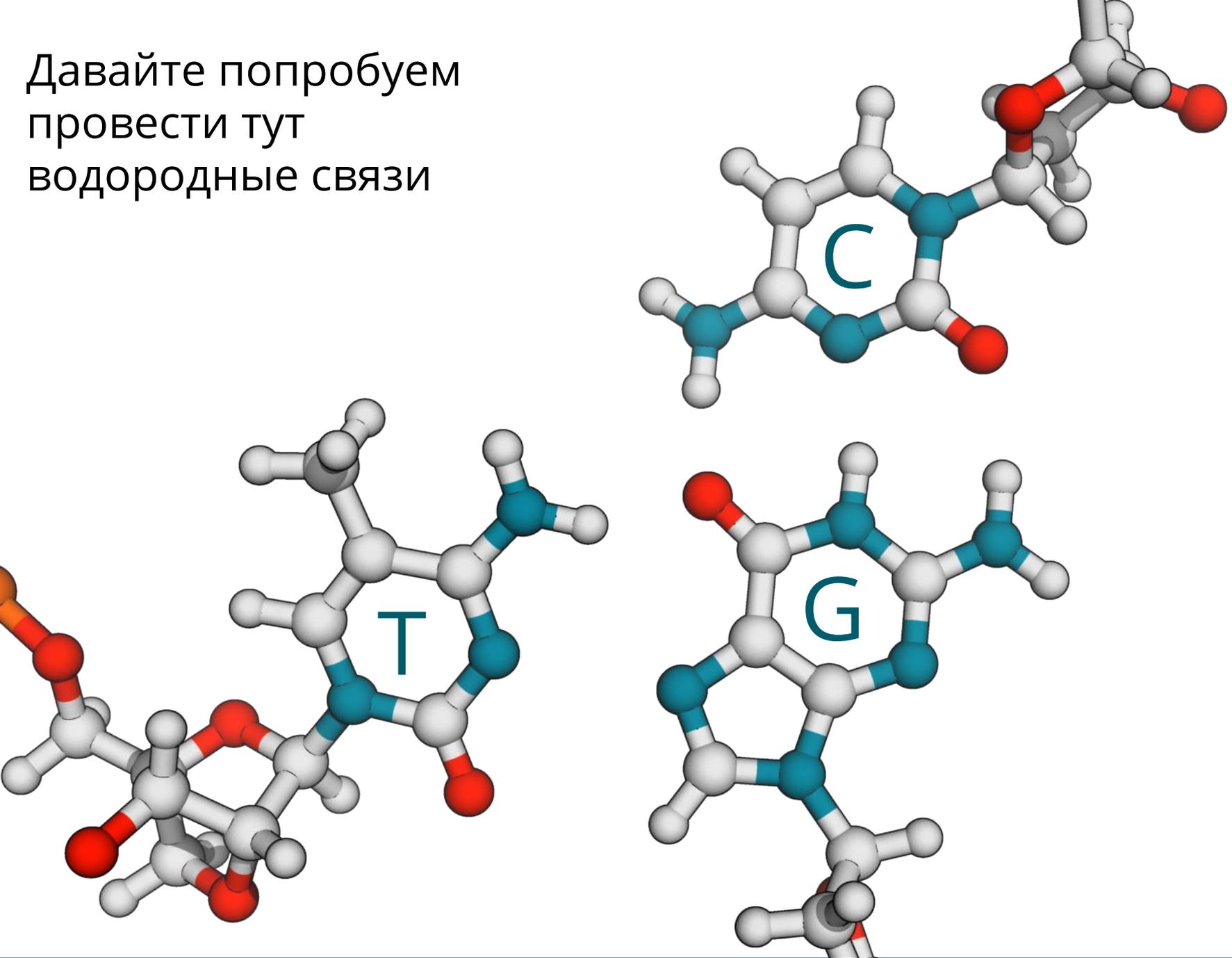
Хугстиновские пары

Где какой тип пары?

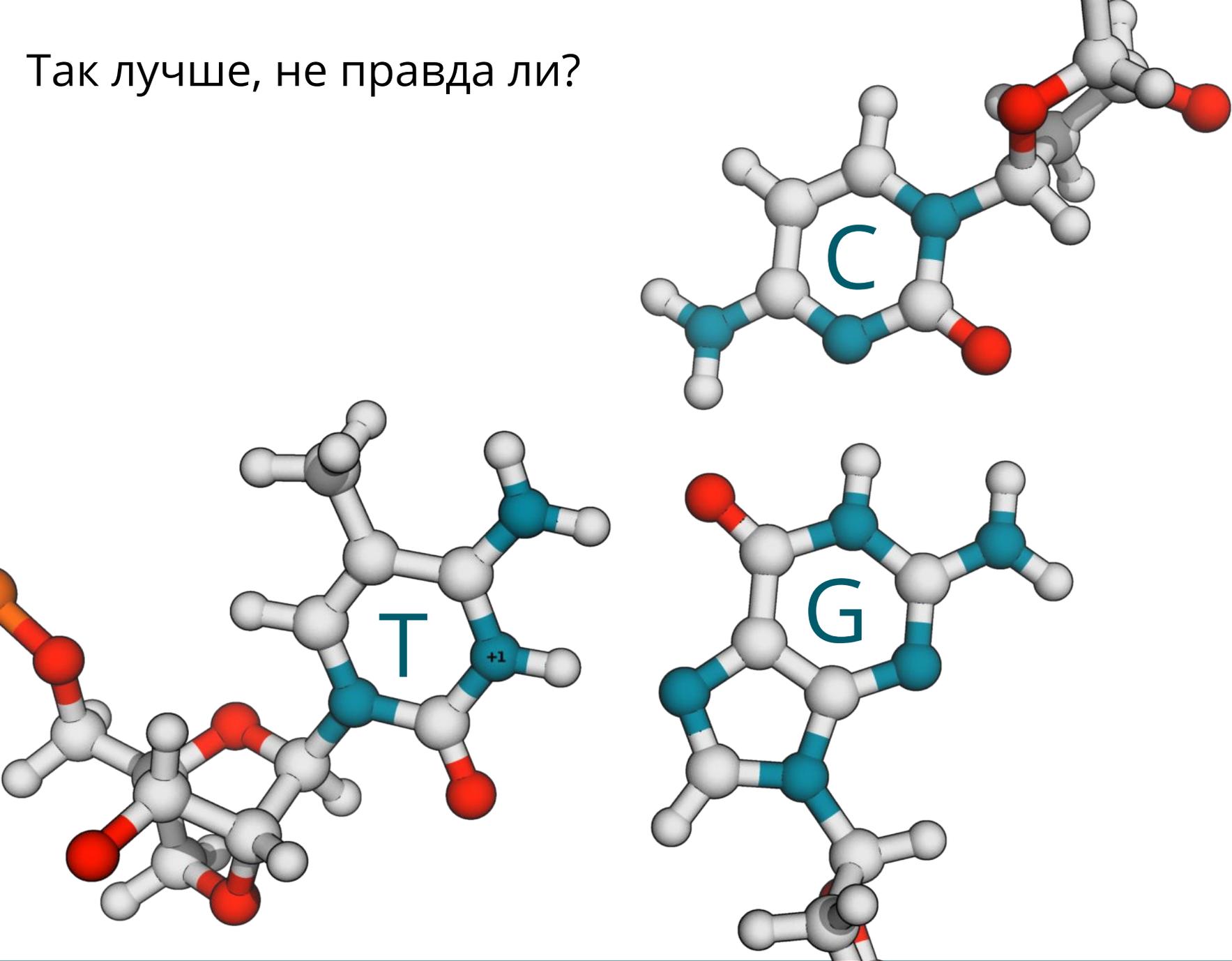


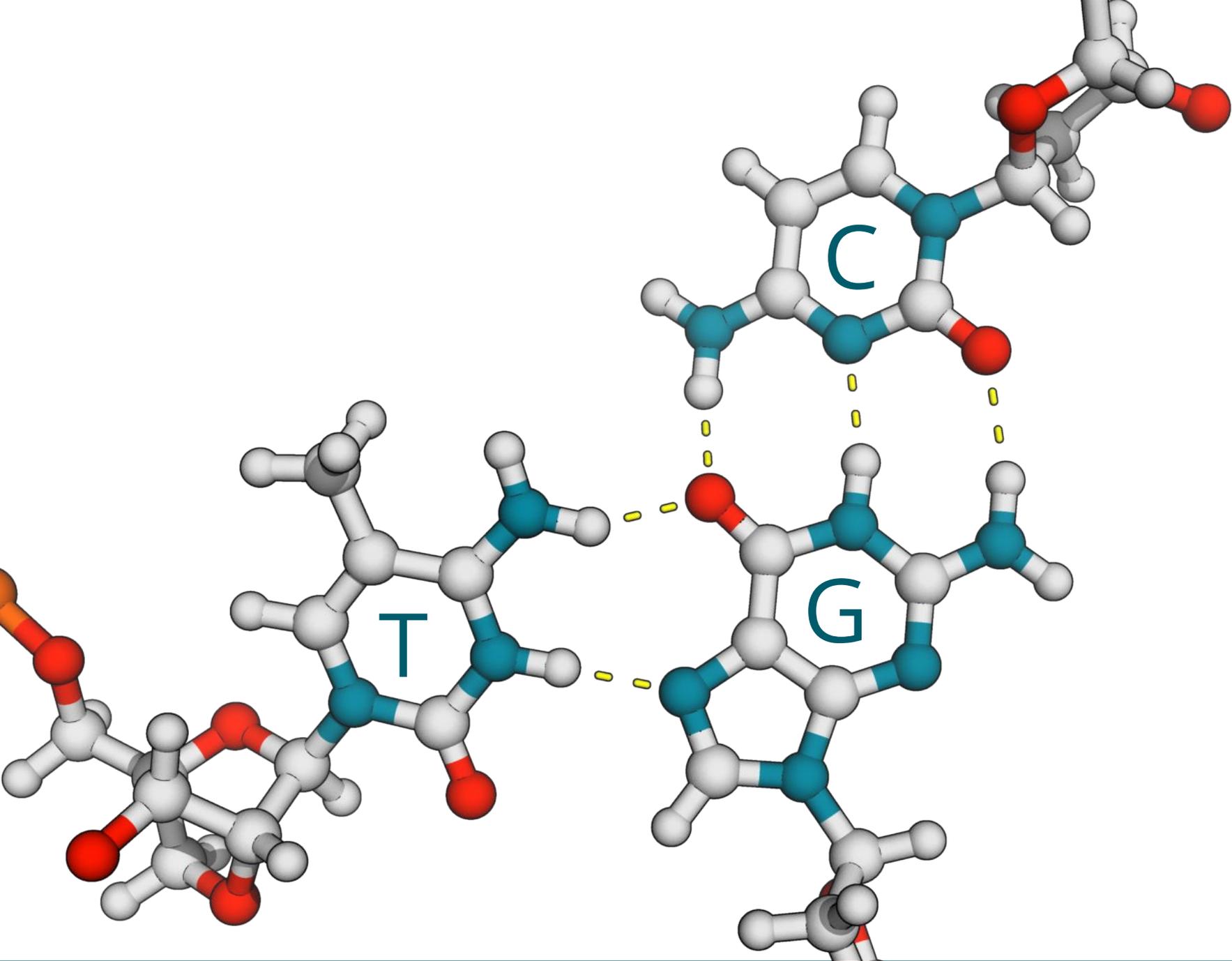


Давайте попробуем
провести тут
водородные связи

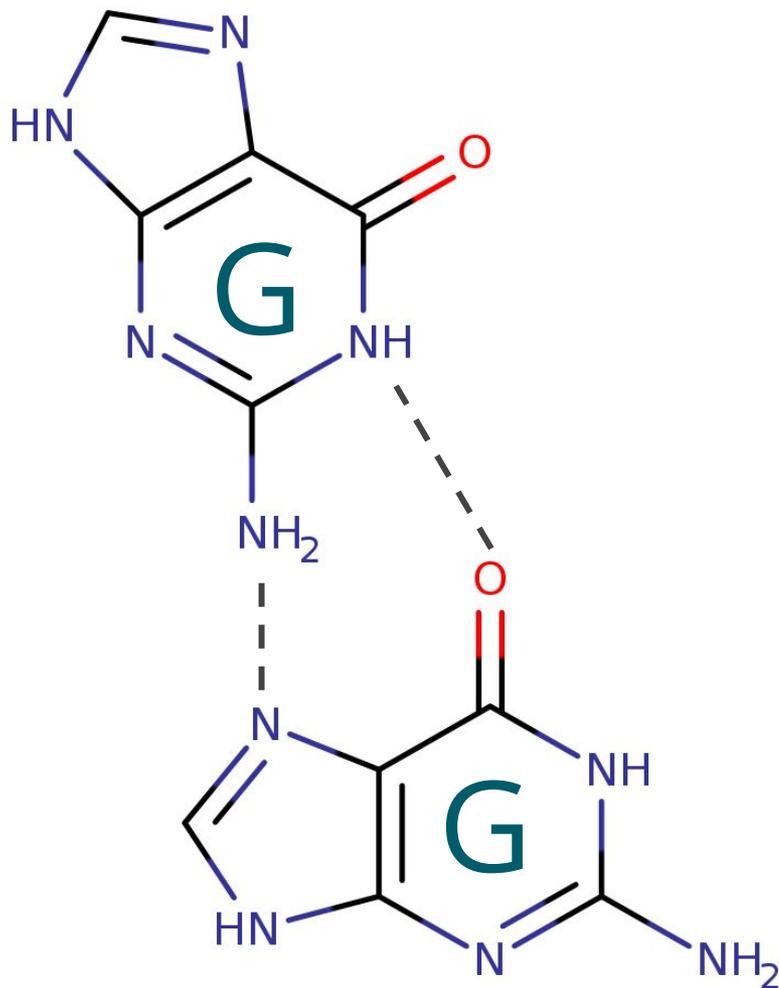


Так лучше, не правда ли?



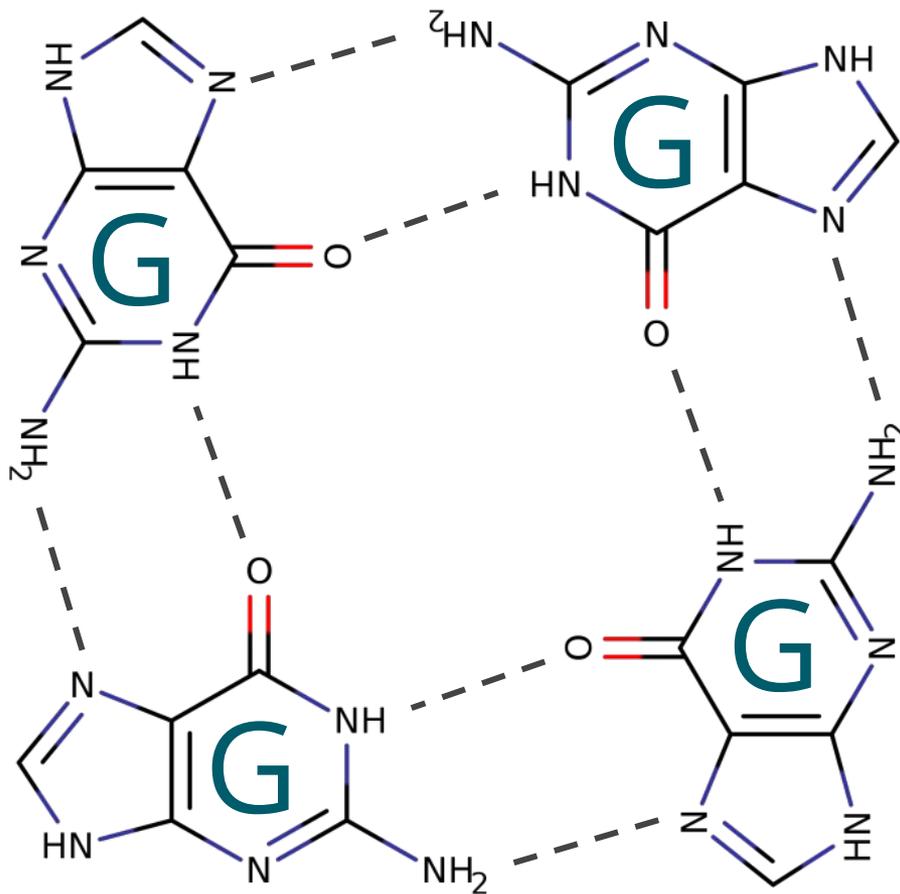


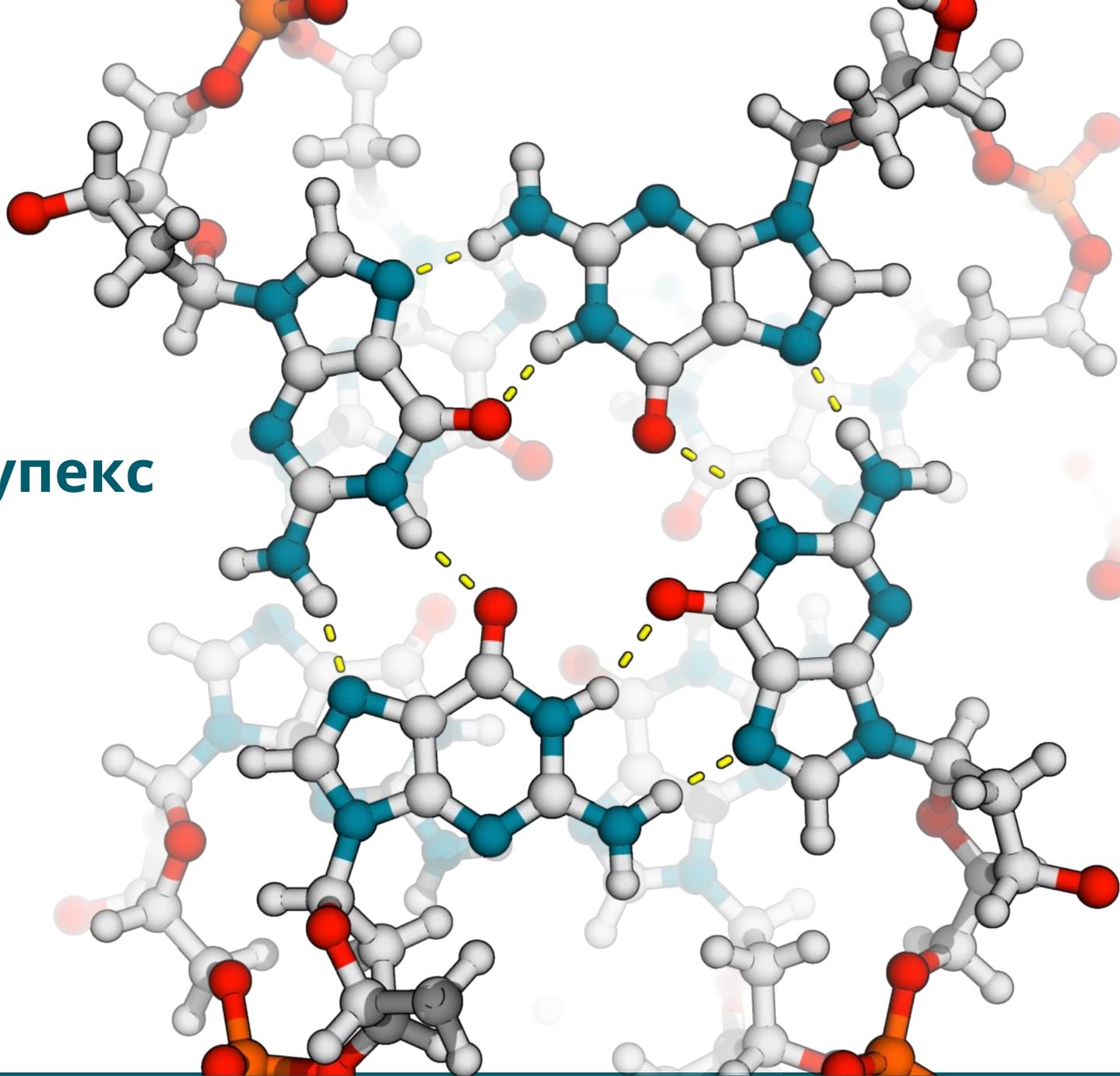
Ещё раз пара GG



Нельзя ли это
продолжить дальше?

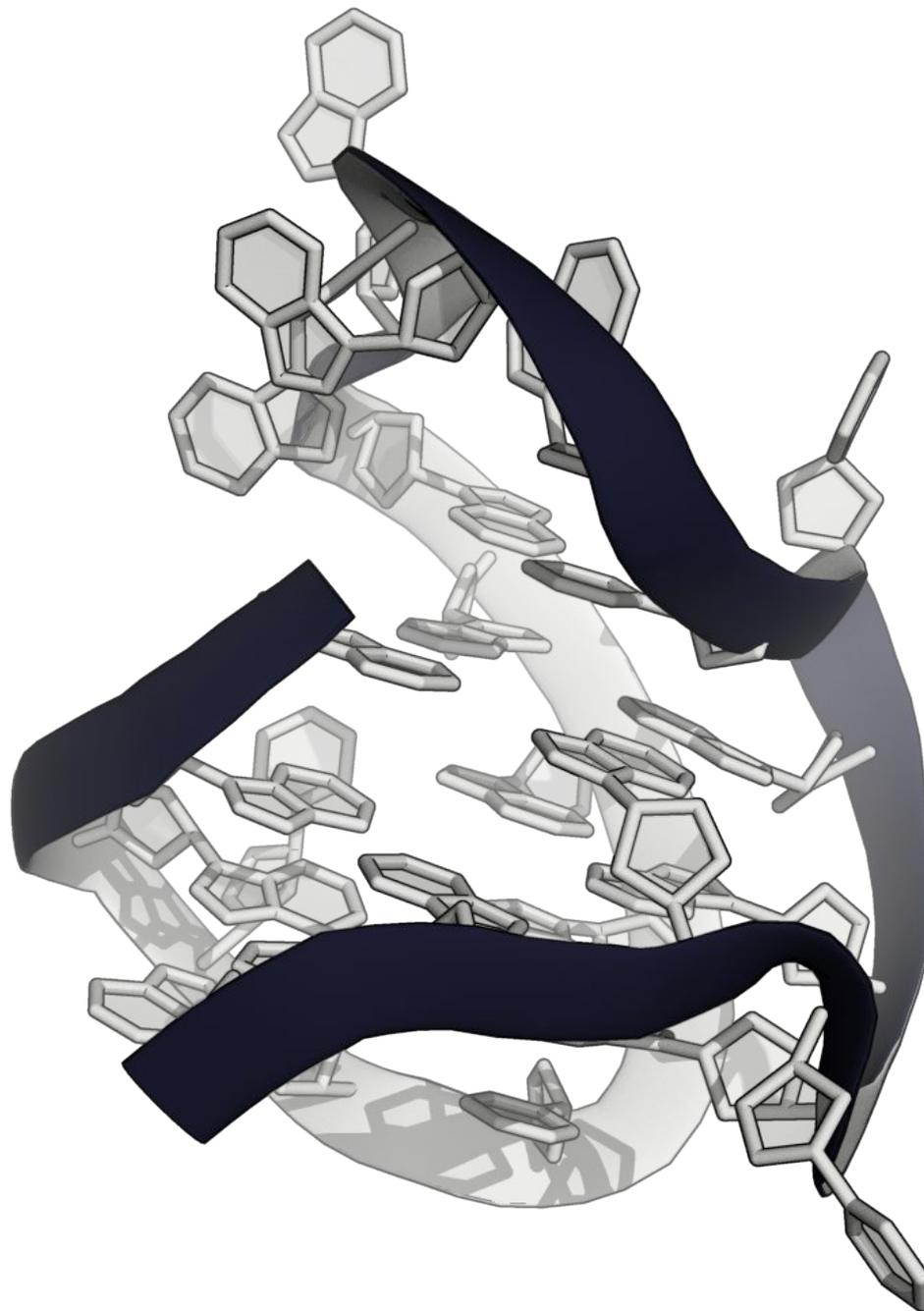
G-квартет



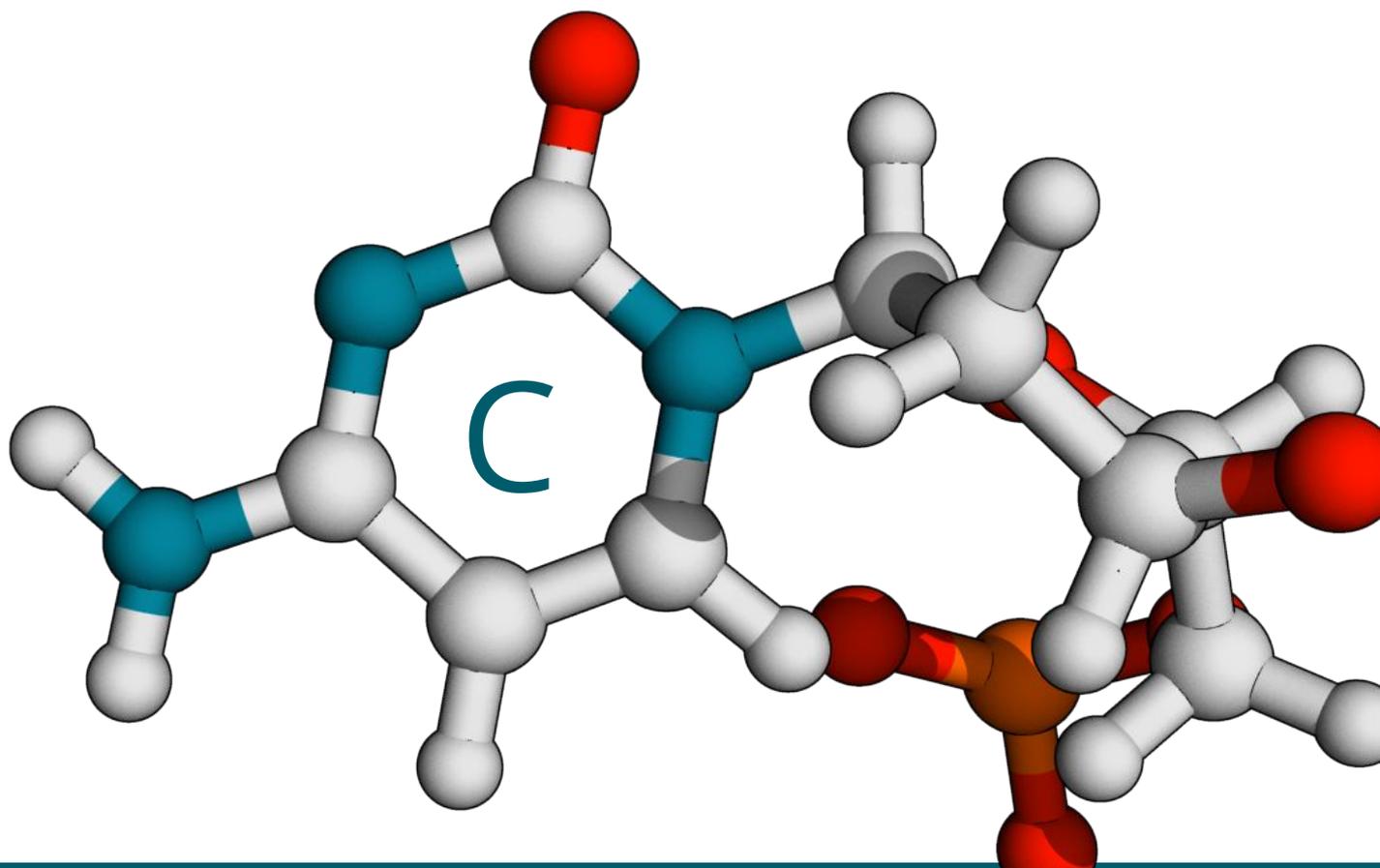


G-квадрупекс

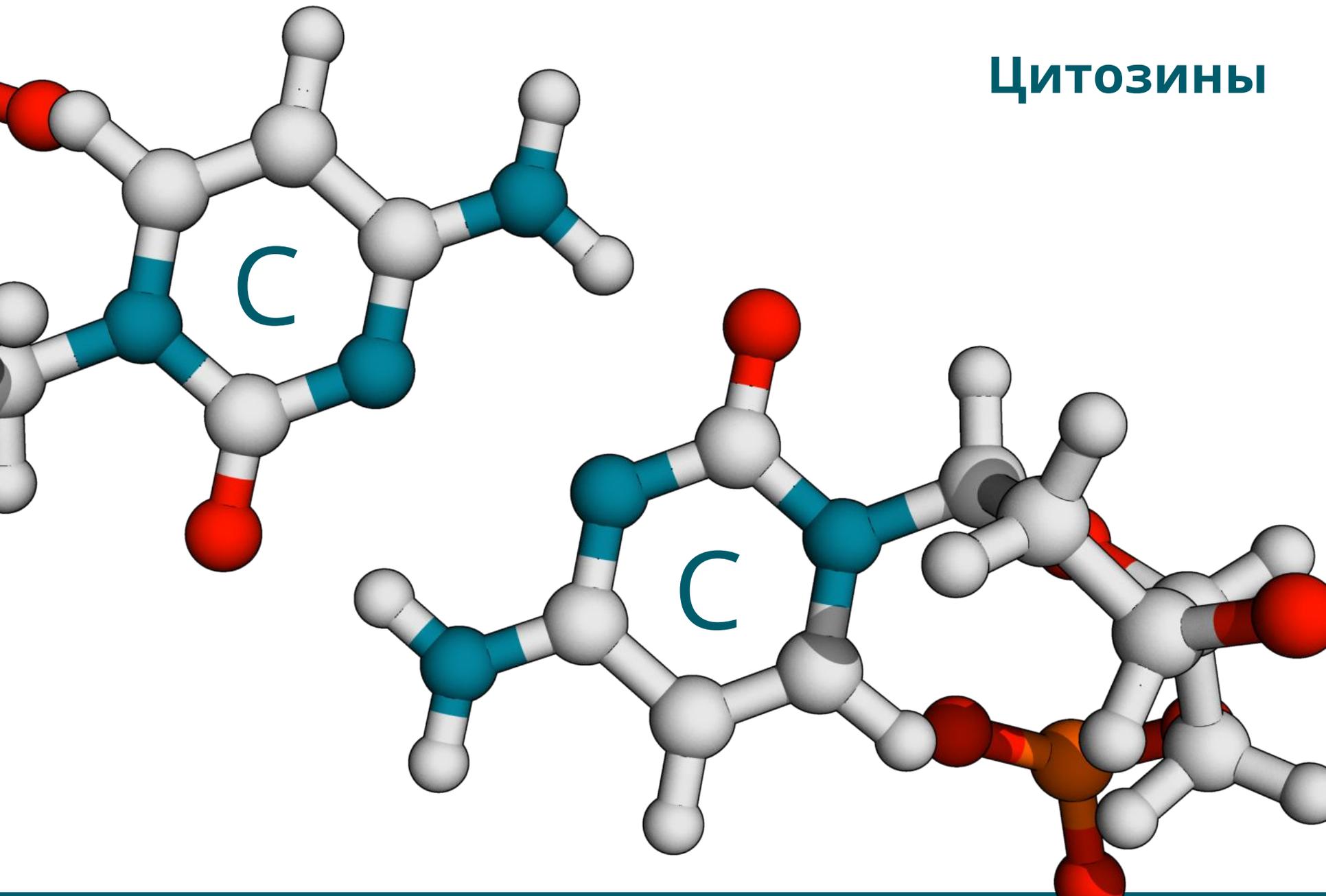
G-квадрупекс



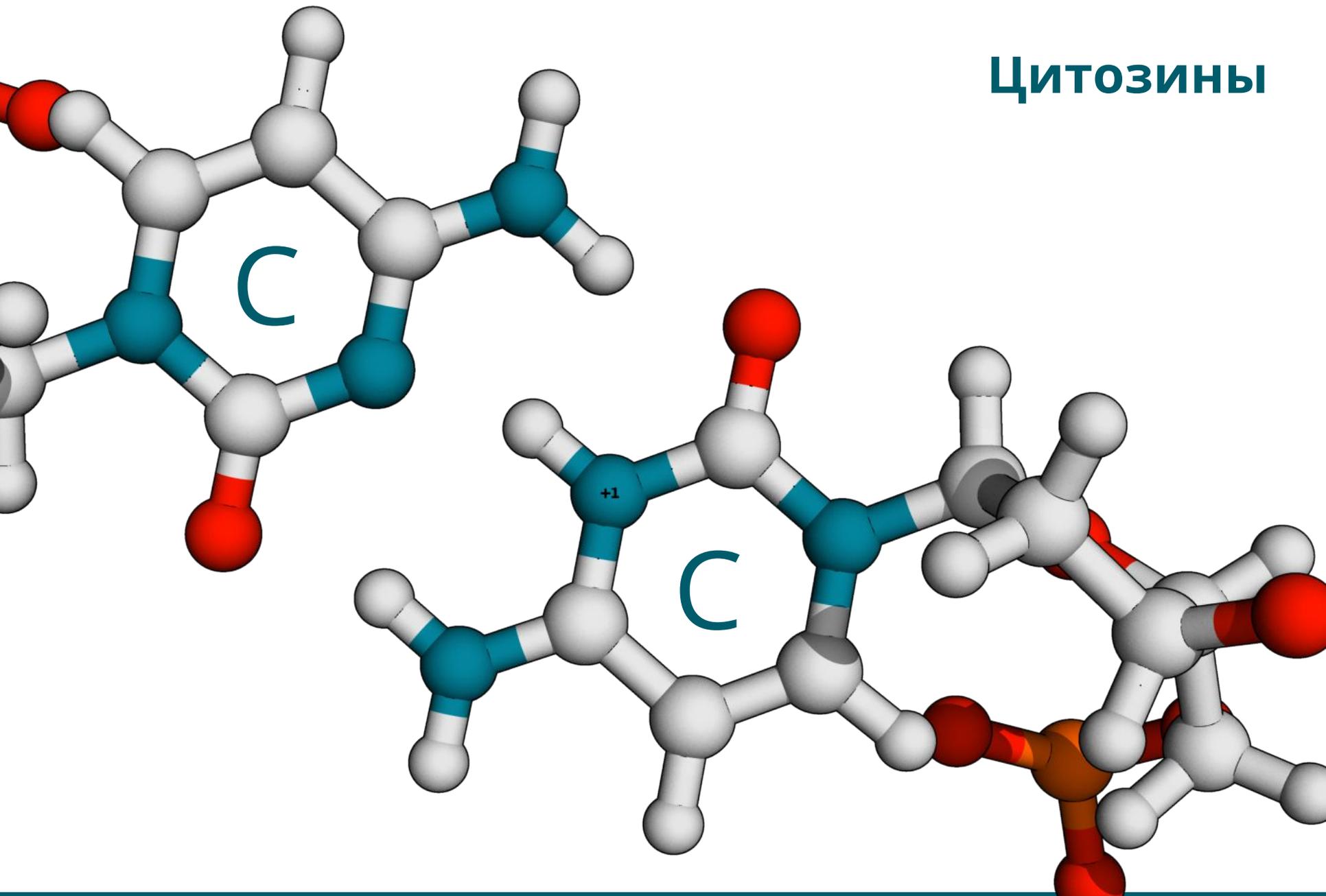
ЦИТОЗИНЫ



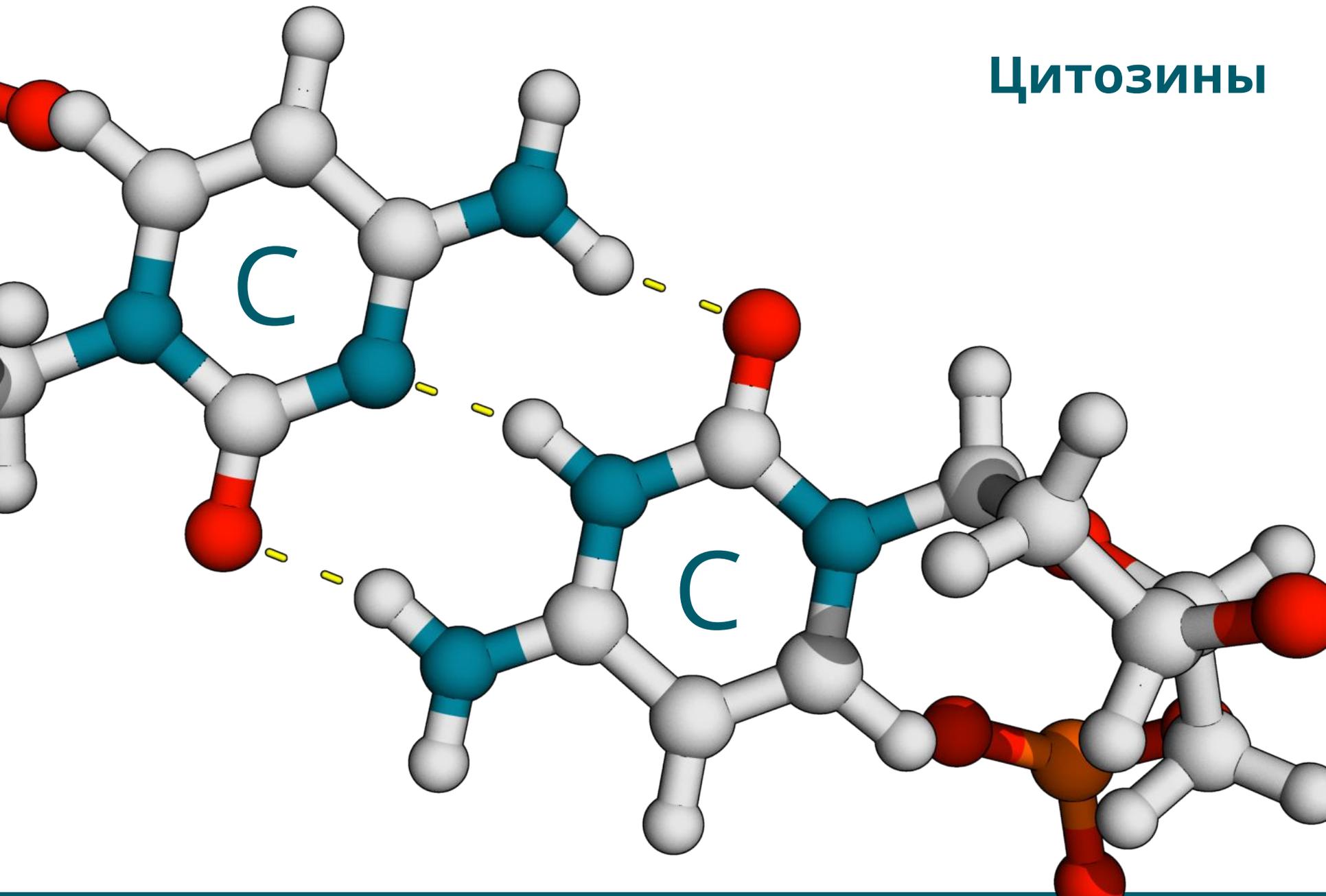
ЦИТОЗИНЫ



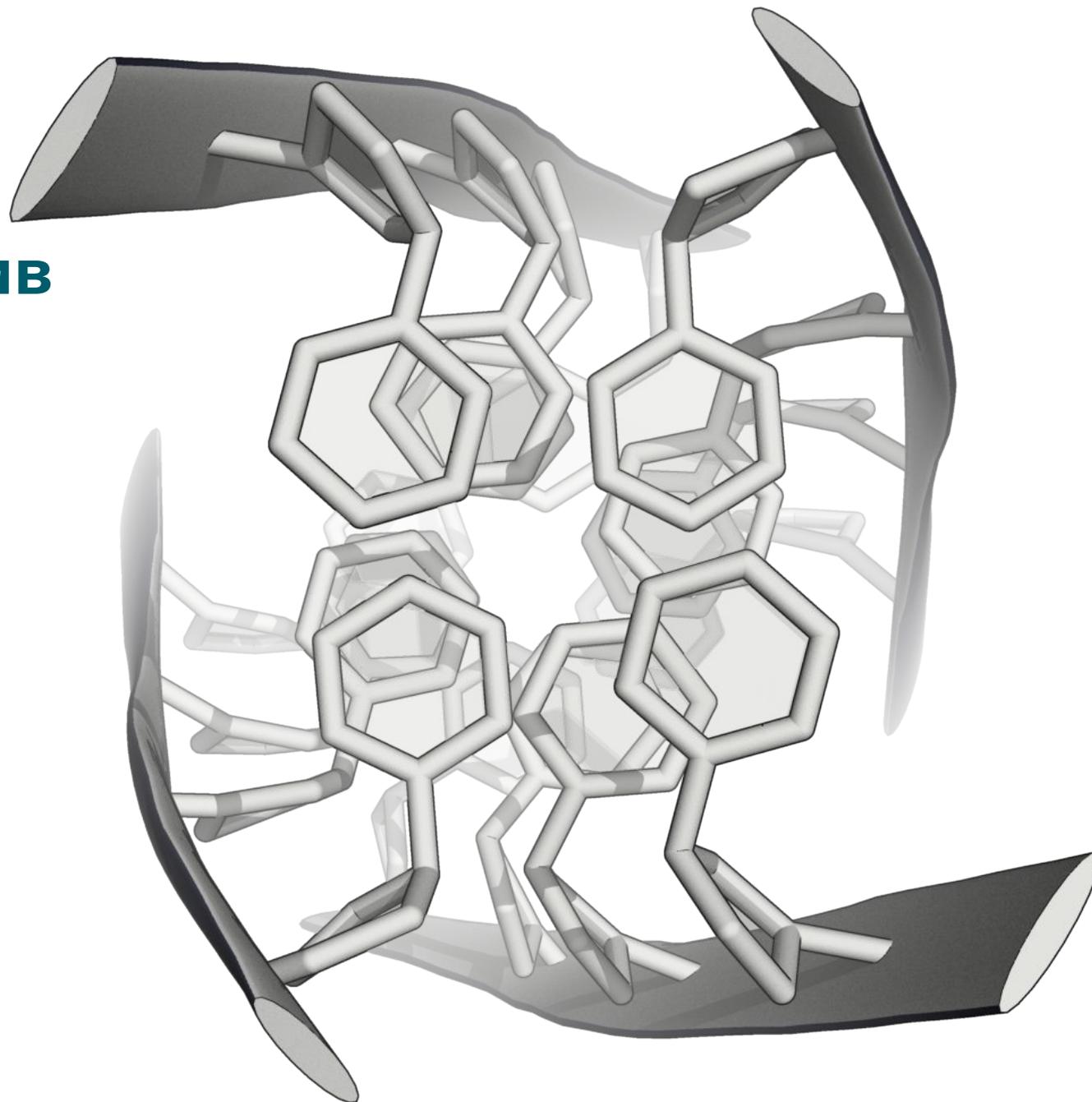
ЦИТОЗИНЫ



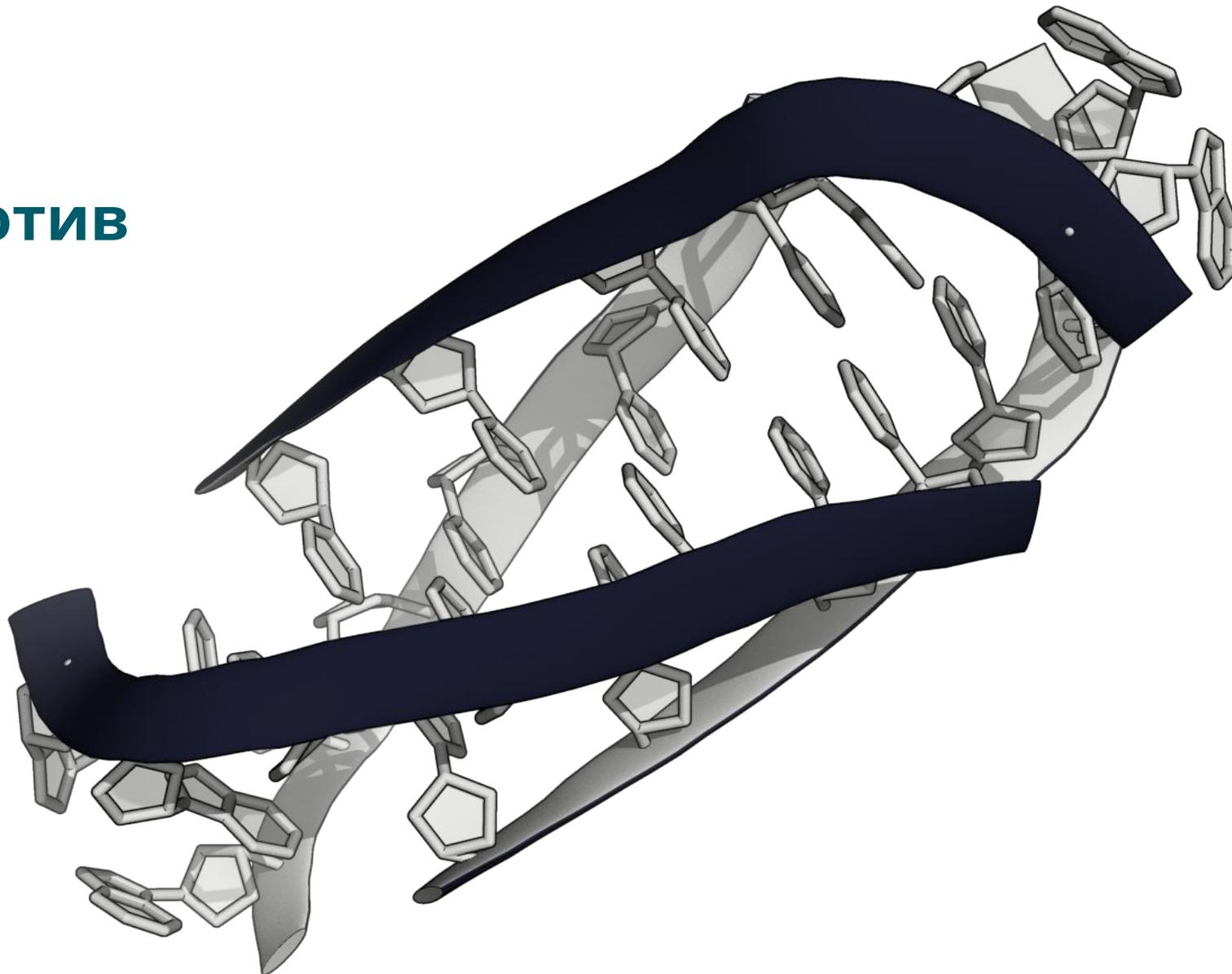
ЦИТОЗИНЫ



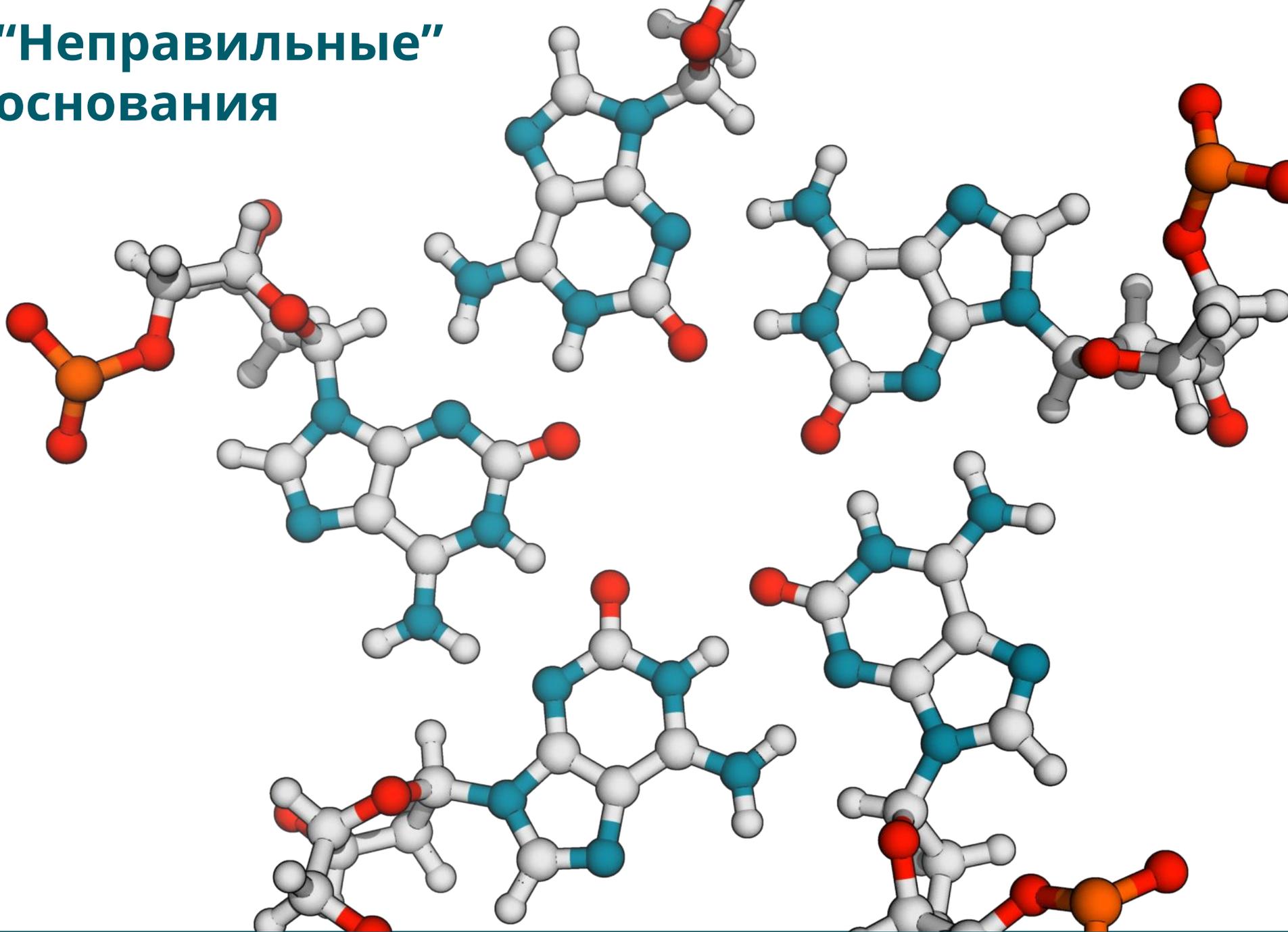
і-МОТИВ



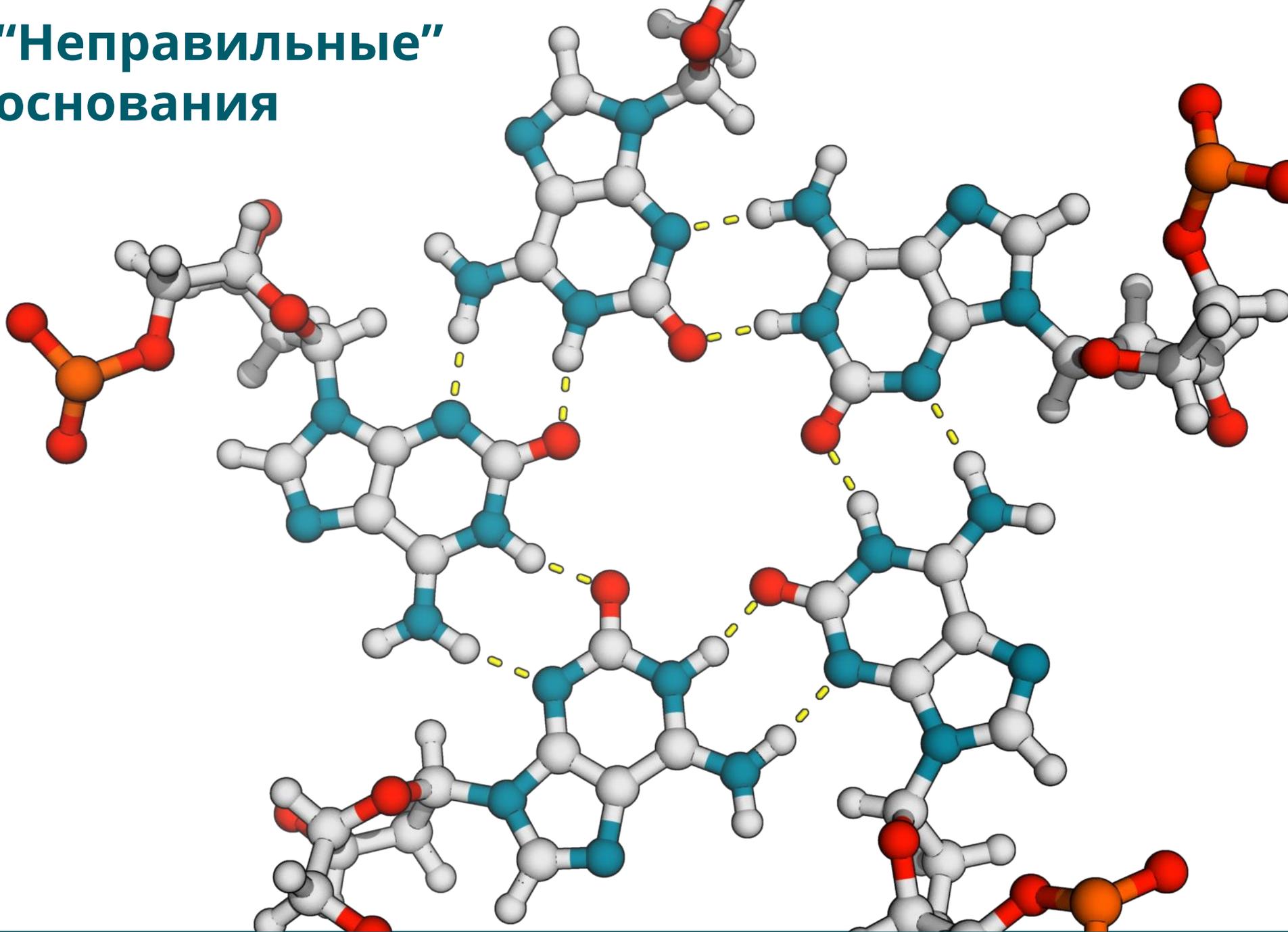
і-МОТИВ



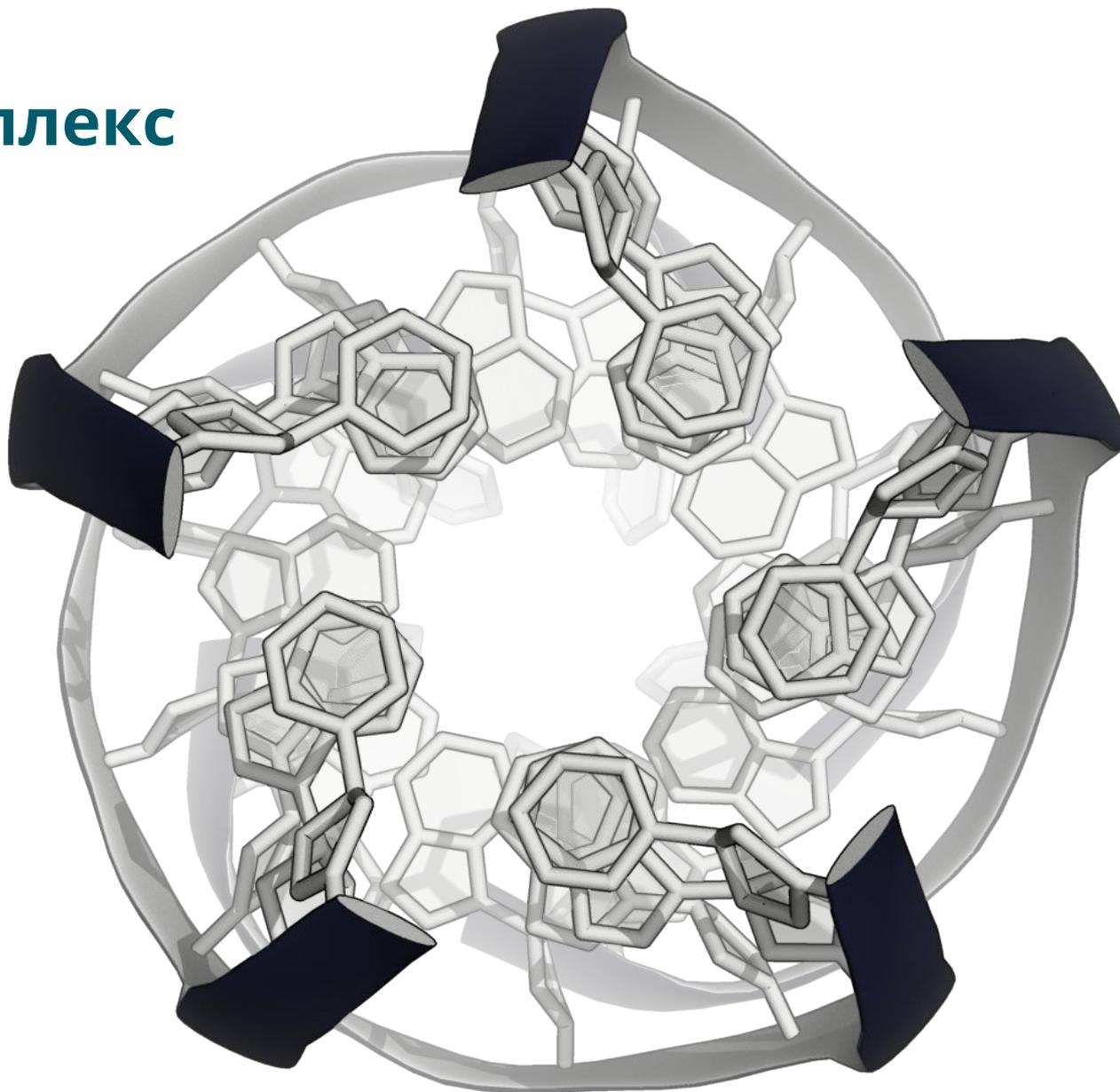
“Неправильные” основания



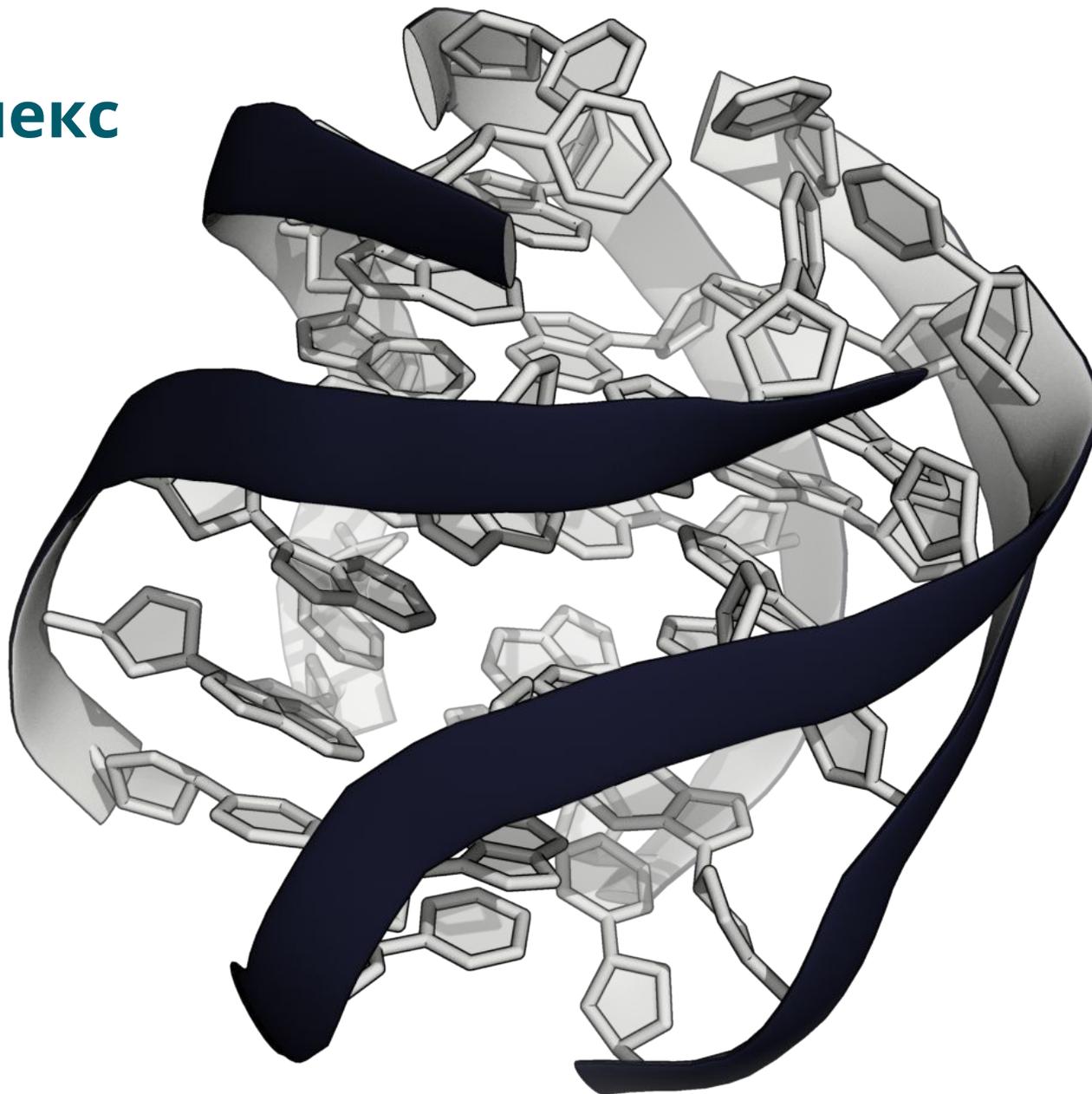
“Неправильные” основания



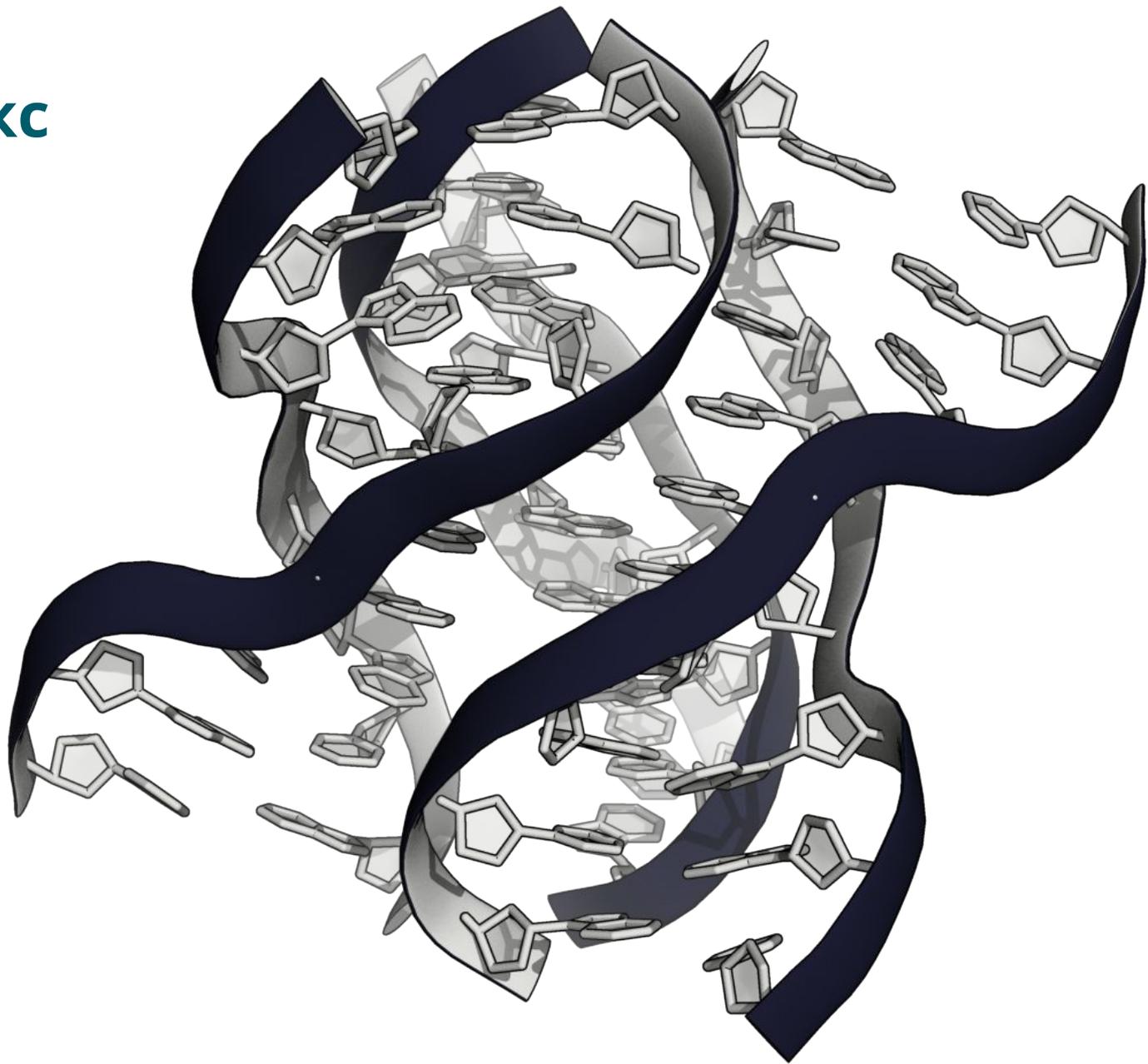
Пентаплекс



Пентаплекс

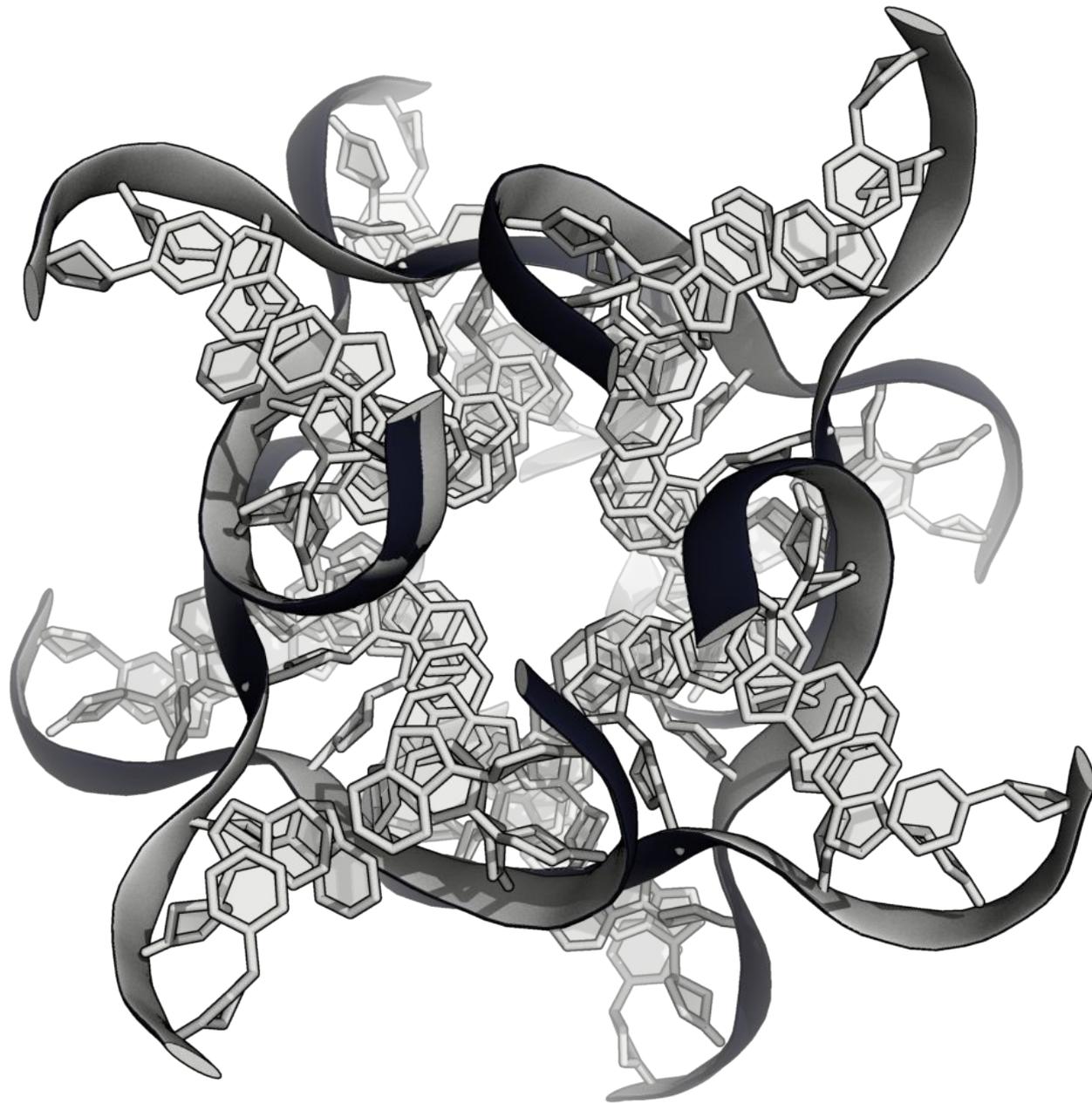


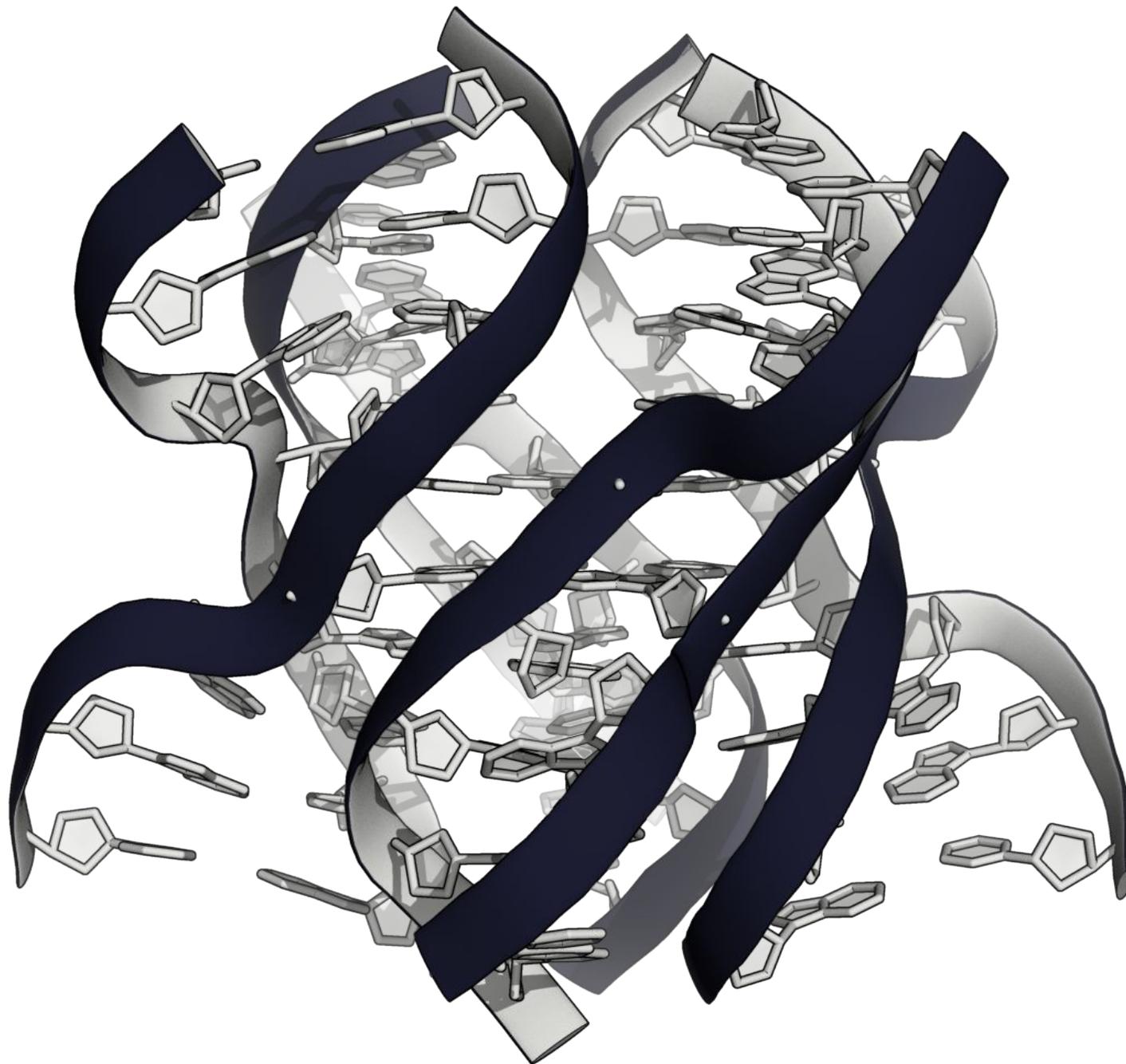
?-плекс

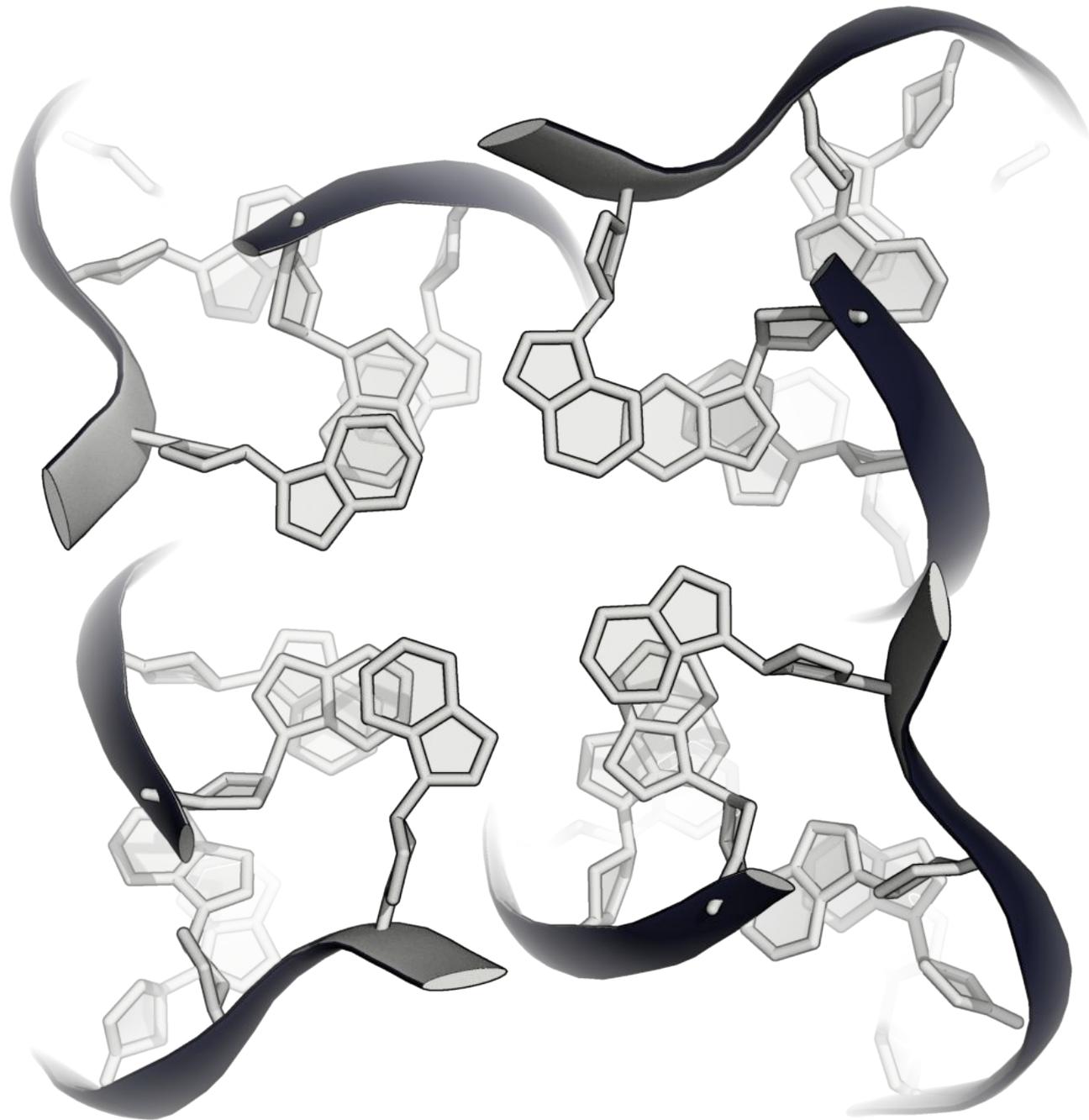


Гексаплекс







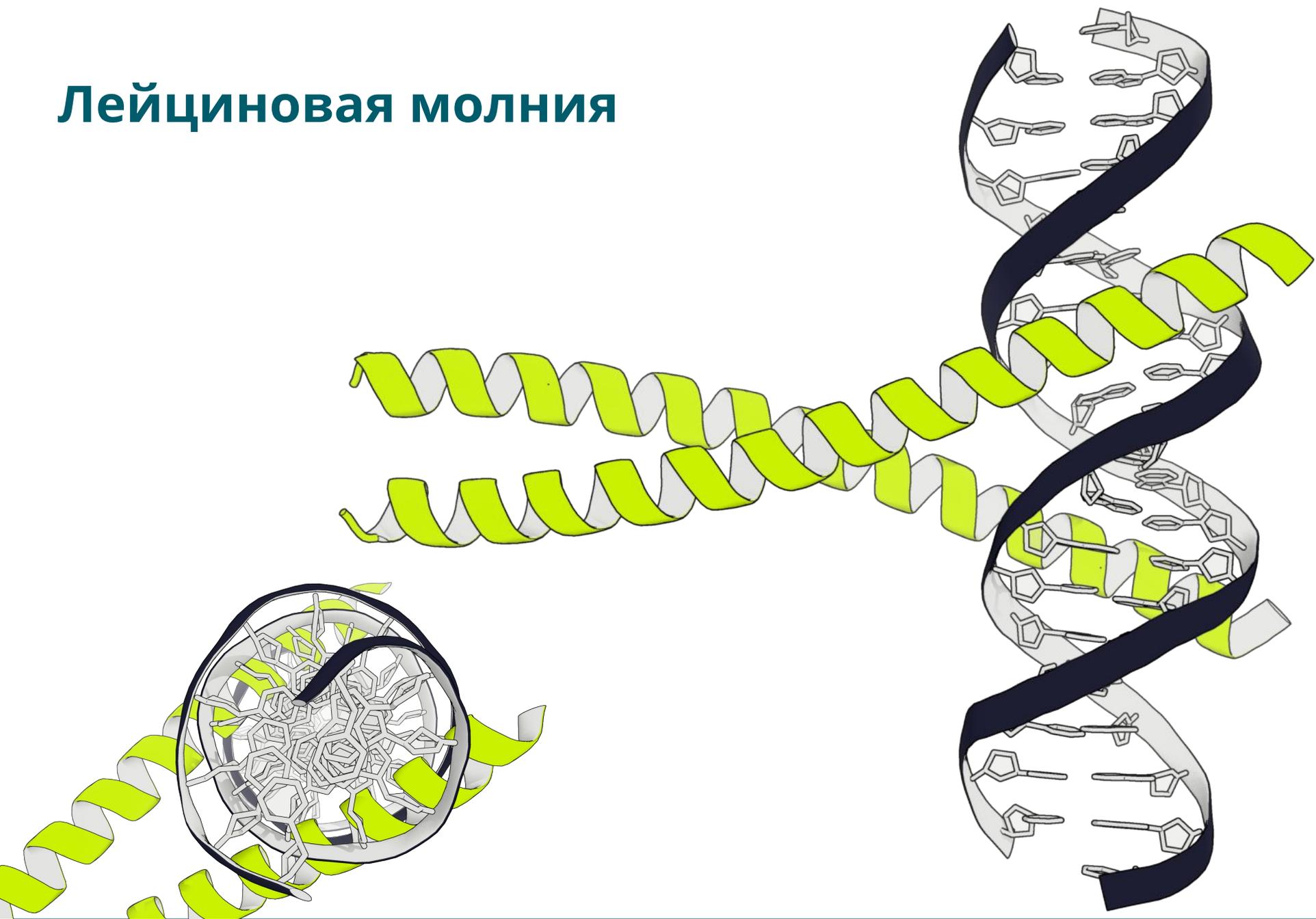


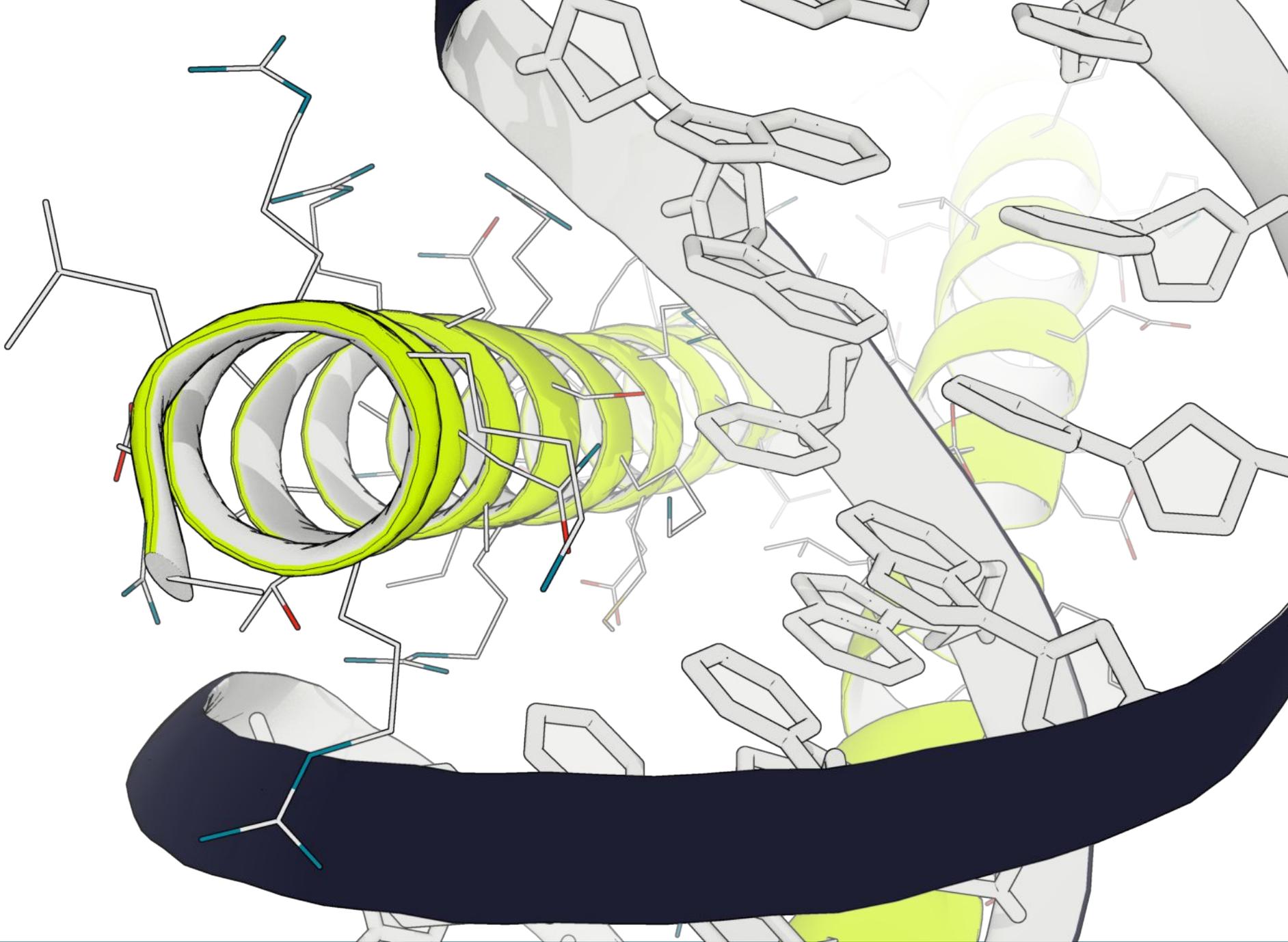
Лейциновая молния



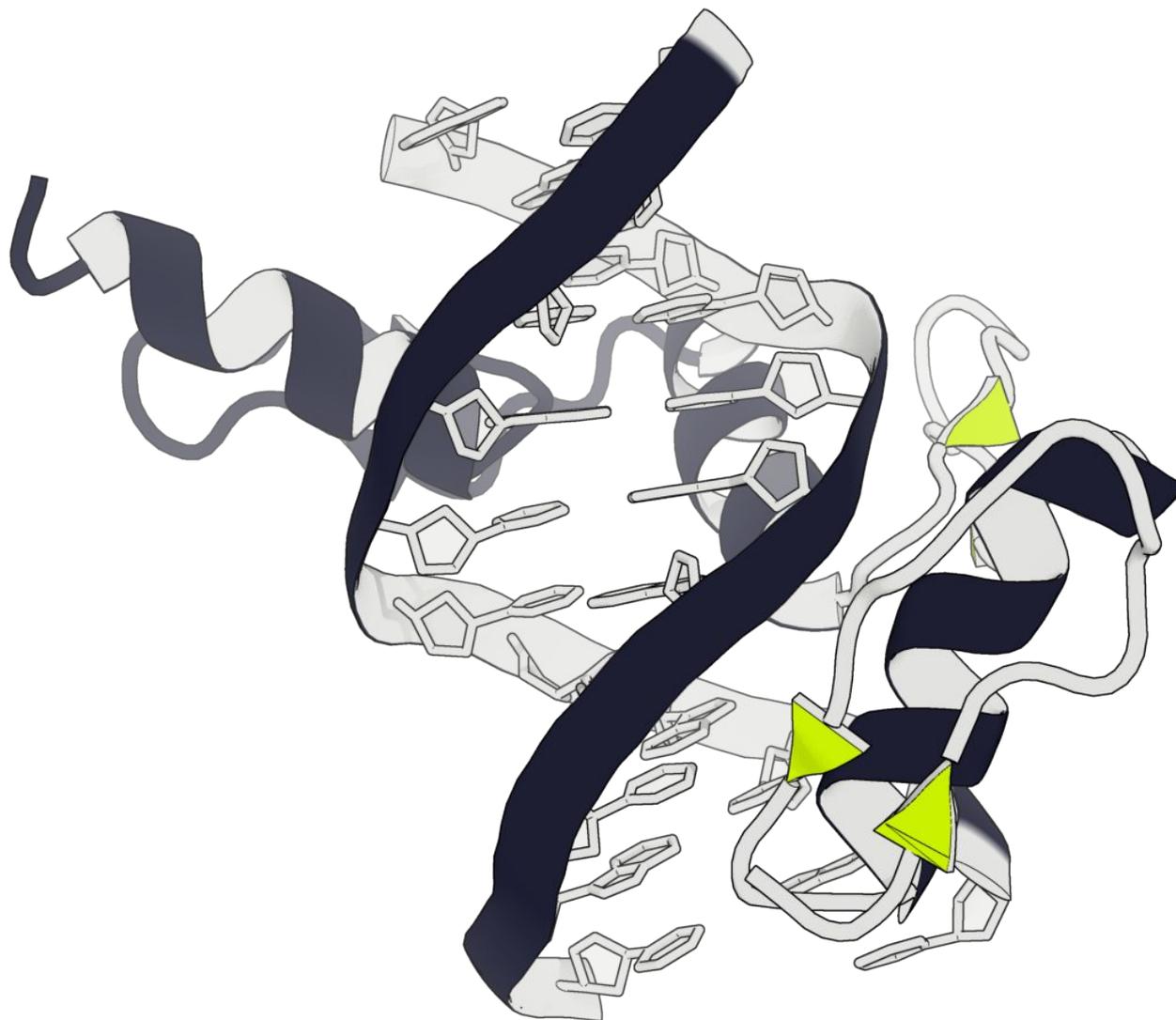
Зачем?

Лейциновая молния

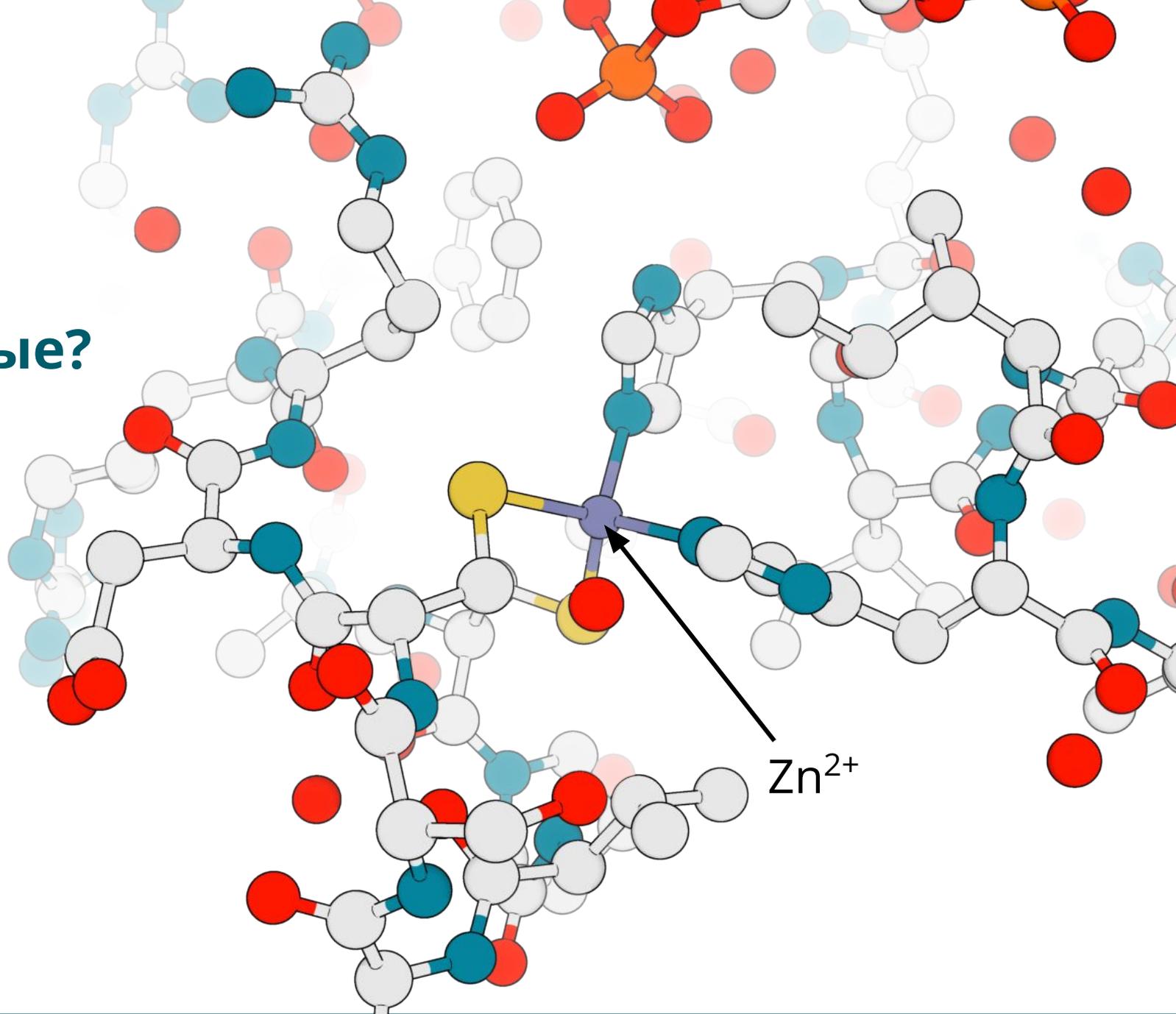




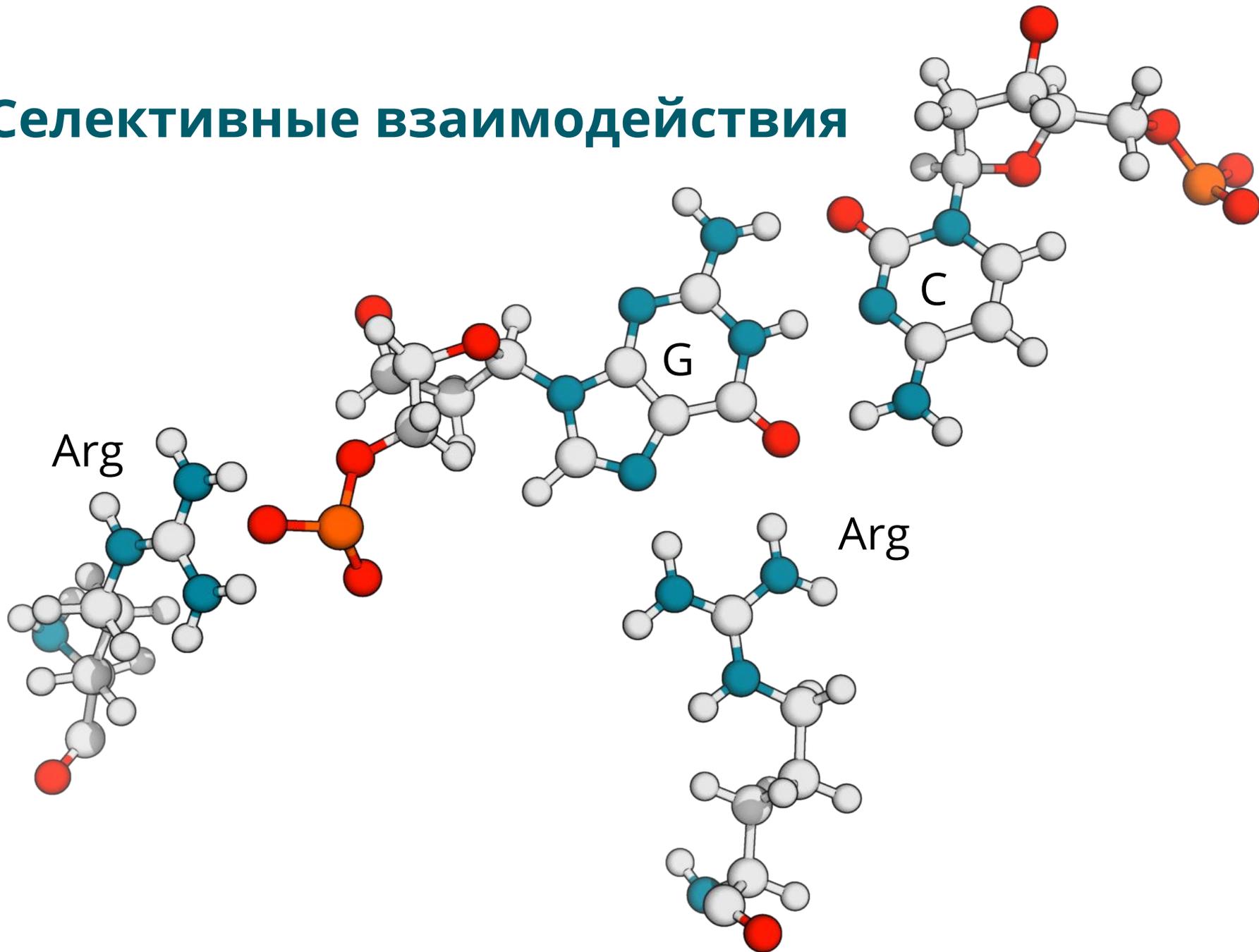
Цинковые пальцы



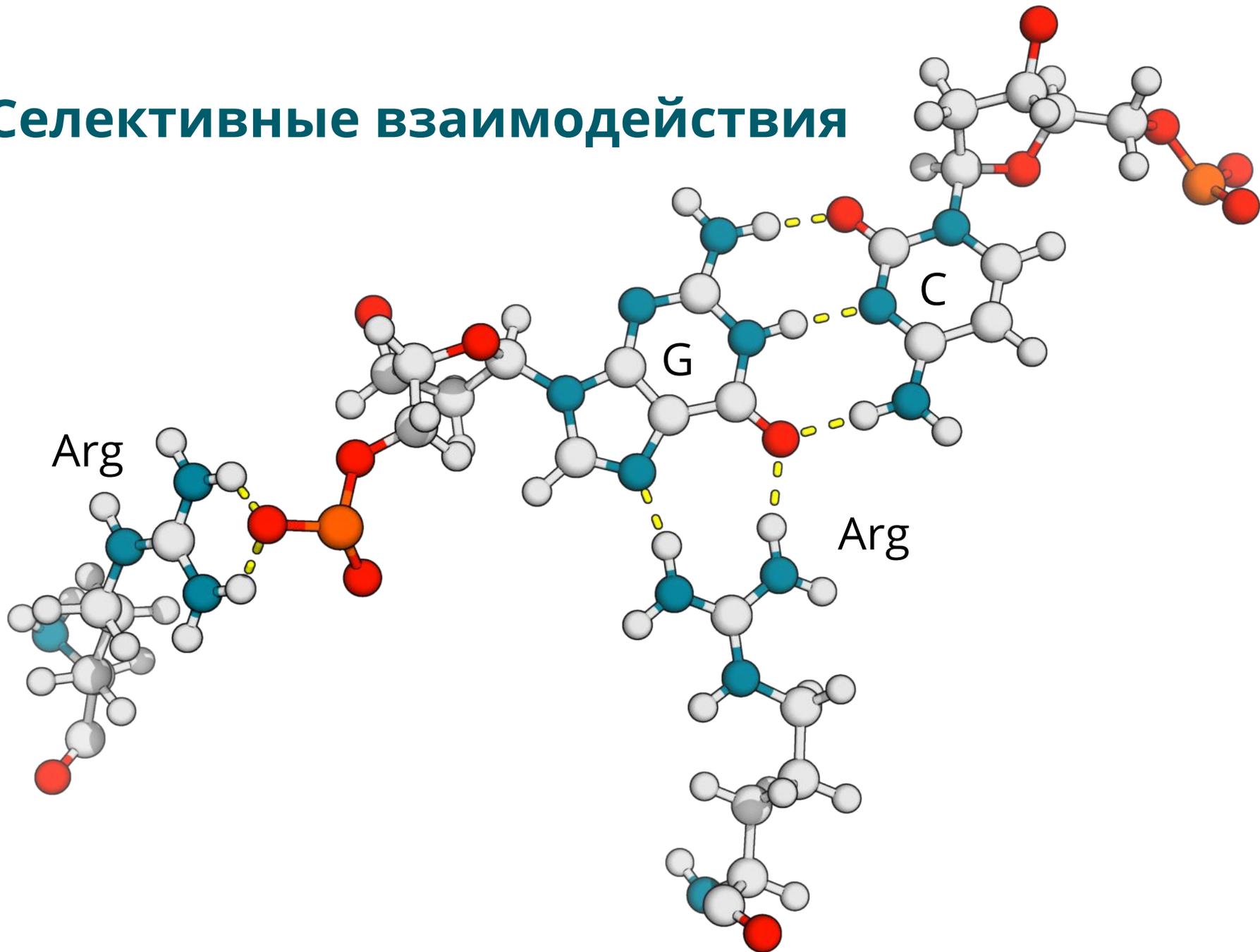
Почему цинковые?



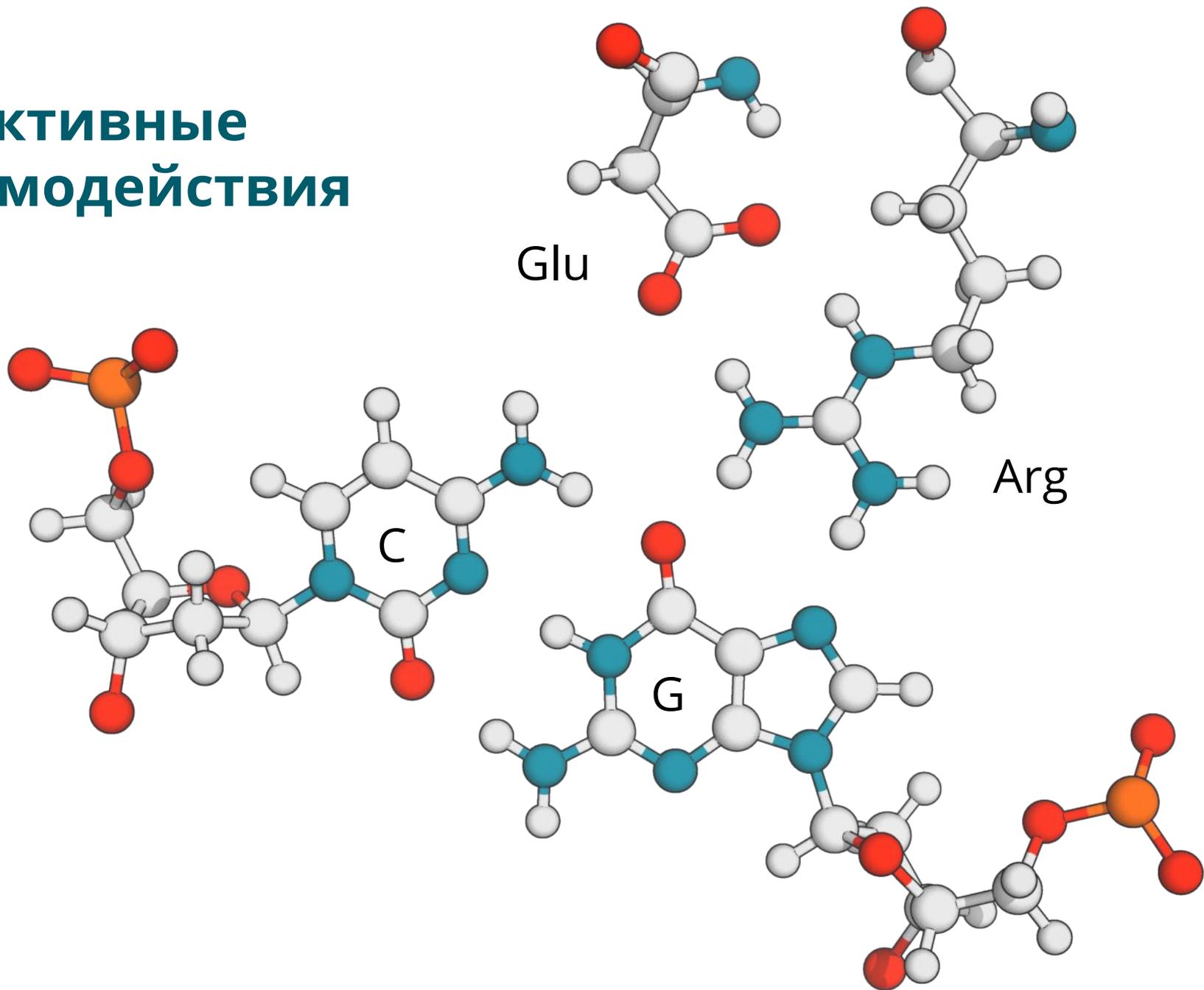
Селективные взаимодействия



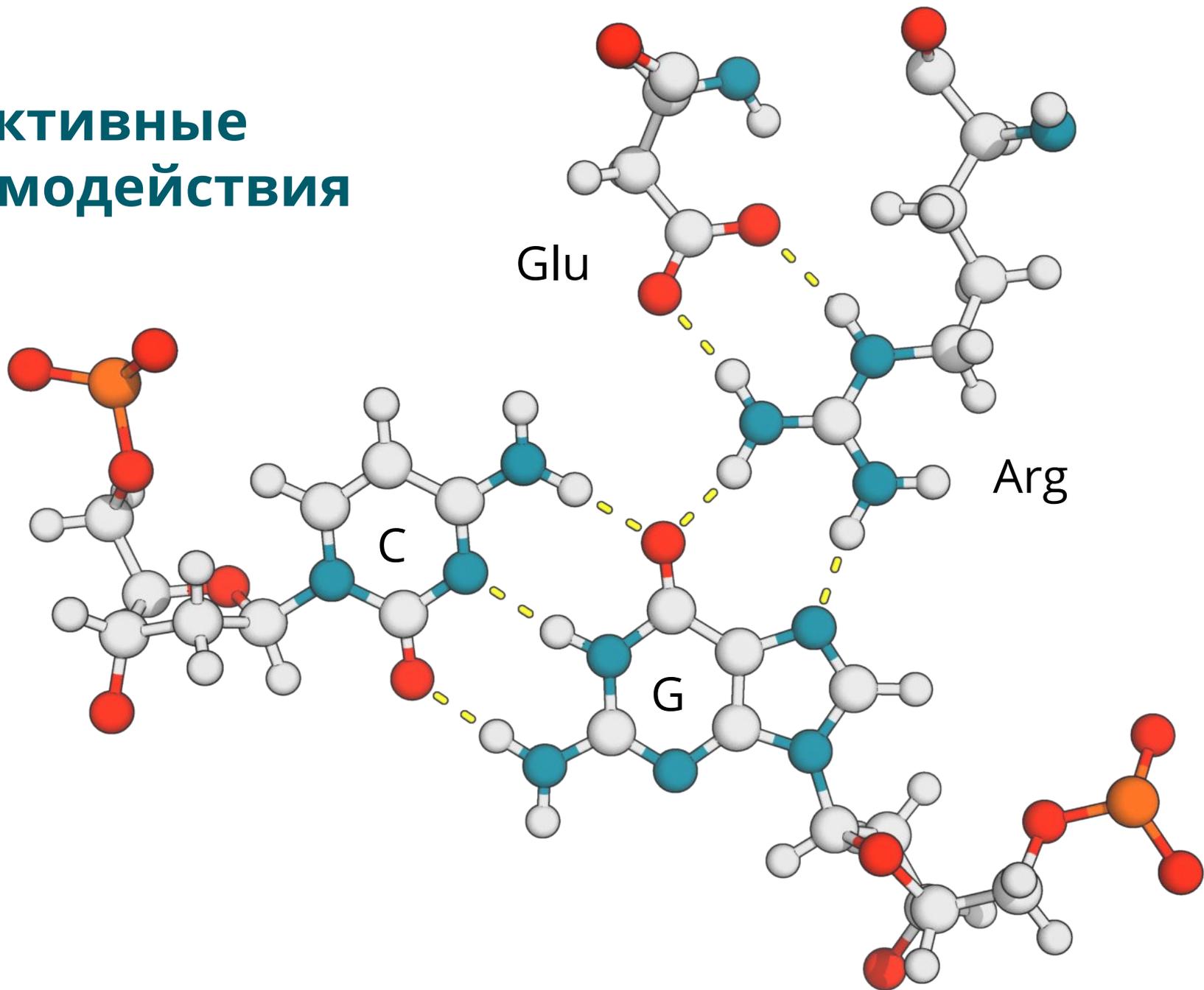
Селективные взаимодействия



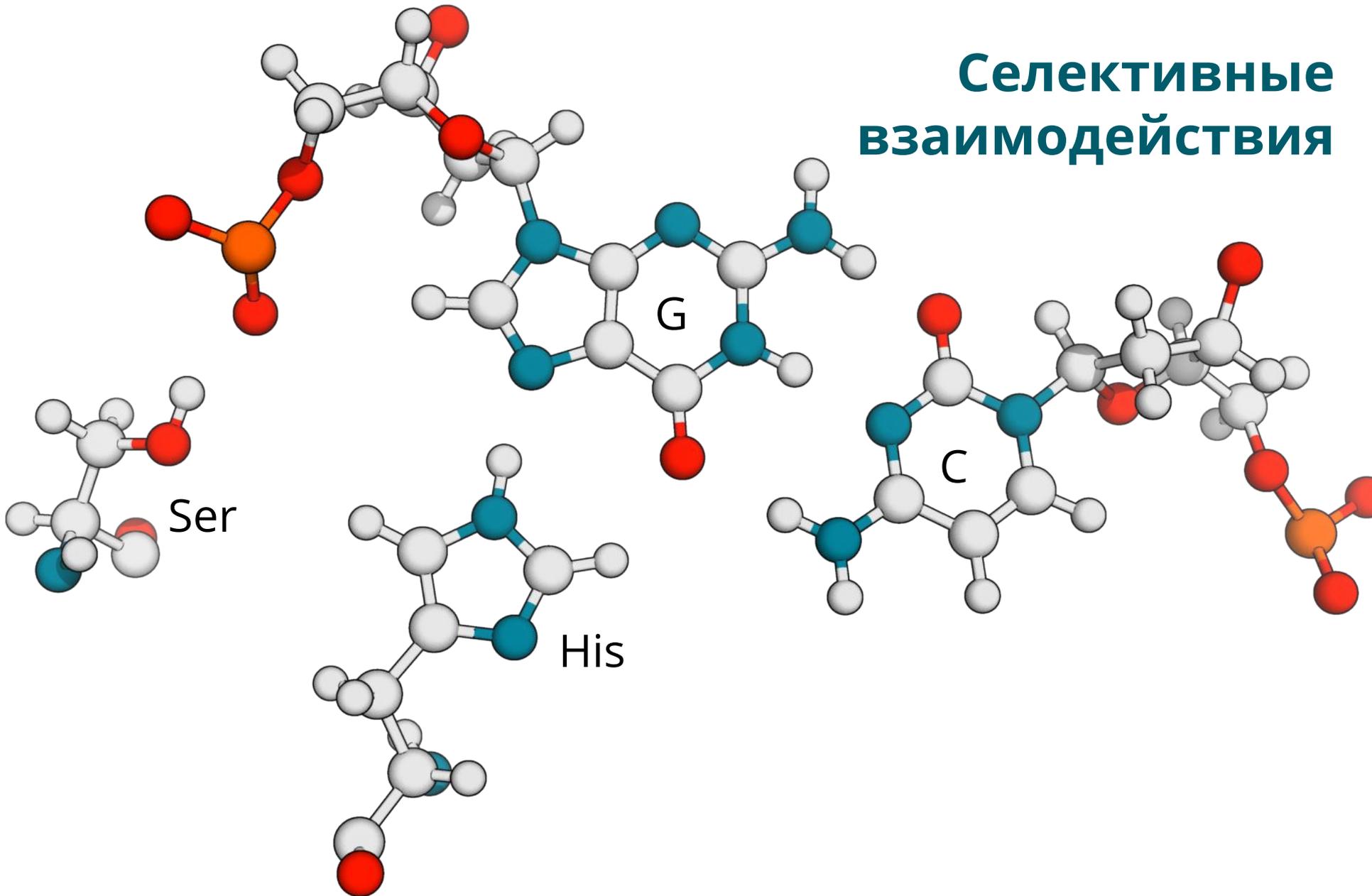
Селективные взаимодействия



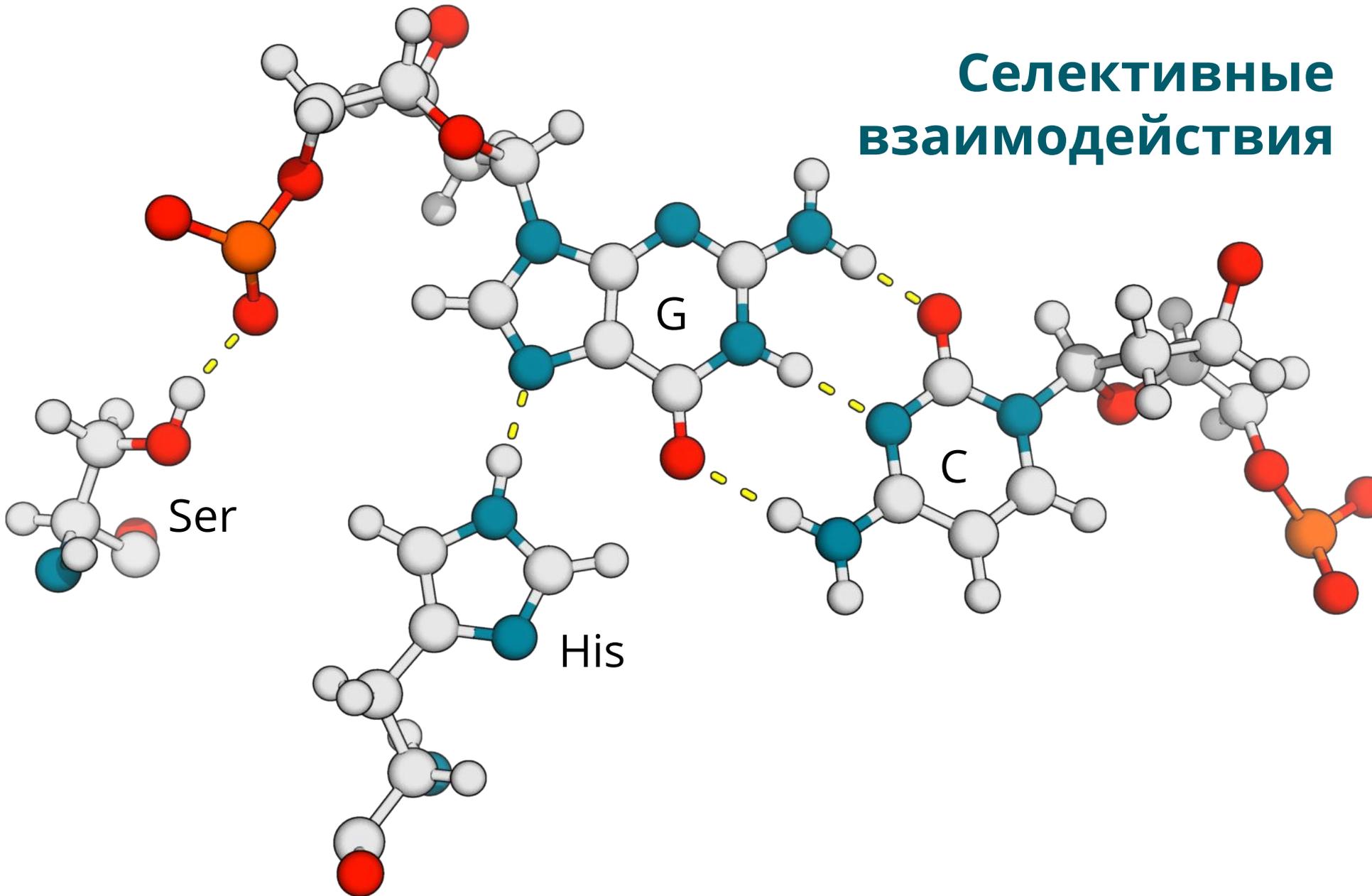
Селективные взаимодействия



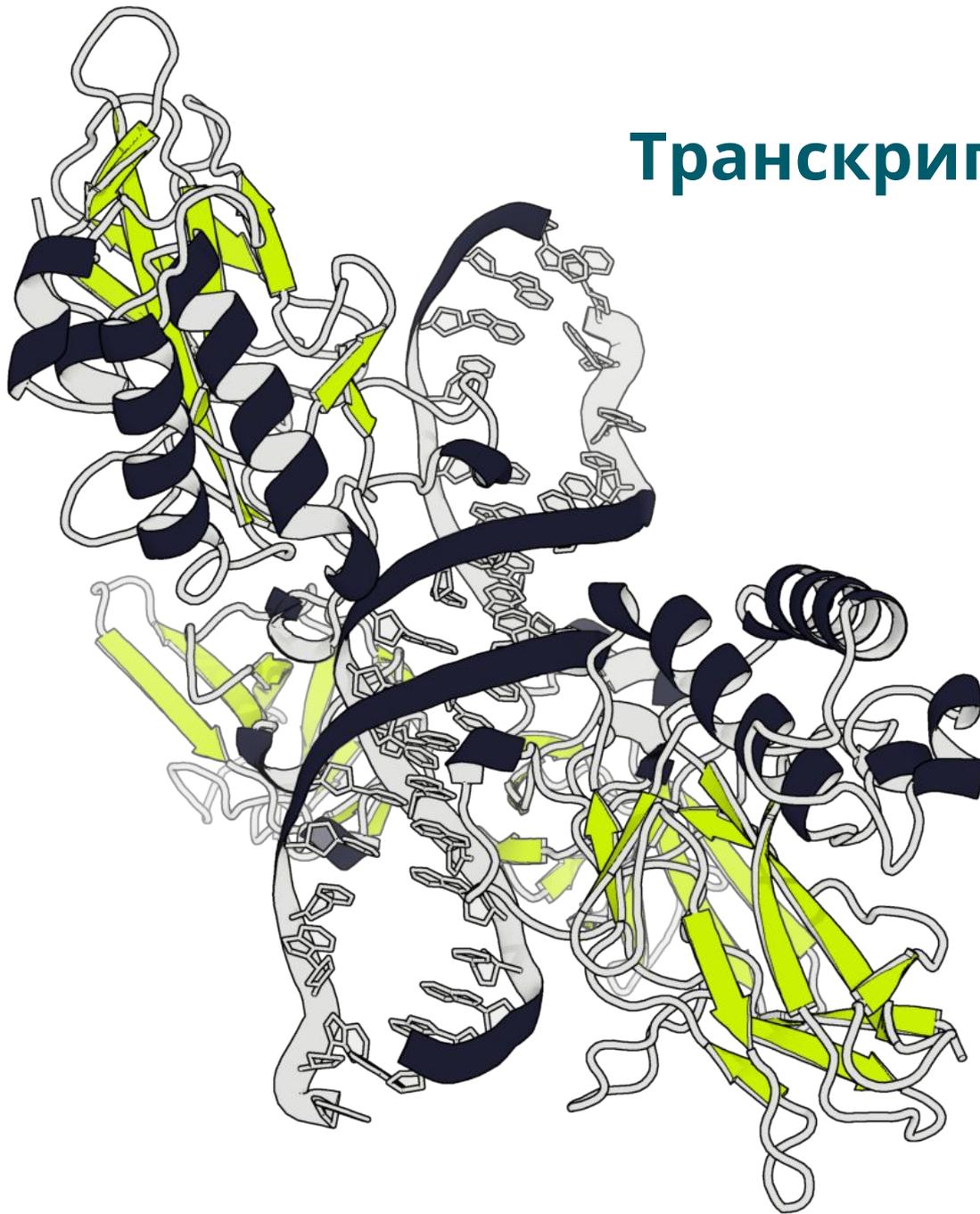
Селективные взаимодействия



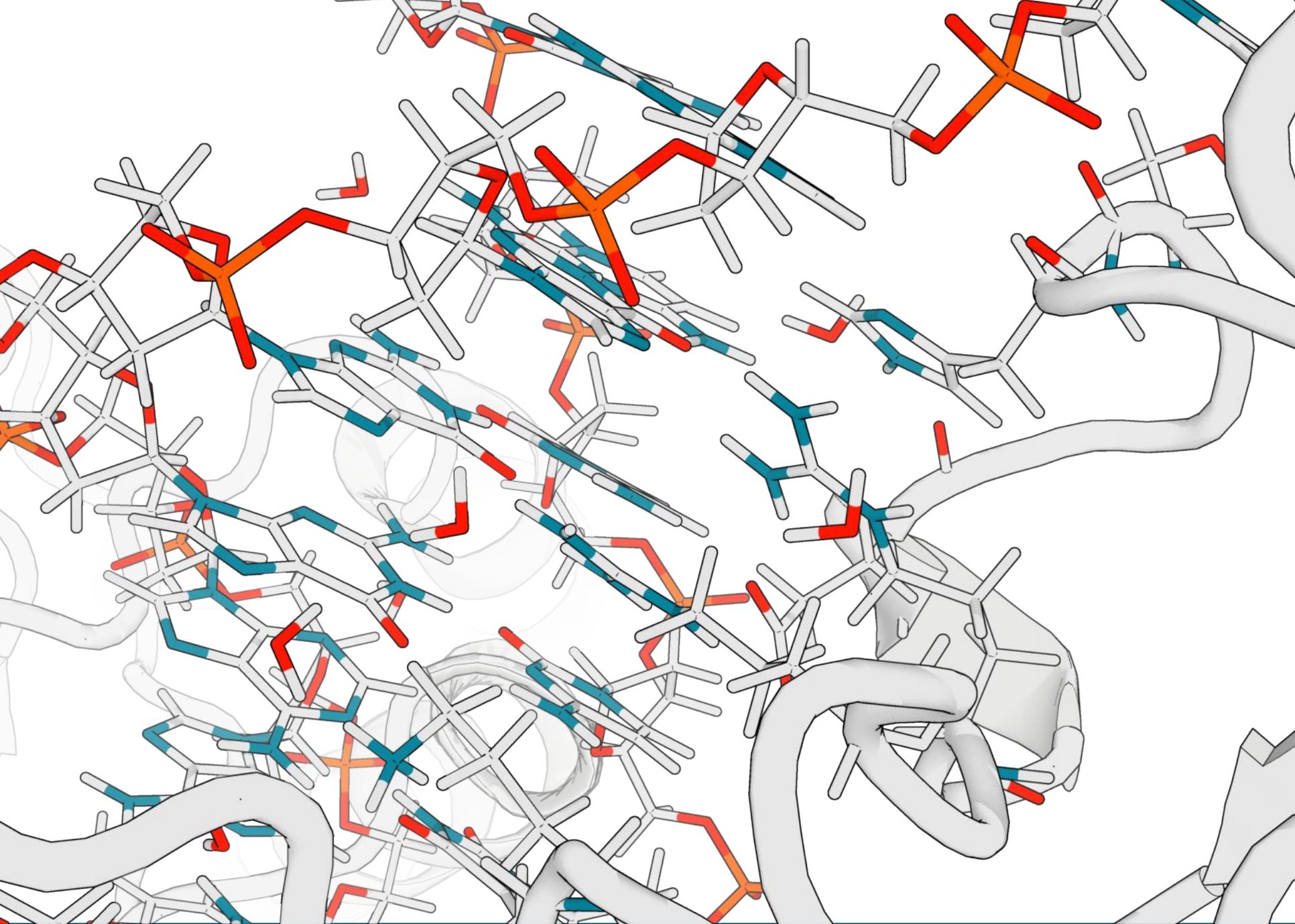
Селективные взаимодействия



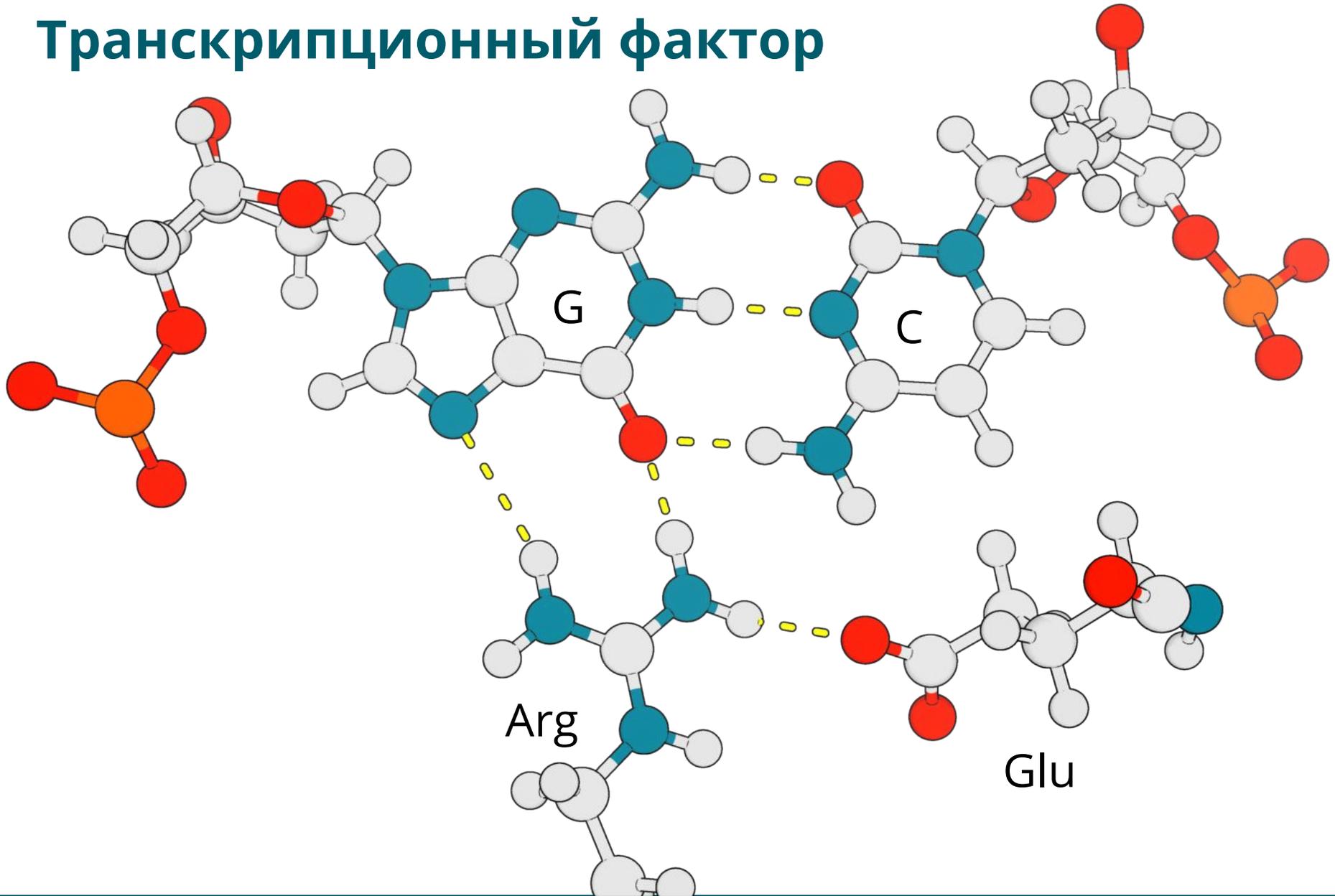
Транскрипционный фактор



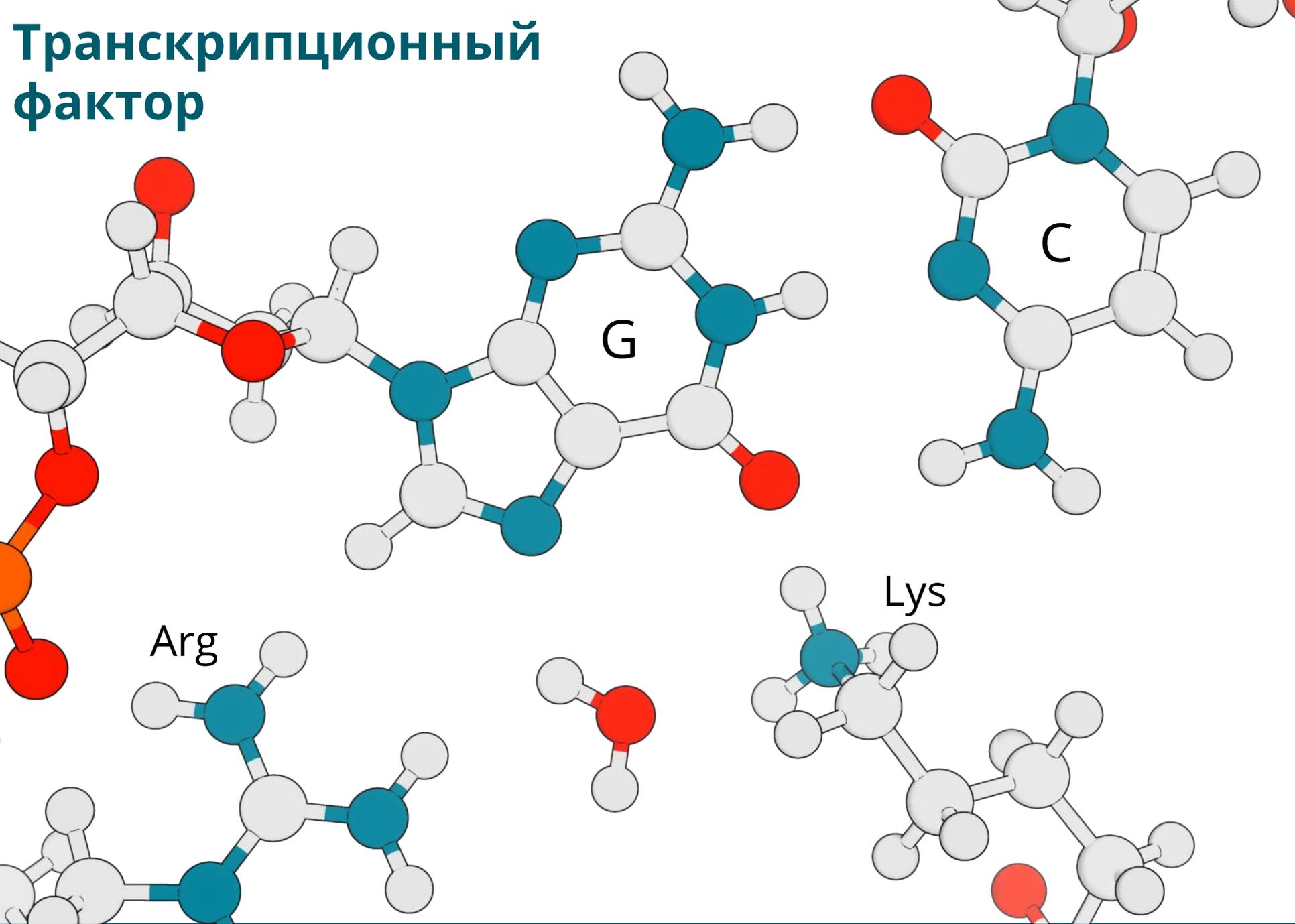
Что это
такое?



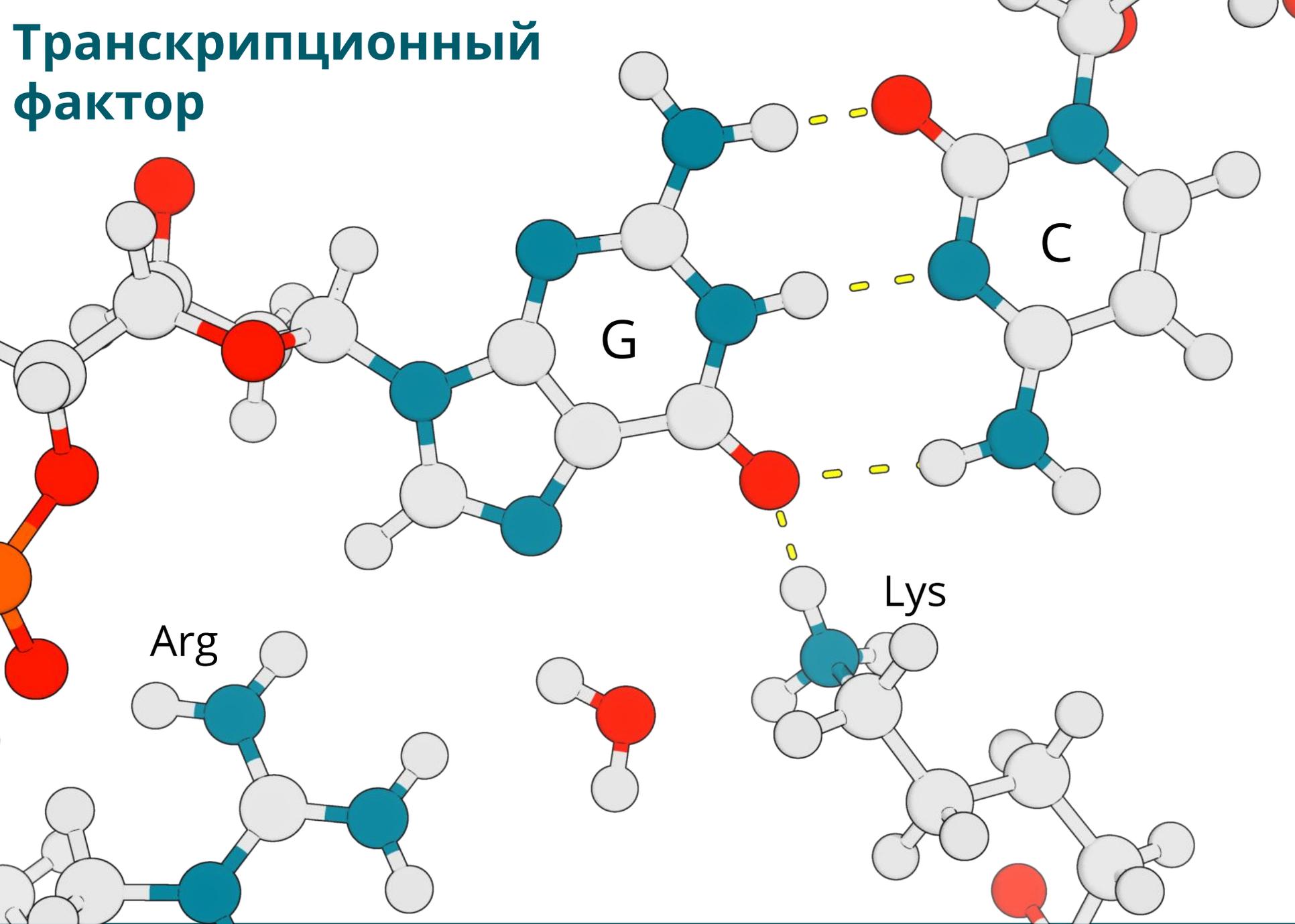
Транскрипционный фактор



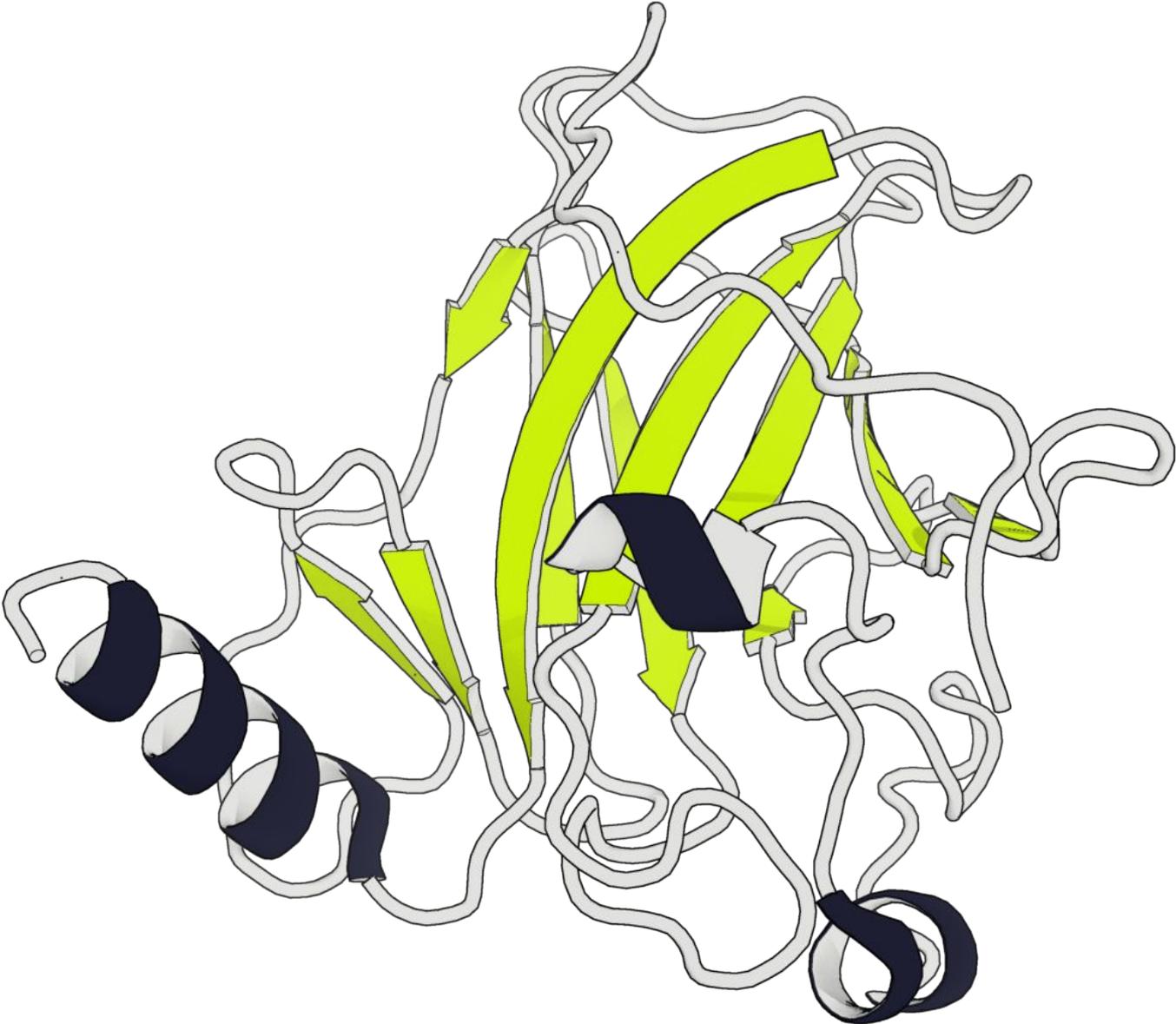
Транскрипционный фактор



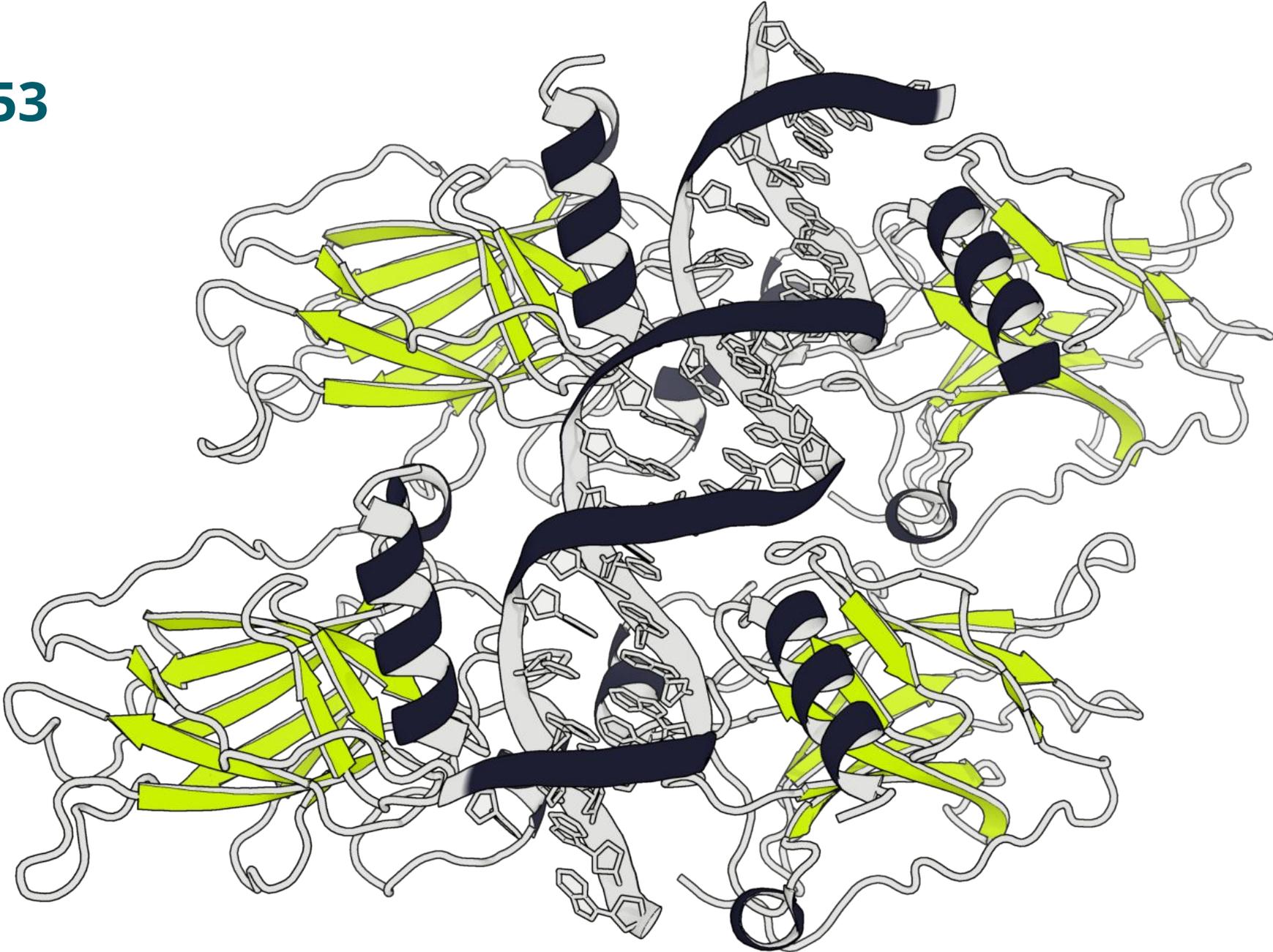
Транскрипционный фактор



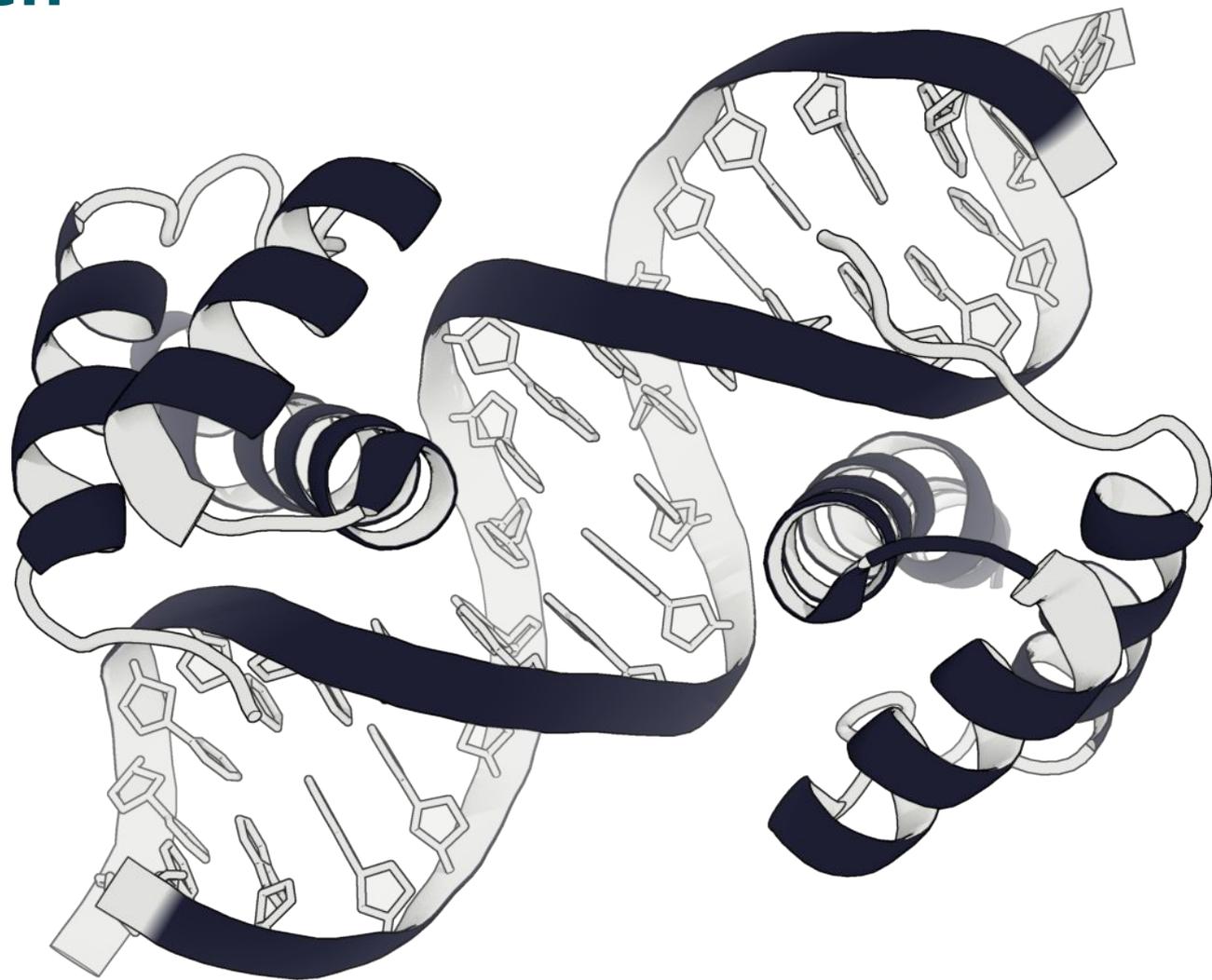
P53



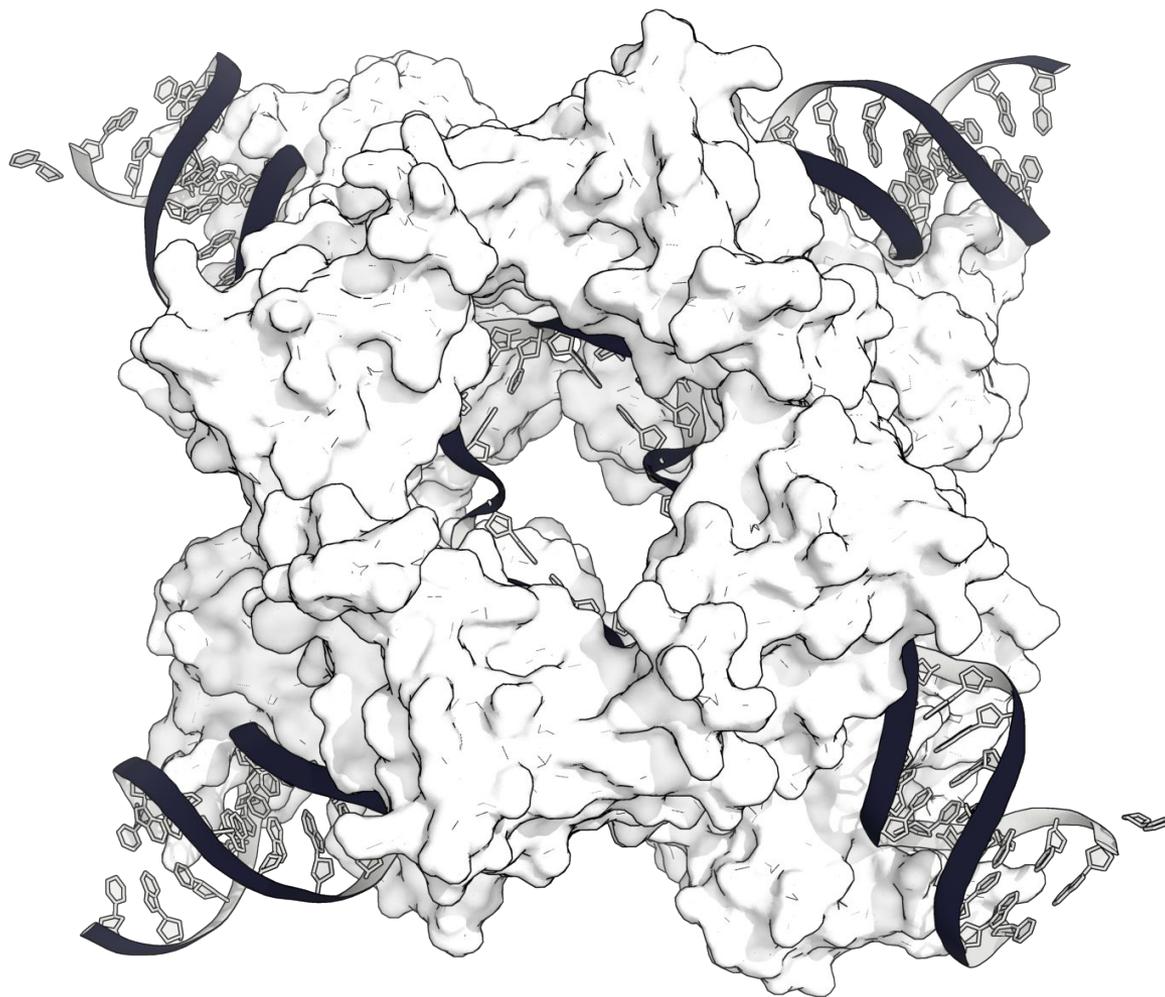
P53



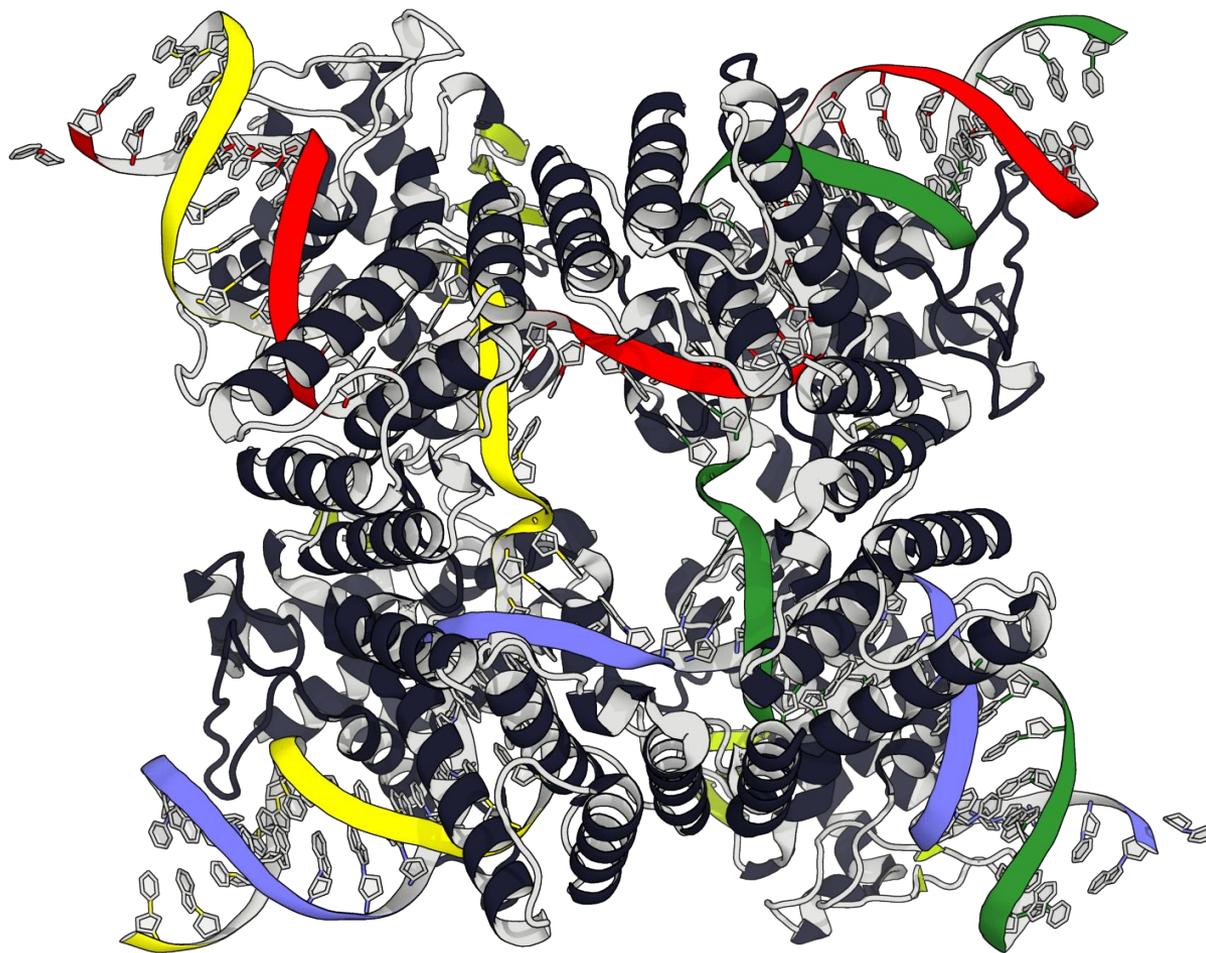
Гомеодомен



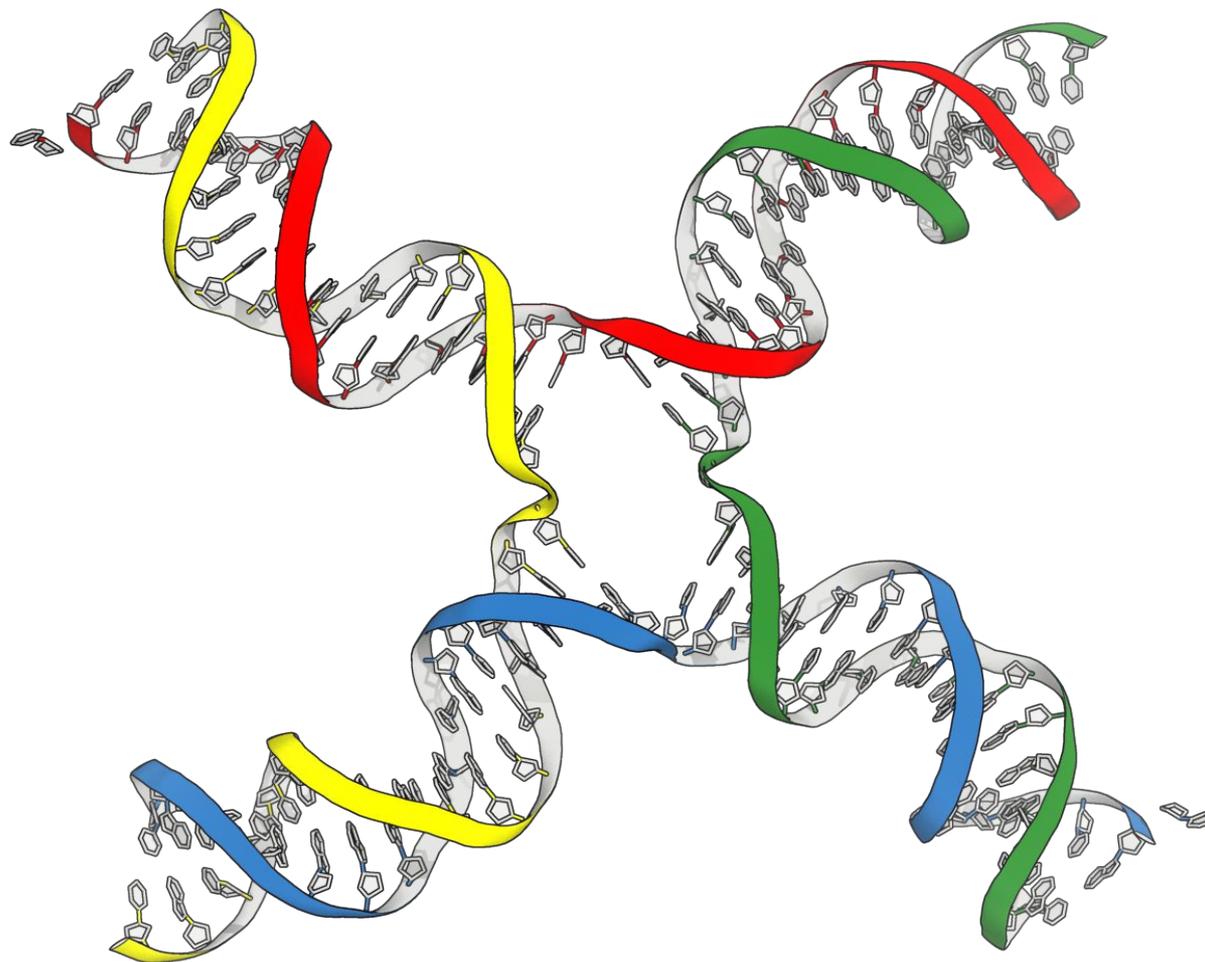
Кроссинговер: структура Холлидея



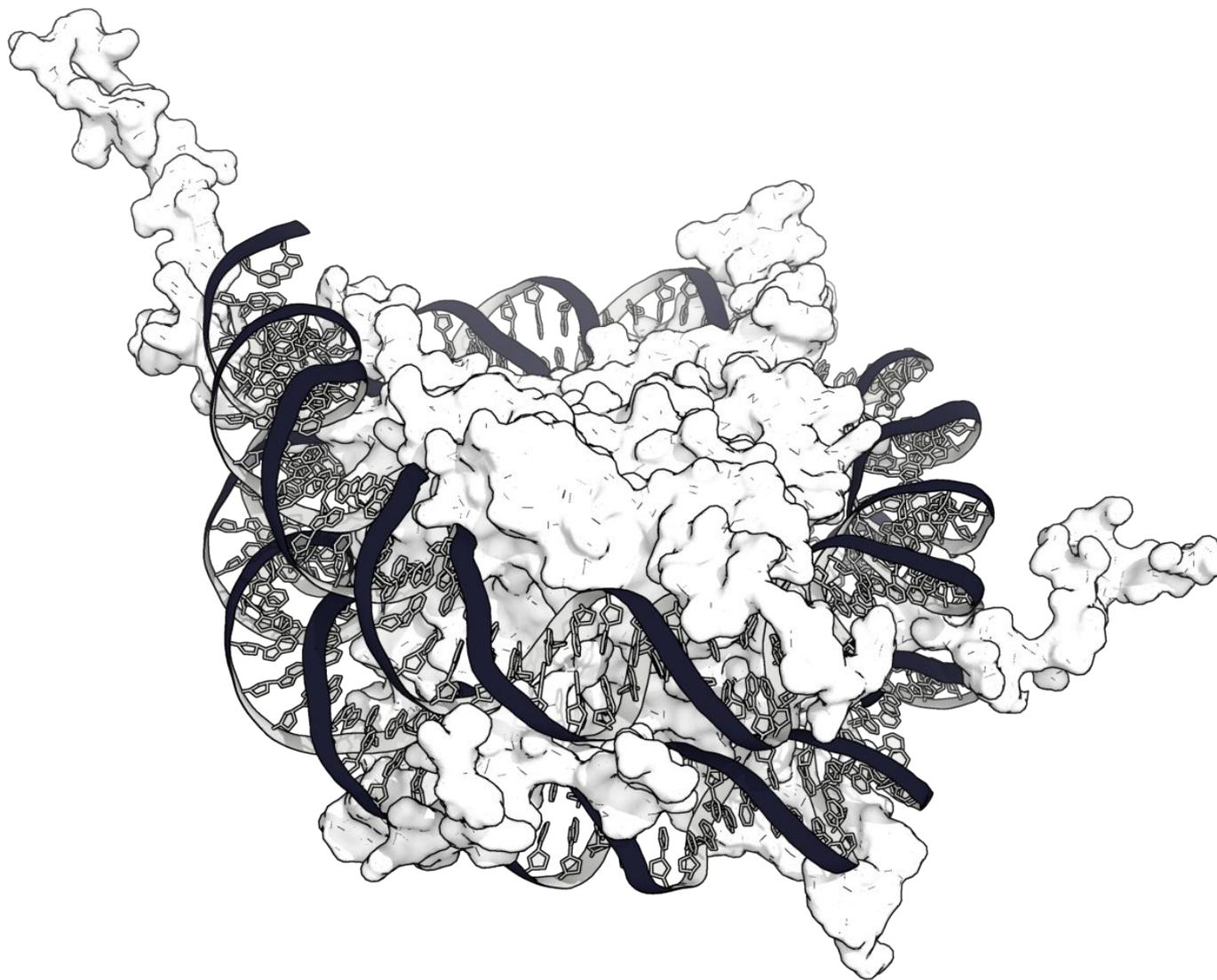
Кроссинговер: структура Холлидея



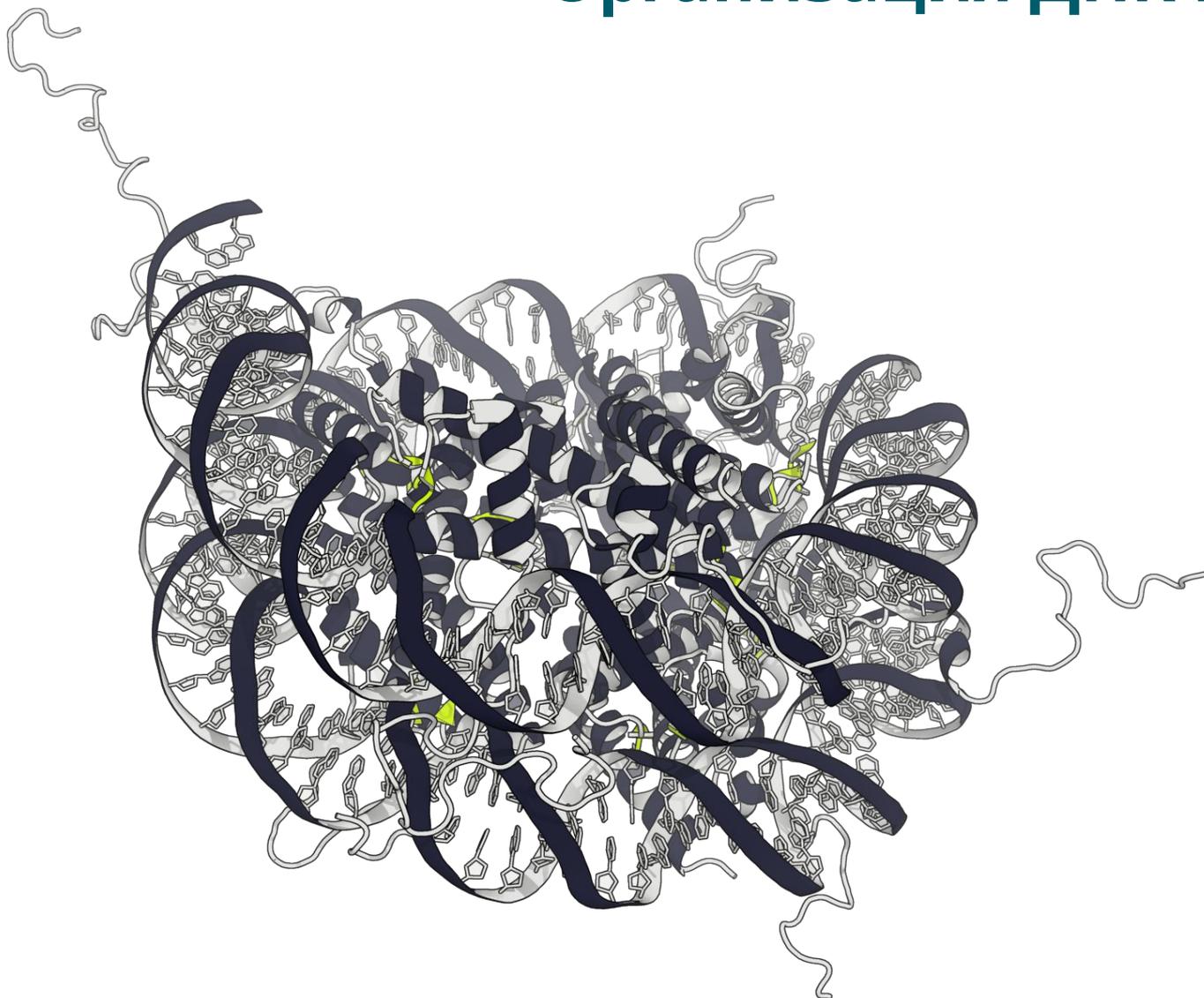
Кроссинговер: структура Холлидея



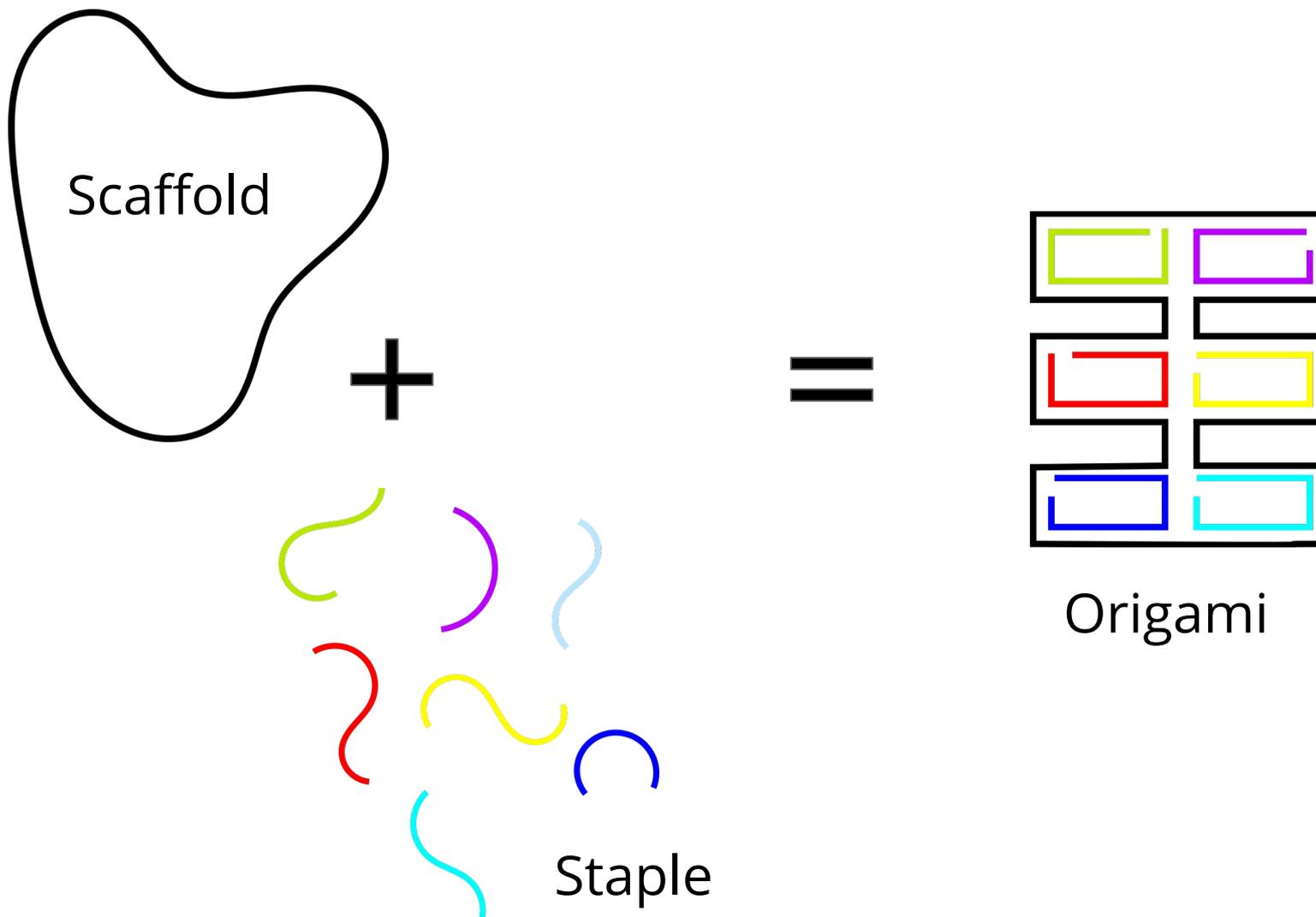
Организация ДНК в клетке



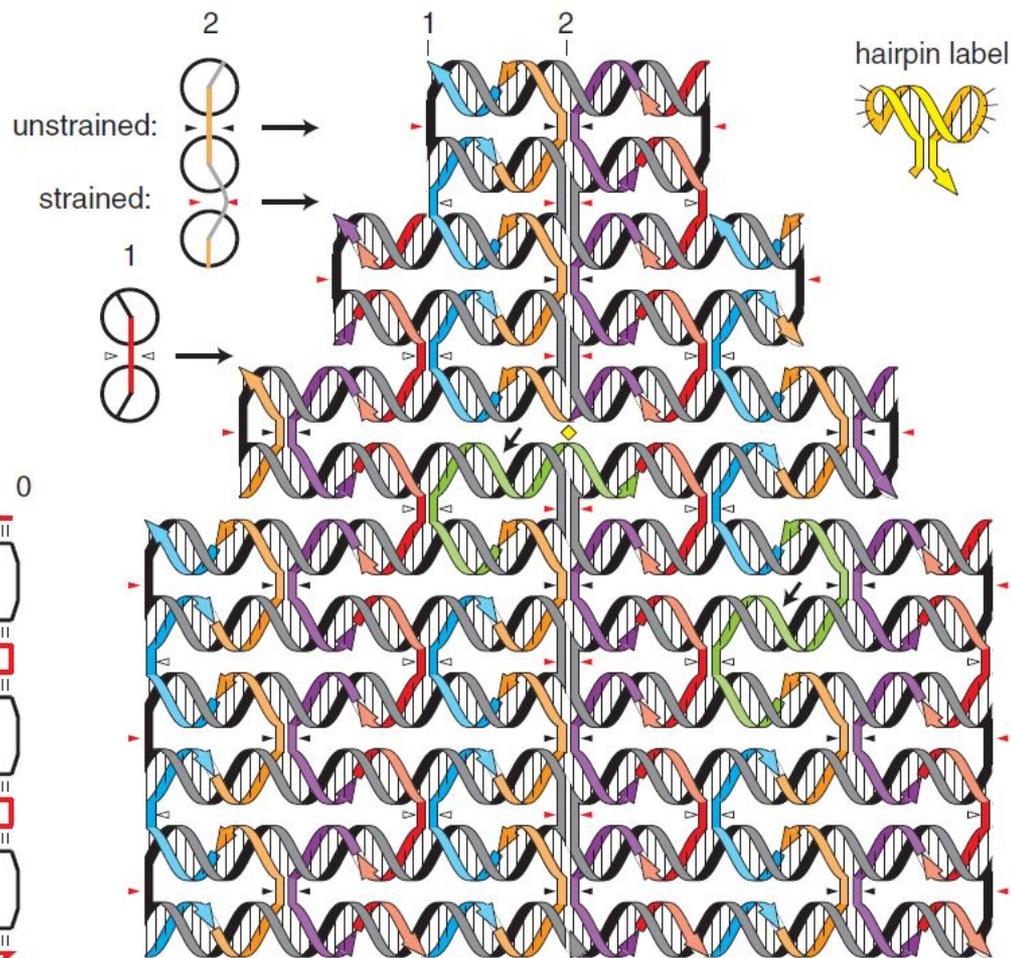
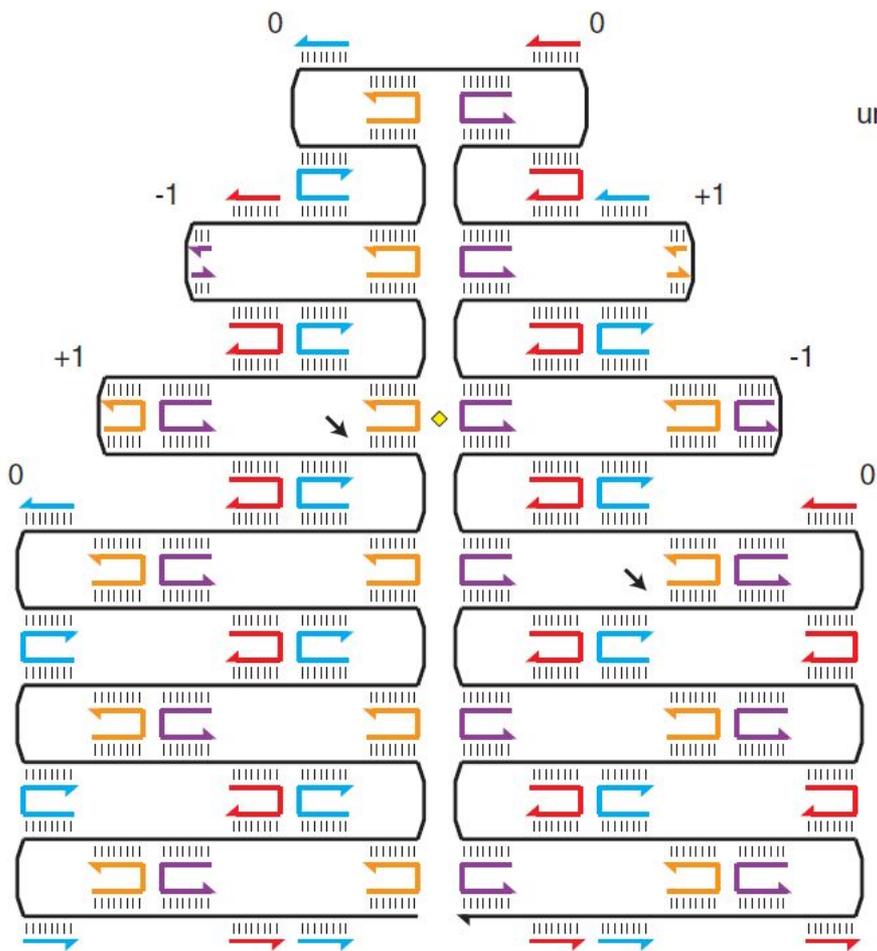
Организация ДНК в клетке



ДНК-оригами

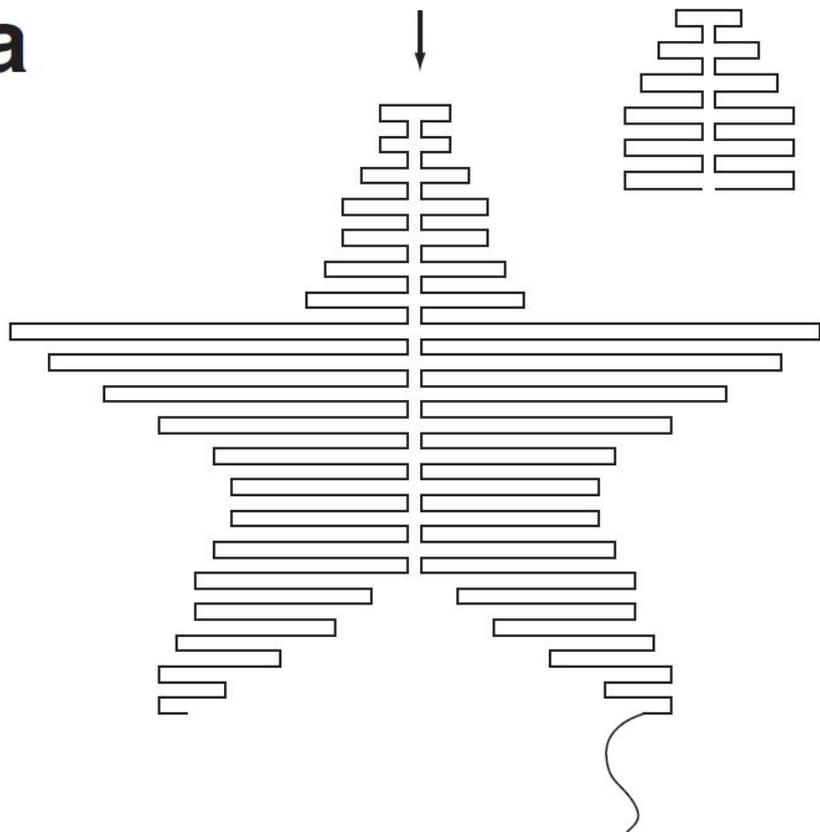


ДНК-оригами

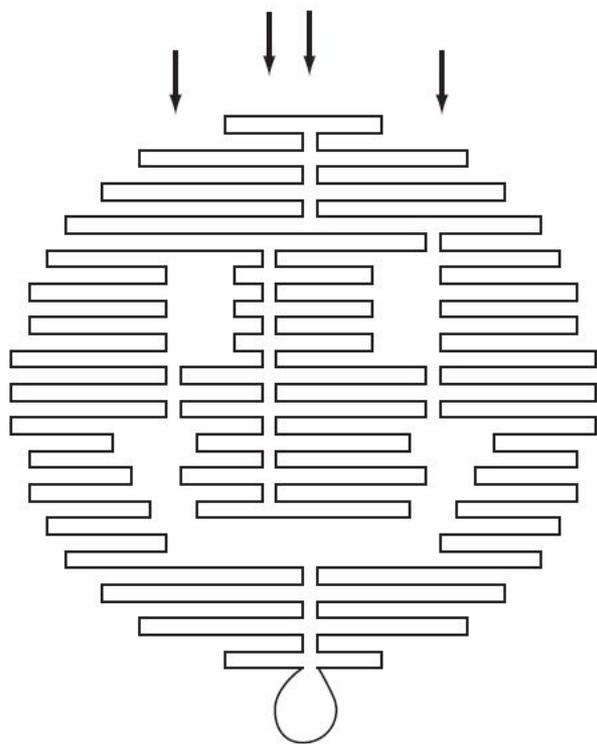


ДНК-оригами

а

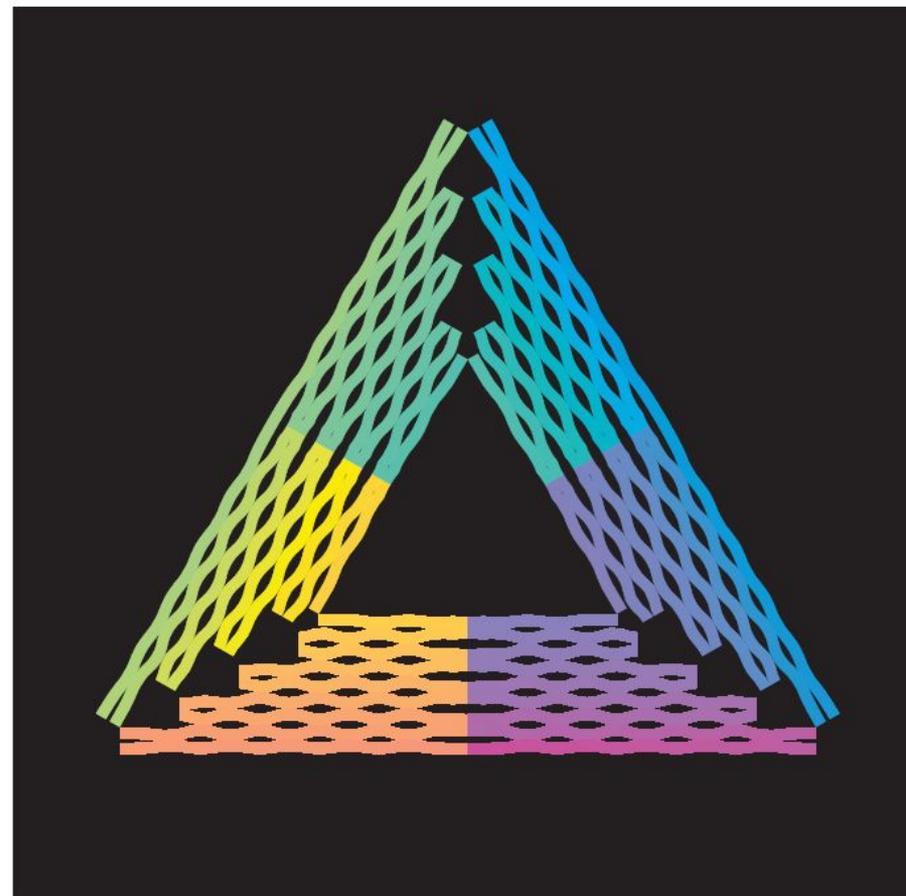
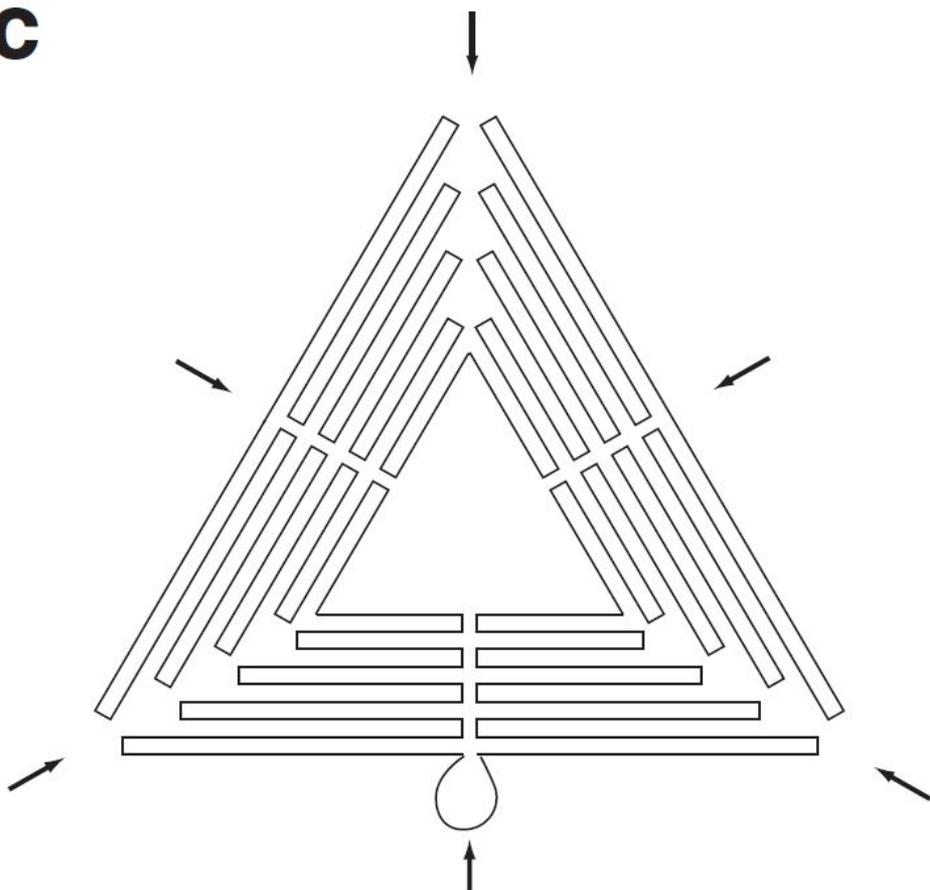


ДНК-оригами

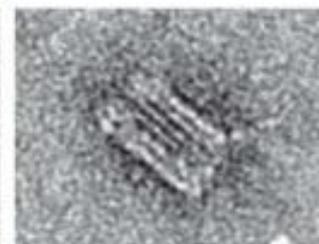
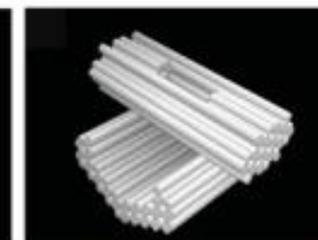
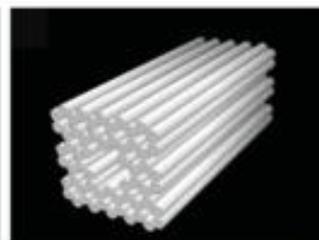
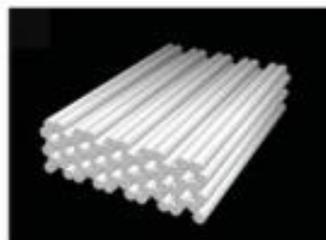
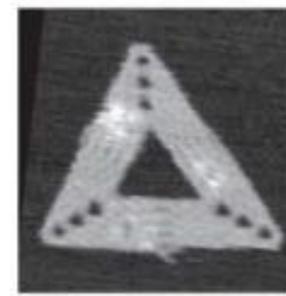
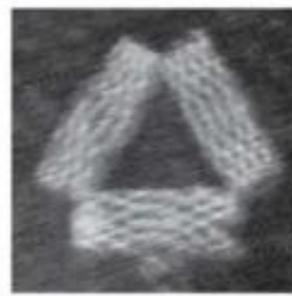
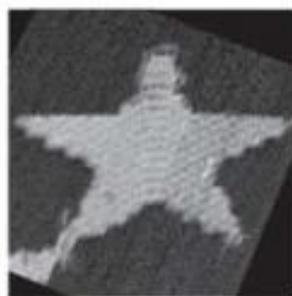
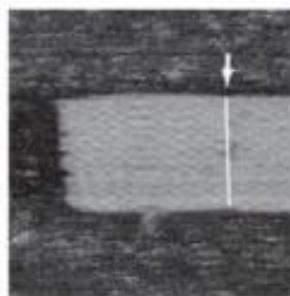
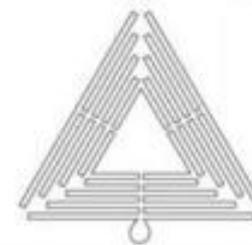


ДНК-оригами

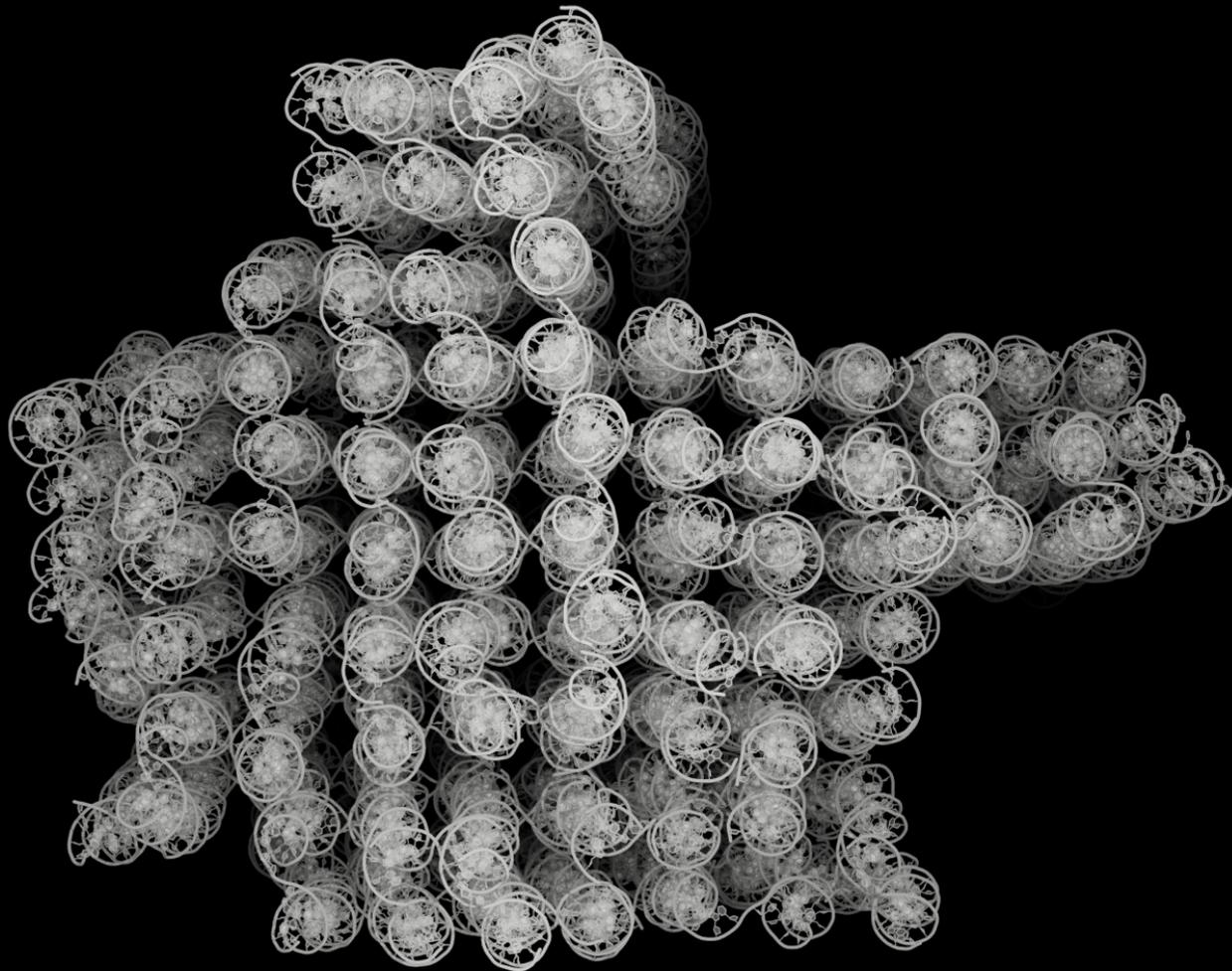
С



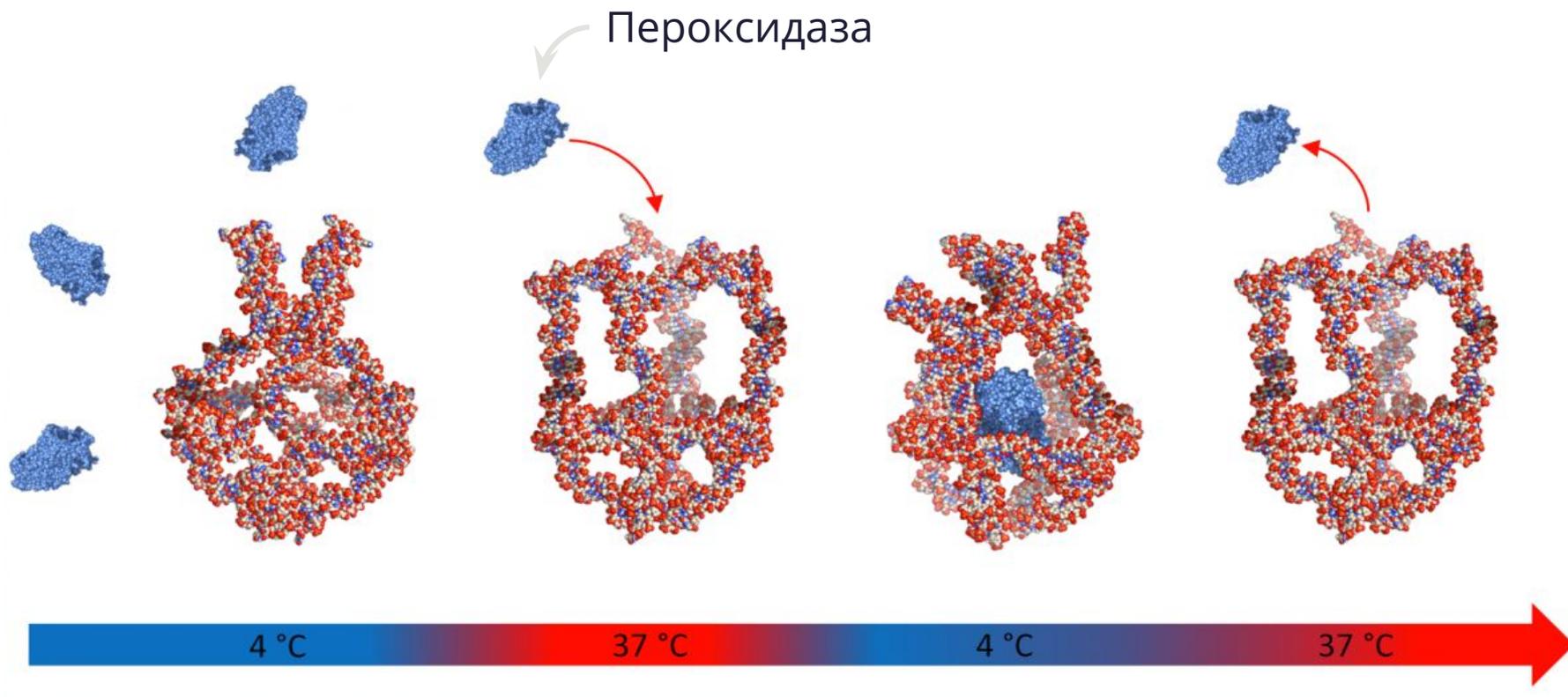
ДНК-оригами



ДНК-оригами



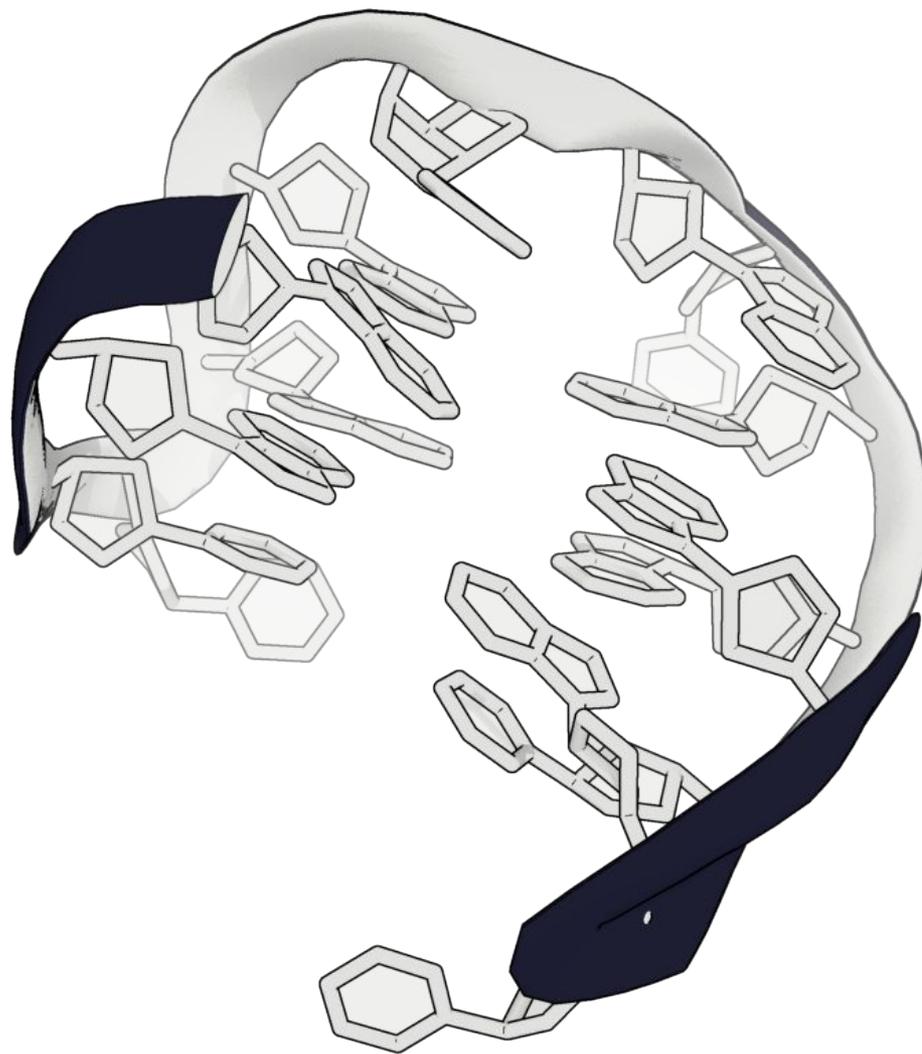
ДНК-наноклетки



ДНК-оригамми *in silico*

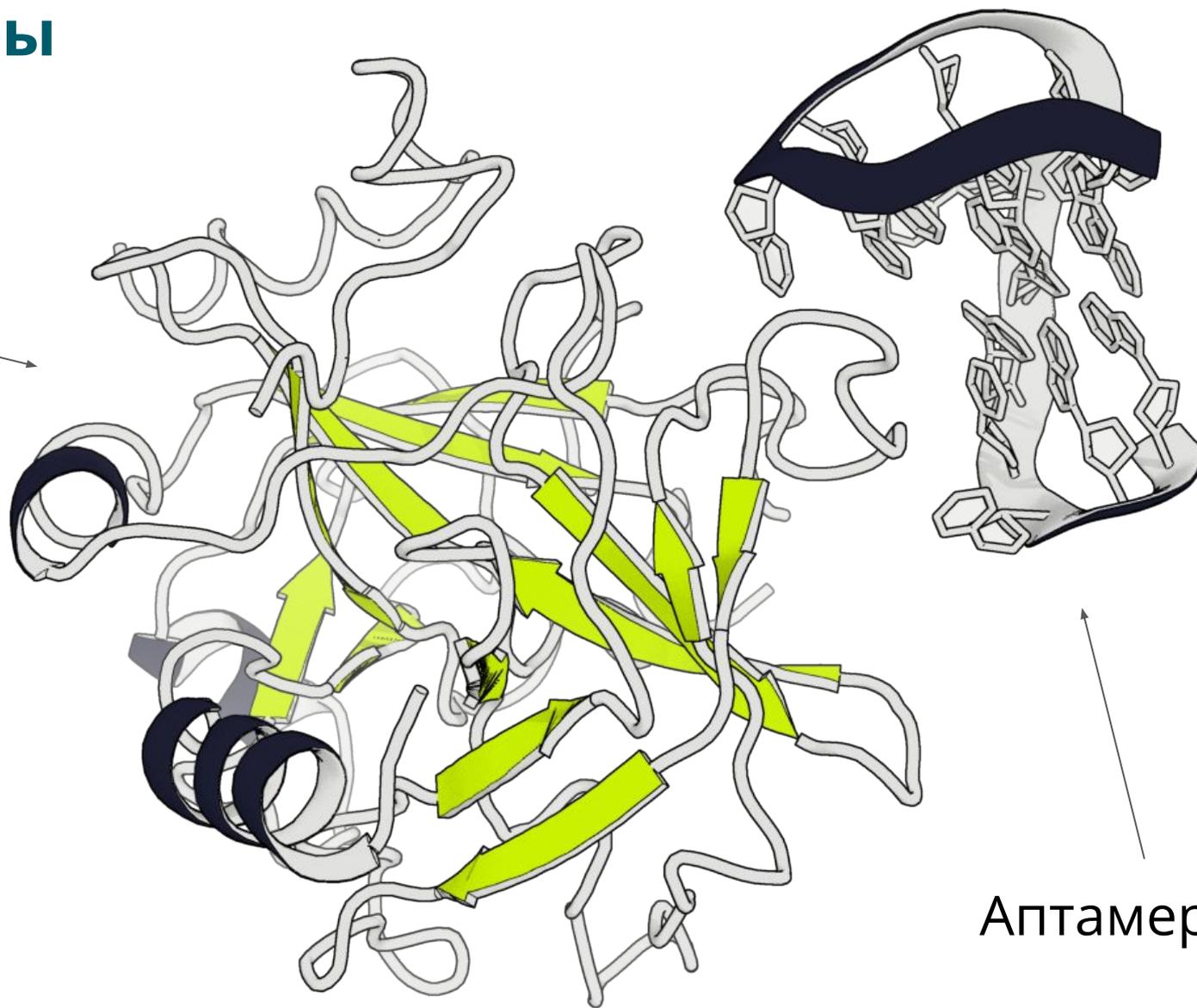


Аптамеры



Аптамеры

Тромбин



Аптамер

Аптамеры

